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PUBLIC OPINION

Dr. Joshua J. Dyck, Center Director;
Dr. John Cluverius, Director of Survey Research; Dr. Rodrigo Castro-Cornejo, Associate Director
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UMass Lowell / Marie Claire National Survey of Likely Voters

Survey produced by Dr. John Cluverius, Director of Survey Research

Field Dates: August 9–17, 2024

N=1500 U.S. Likely Voters (1000 nationally representative + 500 oversample women aged 40-60)
Adjusted Margin of Error: +/- 3.22%

Margins of error have been adjusted to include
design effects resulting from weighting and survey design features

Methodology in Brief

YouGov interviewed three samples which consisted of: 1) 1144 US registered voters 2) 437 US registered voters referred through a special panel of verified respondents (plus panel), and an oversample of 585 registered voters who were women between the ages of 40 and 60 years old. The first two samples were pooled and matched down to a sample of 1000, with 850 from the first and 150 from the plus sample. The oversample was matched down to a sample of 500. The respondents were matched to a sampling frame on gender, age, race, and education. The sampling frame is a politically representative "modeled frame" of US adults, based upon the American Community Survey (ACS) public use microdata file, public voter file records, the 2020 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration supplements, the 2020 National Election Pool (NEP) exit poll, and the 2020 CES surveys, including demographics and 2020 presidential vote. The matched cases were weighted to the sampling frame using propensity scores. The matched cases and the frame were combined and a logistic regression was estimated for inclusion in the frame. The propensity score function included age, gender, race/ethnicity, years of education, and region. The propensity scores were grouped into deciles of the estimated propensity score in the frame and post-stratified according to these deciles. The main sample weights were then post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice as well as a four-way stratification of gender, age (4-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories), to produce the within sample weights. For the oversample, results were post-stratified on 2020 presidential vote choice and a three-way stratification of age (2-categories), race (4-categories), and education (4-categories). After weighting separately, the samples were combined (1500 cases) and then poststratified on each group's prevalence within the population, as determined through the modeled frame. The weights were then trimmed and centered to produce the weight for registered voters. Finally, registered voter weights were then weighted to give likely voter profiles given a battery of three items in order slightly more weight than their unlikely voter counterparts. The likely voter weights were then trimmed and centered.

UMass Lowell is a public institution and releases surveys as a source of public information. We offer a complete methodology report in adherence with standards of the AAPOR Transparency Initiative, as well as an extensive set of crosstabs. Our goal is complete transparency in the reporting of our findings. If there is something you do not see here, but wish you did, please contact Director of Survey Research, Dr. John Cluverius (john_cluverius@uml.edu; [@JohnCluverius](#)).



--- indicates 0 respondents in the crosstab, 0% indicates less than .5%, rounded to 0

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1. If the 2024 Presidential election were held today, and the candidates were the Democrat, Kamala Harris, the Republican, Donald Trump, and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr., for whom would you vote?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Kamala Harris	47%	92%	37%	3%	58%	44%	47%	41%	48%	47%	43%	49%
Donald Trump	43%	4%	33%	88%	31%	42%	40%	49%	44%	41%	48%	41%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	5%	4%	10%	5%	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	6%	5%	5%
Another candidate	1%	0%	3%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Undecided	4%	0%	17%	3%	4%	7%	7%	4%	2%	4%	3%	4%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Kamala Harris	47%	41%	56%	41%	49%	44%	49%
Donald Trump	43%	47%	35%	46%	42%	45%	41%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	5%	7%	4%	6%	5%	6%	5%
Another candidate	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%
Undecided	4%	4%	4%	7%	3%	4%	4%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Kamala Harris	47%	41%	77%	51%	46%	49%
Donald Trump	43%	48%	18%	33%	44%	41%
Robert F. Kennedy, Jr.	5%	5%	2%	12%	4%	4%
Another candidate	1%	1%	0%	2%	—	2%
Undecided	4%	4%	2%	2%	7%	5%

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2. Will you definitely vote for the Democrat, Kamala Harris over the Republican, Donald Trump and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely vote for the Democrat, Kamala Harris	95%	98%	75%	75%	90%	94%	94%	98%	97%	94%	96%	96%
Could change mind	5%	2%	25%	25%	10%	6%	6%	2%	3%	6%	4%	4%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Definitely vote for the Democrat, Kamala Harris	95%	94%	96%	93%	95%	95%	95%
Could change mind	5%	6%	4%	7%	5%	5%	5%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Definitely vote for the Democrat, Kamala Harris	95%	95%	95%	94%	100%	93%
Could change mind	5%	5%	5%	6%	—	7%

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3. Will you definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump over the Democrat, Kamala Harris and the independent, Robert F. Kennedy, Jr. in the presidential election or is there a chance you could change your mind and vote for someone else?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump	94%	56%	92%	96%	96%	94%	94%	90%	99%	93%	98%	94%
Could change mind	6%	44%	8%	4%	4%	6%	6%	10%	1%	7%	2%	6%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump	94%	95%	93%	95%	94%	91%	97%
Could change mind	6%	5%	7%	5%	6%	9%	3%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Definitely vote for the Republican, Donald Trump	94%	95%	75%	95%	96%	93%
Could change mind	6%	5%	25%	5%	4%	7%

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4. Looking at the entire presidential ballot, how happy or unhappy are you with your choices this year?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very happy	32%	40%	14%	30%	29%	25%	22%	31%	43%	32%	31%	33%
Somewhat happy	34%	40%	22%	29%	40%	40%	31%	34%	28%	34%	35%	30%
Somewhat unhappy	21%	13%	40%	23%	24%	20%	26%	20%	18%	22%	22%	20%
Very unhappy	14%	8%	24%	17%	8%	15%	21%	15%	11%	12%	12%	18%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Very happy	32%	30%	35%	28%	33%	30%	34%
Somewhat happy	34%	34%	34%	35%	33%	35%	33%
Somewhat unhappy	21%	21%	20%	23%	20%	20%	21%
Very unhappy	14%	15%	12%	14%	14%	15%	13%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very happy	32%	33%	38%	26%	17%	30%
Somewhat happy	34%	31%	40%	41%	39%	30%
Somewhat unhappy	21%	22%	16%	13%	27%	23%
Very unhappy	14%	14%	6%	21%	18%	17%

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5. Do you feel that your political views have changed as you've gotten older?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More liberal	20%	36%	19%	5%	32%	27%	21%	15%	16%	19%	18%	24%
More conservative	34%	13%	23%	59%	31%	34%	30%	33%	38%	35%	37%	32%
Views are about the same	46%	51%	58%	36%	37%	39%	50%	52%	46%	46%	45%	44%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More liberal	20%	18%	25%	19%	21%	20%	21%
More conservative	34%	38%	27%	38%	32%	36%	32%
Views are about the same	46%	44%	49%	43%	47%	44%	47%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More liberal	20%	20%	23%	24%	20%	20%
More conservative	34%	35%	25%	35%	38%	25%
Views are about the same	46%	46%	52%	41%	43%	55%

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6. How often would you say that you vote for candidates from the same political party as your mother?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Almost always	30%	38%	8%	30%	32%	33%	27%	27%	33%	27%	33%	31%
Often	15%	16%	14%	14%	20%	11%	12%	17%	12%	15%	14%	17%
Sometimes	17%	13%	32%	17%	19%	24%	17%	17%	12%	16%	18%	17%
Almost never	12%	12%	9%	13%	9%	12%	10%	13%	16%	12%	11%	16%
Not sure / not applicable	25%	21%	37%	26%	20%	20%	33%	25%	27%	31%	24%	19%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Almost always	30%	28%	34%	33%	29%	27%	33%
Often	15%	14%	17%	13%	16%	17%	13%
Sometimes	17%	17%	17%	20%	16%	16%	18%
Almost never	12%	12%	13%	9%	14%	11%	13%
Not sure / not applicable	25%	29%	19%	25%	25%	28%	22%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Almost always	30%	28%	45%	36%	10%	31%
Often	15%	14%	20%	15%	17%	13%
Sometimes	17%	17%	15%	19%	16%	15%
Almost never	12%	14%	3%	10%	14%	12%
Not sure / not applicable	25%	26%	16%	20%	42%	29%

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7. Compared to other women you know, are your political views...

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More liberal	17%	31%	7%	3%	21%	13%	19%	14%	18%	15%	17%	22%
More conservative	19%	4%	16%	39%	25%	26%	14%	13%	22%	21%	19%	16%
About the same	45%	50%	40%	40%	36%	44%	46%	48%	46%	36%	51%	54%
Not discussed	19%	15%	37%	18%	18%	18%	20%	26%	14%	28%	13%	8%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More liberal	17%	14%	21%	12%	18%	—	17%
More conservative	19%	20%	18%	23%	18%	—	19%
About the same	45%	41%	51%	49%	43%	—	45%
Not discussed	19%	25%	10%	16%	21%	—	19%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More liberal	17%	14%	25%	20%	24%	16%
More conservative	19%	20%	10%	20%	30%	16%
About the same	45%	47%	41%	40%	36%	47%
Not discussed	19%	19%	24%	20%	10%	21%

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8. Compared to other men you know, are your political views...

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More liberal	22%	45%	12%	4%	30%	24%	29%	15%	22%	20%	26%	23%
More conservative	21%	7%	36%	30%	29%	28%	21%	20%	14%	16%	28%	20%
About the same	41%	29%	36%	54%	33%	37%	37%	45%	45%	44%	35%	49%
Not discussed	16%	19%	16%	11%	7%	11%	13%	20%	19%	19%	11%	9%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More liberal	22%	20%	27%	17%	24%	22%	—
More conservative	21%	21%	22%	26%	20%	21%	—
About the same	41%	41%	42%	40%	41%	41%	—
Not discussed	16%	19%	10%	18%	15%	16%	—

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More liberal	22%	22%	17%	28%	25%	—
More conservative	21%	21%	19%	23%	23%	—
About the same	41%	44%	37%	34%	25%	—
Not discussed	16%	13%	27%	16%	27%	—

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9. Compared to previous presidential elections, are you more or less excited about the 2024 election?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More excited	45%	54%	23%	44%	50%	40%	35%	40%	57%	44%	48%	45%
Less excited	21%	12%	45%	23%	21%	26%	32%	20%	15%	22%	19%	23%
About the same	33%	33%	32%	33%	29%	34%	33%	40%	28%	34%	33%	32%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More excited	45%	44%	47%	43%	46%	45%	46%
Less excited	21%	23%	19%	27%	20%	23%	21%
About the same	33%	33%	33%	30%	34%	33%	34%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More excited	45%	46%	43%	50%	29%	40%
Less excited	21%	21%	20%	25%	21%	27%
About the same	33%	33%	37%	25%	50%	33%

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10. Do you feel optimistic or pessimistic about the future of the country?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Mostly optimistic	15%	22%	9%	10%	20%	14%	11%	11%	18%	14%	15%	17%
Somewhat optimistic	27%	40%	17%	16%	32%	21%	25%	23%	32%	26%	28%	28%
Neither optimistic or pessimistic	18%	16%	25%	17%	14%	24%	20%	21%	13%	23%	15%	12%
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	18%	15%	28%	22%	25%	22%	20%	20%	20%	23%	22%
Mostly pessimistic	19%	5%	33%	30%	11%	17%	22%	24%	17%	17%	19%	21%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Mostly optimistic	15%	15%	15%	20%	13%	15%	15%
Somewhat optimistic	27%	25%	30%	25%	27%	29%	25%
Neither optimistic or pessimistic	18%	21%	14%	18%	18%	16%	20%
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	19%	25%	19%	22%	20%	23%
Mostly pessimistic	19%	20%	17%	19%	19%	20%	18%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Mostly optimistic	15%	14%	25%	12%	3%	11%
Somewhat optimistic	27%	25%	33%	29%	25%	23%
Neither optimistic or pessimistic	18%	17%	24%	25%	9%	21%
Somewhat pessimistic	21%	23%	12%	17%	30%	22%
Mostly pessimistic	19%	20%	6%	16%	33%	23%

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11. In the last few years, have you become more optimistic or more pessimistic about the future of the country?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More optimistic	21%	32%	16%	11%	35%	22%	17%	18%	16%	25%	19%	19%
More pessimistic	59%	44%	59%	76%	42%	62%	58%	62%	64%	52%	62%	63%
Attitude hasn't changed	20%	25%	25%	12%	22%	16%	25%	20%	19%	23%	19%	18%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More optimistic	21%	22%	18%	28%	19%	24%	19%
More pessimistic	59%	56%	64%	52%	61%	54%	62%
Attitude hasn't changed	20%	22%	18%	21%	20%	22%	19%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More optimistic	21%	17%	36%	34%	8%	12%
More pessimistic	59%	65%	27%	44%	75%	66%
Attitude hasn't changed	20%	18%	37%	22%	17%	22%

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12. Do you feel things in this country are generally going in the right direction or do you feel things are on the wrong track?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Right direction	31%	58%	15%	7%	41%	25%	26%	27%	35%	30%	28%	33%
Wrong track	69%	42%	85%	93%	59%	75%	74%	73%	65%	70%	72%	67%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Right direction	31%	27%	36%	30%	31%	34%	28%
Wrong track	69%	73%	64%	70%	69%	66%	72%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Right direction	31%	28%	53%	29%	20%	25%
Wrong track	69%	72%	47%	71%	80%	75%

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13. Would you say that you approve or disapprove of the way Joe Biden is handling his job as president?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly approve	22%	45%	9%	1%	23%	16%	16%	21%	28%	24%	19%	22%
Somewhat approve	20%	37%	14%	3%	25%	24%	24%	16%	16%	18%	18%	22%
Strongly disapprove	43%	5%	47%	81%	27%	41%	40%	49%	48%	40%	49%	39%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	13%	29%	15%	26%	19%	20%	14%	8%	18%	14%	17%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly approve	22%	18%	28%	18%	23%	19%	23%
Somewhat approve	20%	17%	24%	18%	20%	19%	20%
Strongly disapprove	43%	48%	34%	44%	43%	45%	41%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	17%	14%	20%	15%	17%	15%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly approve	22%	19%	43%	18%	19%	21%
Somewhat approve	20%	18%	27%	21%	22%	22%
Strongly disapprove	43%	49%	11%	37%	40%	40%
Somewhat disapprove	16%	14%	18%	24%	19%	17%

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14. Do you think that Democrats have a better chance of winning the Presidential election against Donald Trump with Kamala Harris or with Joe Biden as their presidential candidate?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much better chance with Harris	42%	70%	30%	16%	45%	41%	39%	39%	43%	39%	39%	45%
Somewhat better with Harris	39%	24%	51%	51%	38%	39%	41%	41%	37%	42%	38%	37%
Somewhat better with Biden	13%	3%	13%	24%	12%	14%	14%	14%	13%	13%	15%	13%
Much better chance with Biden	6%	2%	7%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	7%	6%	8%	4%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Much better chance with Harris	42%	38%	48%	38%	43%	39%	43%
Somewhat better with Harris	39%	40%	37%	41%	38%	39%	40%
Somewhat better with Biden	13%	15%	11%	13%	13%	16%	11%
Much better chance with Biden	6%	7%	4%	8%	5%	6%	6%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Much better chance with Harris	42%	38%	62%	44%	41%	43%
Somewhat better with Harris	39%	41%	27%	44%	38%	39%
Somewhat better with Biden	13%	16%	9%	5%	10%	14%
Much better chance with Biden	6%	6%	2%	7%	11%	4%

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15. As you know, Joe Biden dropped out of the race for President on July 21st. Does his decision to exit the race make you more or less likely to vote in November?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More likely	22%	26%	24%	17%	37%	28%	21%	18%	13%	25%	20%	19%
Less likely	2%	1%	4%	2%	5%	2%	2%	1%	2%	5%	0%	1%
No impact on decision	76%	73%	71%	81%	58%	70%	78%	81%	85%	71%	79%	80%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More likely	22%	23%	20%	32%	19%	20%	23%
Less likely	2%	3%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
No impact on decision	76%	74%	80%	66%	79%	78%	75%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More likely	22%	17%	35%	38%	16%	20%
Less likely	2%	2%	4%	2%	1%	2%
No impact on decision	76%	81%	61%	60%	83%	79%

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16. Do you think that the United States will elect a woman president in your lifetime?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely yes	33%	55%	22%	13%	37%	26%	32%	34%	33%	33%	29%	39%
Probably yes	50%	40%	62%	56%	52%	60%	49%	48%	46%	44%	55%	49%
Probably no	12%	4%	10%	20%	7%	8%	12%	12%	16%	16%	11%	9%
Definitely no	5%	0%	5%	11%	4%	5%	6%	6%	5%	8%	6%	3%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Definitely yes	33%	29%	39%	27%	35%	34%	31%
Probably yes	50%	50%	49%	56%	48%	49%	51%
Probably no	12%	14%	9%	11%	12%	11%	13%
Definitely no	5%	7%	2%	7%	5%	6%	5%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Definitely yes	33%	30%	53%	30%	29%	32%
Probably yes	50%	52%	34%	55%	53%	50%
Probably no	12%	13%	8%	8%	17%	13%
Definitely no	5%	6%	4%	7%	1%	5%

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17. Do you think that electing a Black woman president would move the country forward on racial issues or backward on racial issues?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Move forward	34%	61%	24%	9%	47%	39%	34%	28%	32%	34%	30%	39%
Move backward	22%	5%	28%	38%	19%	20%	16%	27%	21%	21%	22%	23%
No impact on racial issues	44%	35%	48%	53%	34%	41%	51%	45%	47%	45%	47%	38%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Move forward	34%	29%	43%	35%	34%	31%	37%
Move backward	22%	24%	17%	21%	22%	26%	18%
No impact on racial issues	44%	46%	40%	44%	44%	43%	45%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Move forward	34%	33%	44%	33%	34%	38%
Move backward	22%	24%	15%	15%	15%	16%
No impact on racial issues	44%	43%	41%	52%	51%	47%

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18. Which of the following recent events had the greatest impact on your current political views?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Covid-19 pandemic	5%	6%	6%	3%	8%	9%	3%	1%	6%	6%	3%	4%
Election of Donald Trump in 2016	15%	24%	8%	7%	15%	12%	18%	13%	16%	13%	16%	16%
Election of Joe Biden in 2020	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	4%	2%	6%	5%	5%	4%	4%
U.S. Capitol Protests on January 6, 2021	7%	12%	6%	2%	7%	5%	4%	6%	12%	6%	8%	8%
George Floyd protests in 2020	2%	3%	3%	1%	7%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%
War in Gaza	4%	5%	9%	1%	7%	9%	2%	2%	1%	3%	3%	4%
Inflation and economic concerns	25%	14%	26%	35%	25%	27%	27%	31%	15%	24%	28%	22%
Immigration policies	11%	2%	9%	22%	5%	5%	8%	11%	19%	11%	11%	12%
Dobbs decision/Roe v Wade overturned	7%	14%	4%	1%	8%	7%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	9%
Another event	3%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	5%	4%	3%	3%	4%	2%
No recent events changed my views	17%	15%	20%	17%	14%	20%	21%	18%	15%	19%	13%	18%

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	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Covid-19 pandemic	5%	6%	3%	10%	3%	5%	5%
Election of Donald Trump in 2016	15%	14%	16%	12%	15%	15%	15%
Election of Joe Biden in 2020	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%	5%	4%
U.S. Capitol Protests on January 6, 2021	7%	7%	8%	5%	8%	7%	8%
George Floyd protests in 2020	2%	2%	1%	2%	2%	1%	2%
War in Gaza	4%	3%	4%	5%	3%	6%	2%
Inflation and economic concerns	25%	27%	21%	30%	23%	26%	24%
Immigration policies	11%	12%	10%	7%	12%	13%	10%
Dobbs decision/Roe v Wade overturned	7%	4%	12%	5%	8%	4%	11%
Another event	3%	2%	5%	2%	4%	4%	2%
No recent events changed my views	17%	18%	16%	16%	18%	15%	19%

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	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Covid-19 pandemic	5%	4%	9%	7%	4%	2%
Election of Donald Trump in 2016	15%	14%	17%	15%	21%	15%
Election of Joe Biden in 2020	4%	4%	8%	5%	0%	3%
U.S. Capitol Protests on January 6, 2021	7%	7%	7%	11%	10%	5%
George Floyd protests in 2020	2%	1%	4%	1%	5%	1%
War in Gaza	4%	3%	4%	8%	6%	1%
Inflation and economic concerns	25%	26%	21%	25%	18%	28%
Immigration policies	11%	13%	3%	7%	10%	9%
Dobbs decision/Roe v Wade overturned	7%	7%	10%	6%	5%	14%
Another event	3%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%
No recent events changed my views	17%	18%	13%	12%	19%	18%

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19. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that there will be a civil war in the United States in your lifetime?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Very likely	11%	5%	15%	16%	9%	15%	11%	12%	9%	12%	14%	10%
Somewhat likely	32%	24%	30%	39%	29%	30%	33%	34%	30%	33%	32%	30%
Somewhat unlikely	33%	40%	33%	27%	36%	37%	30%	28%	37%	33%	35%	29%
Very unlikely	24%	31%	22%	18%	26%	18%	26%	26%	24%	22%	19%	31%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Very likely	11%	14%	7%	15%	10%	13%	9%
Somewhat likely	32%	35%	26%	34%	31%	25%	37%
Somewhat unlikely	33%	31%	38%	30%	34%	30%	35%
Very unlikely	24%	21%	29%	21%	25%	32%	18%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Very likely	11%	11%	12%	11%	8%	12%
Somewhat likely	32%	32%	26%	33%	34%	35%
Somewhat unlikely	33%	33%	32%	36%	33%	34%
Very unlikely	24%	24%	31%	20%	24%	19%

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20. In the last decade, how has the state of the world and the country impacted your feelings about having children?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Wanted to have children more	7%	6%	7%	7%	17%	11%	10%	3%	1%	6%	10%	5%
Wanted to have children less	17%	19%	25%	14%	31%	24%	22%	14%	7%	15%	18%	17%
Feelings about children have not changed	76%	75%	69%	79%	52%	65%	68%	83%	92%	78%	72%	77%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Wanted to have children more	7%	8%	5%	13%	5%	8%	6%
Wanted to have children less	17%	17%	18%	21%	16%	14%	20%
Feelings about children have not changed	76%	75%	77%	67%	79%	77%	75%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Wanted to have children more	7%	5%	11%	7%	11%	3%
Wanted to have children less	17%	16%	14%	31%	21%	18%
Feelings about children have not changed	76%	79%	75%	62%	67%	79%

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21. Are you more optimistic or pessimistic about your children's future?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Mostly optimistic	20%	25%	7%	21%	37%	17%	17%	18%	6%	22%	20%	20%
Somewhat optimistic	30%	41%	21%	25%	29%	31%	24%	43%	35%	26%	24%	39%
Somewhat pessimistic	34%	28%	35%	39%	29%	29%	44%	21%	50%	32%	40%	29%
Mostly pessimistic	16%	7%	37%	16%	5%	22%	15%	18%	9%	20%	16%	12%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Mostly optimistic	20%	21%	18%	20%	—	19%	20%
Somewhat optimistic	30%	26%	37%	30%	—	33%	29%
Somewhat pessimistic	34%	35%	32%	34%	—	32%	35%
Mostly pessimistic	16%	17%	13%	16%	—	16%	16%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Mostly optimistic	20%	17%	38%	16%	35%	15%
Somewhat optimistic	30%	30%	38%	29%	16%	30%
Somewhat pessimistic	34%	36%	20%	39%	24%	43%
Mostly pessimistic	16%	17%	4%	16%	25%	12%

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22. Some Americans believe that much of our lives are being controlled by politicians or other people in power hatching plots in secret. Do you think that the number of Americans who believe this is too small, too large, or about right?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Too large	37%	54%	31%	22%	37%	36%	39%	35%	41%	34%	37%	44%
Too small	30%	17%	40%	42%	31%	31%	26%	29%	32%	32%	31%	29%
About right	33%	29%	30%	36%	32%	33%	35%	36%	27%	34%	32%	27%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Too large	37%	33%	45%	30%	40%	38%	36%
Too small	30%	33%	25%	33%	29%	34%	27%
About right	33%	34%	30%	37%	31%	27%	37%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Too large	37%	39%	31%	34%	45%	36%
Too small	30%	31%	23%	33%	28%	21%
About right	33%	31%	45%	33%	27%	43%

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23. How much do you think the outcome of the election will affect your day-to-day life?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
A great deal	44%	39%	35%	53%	41%	33%	40%	48%	49%	43%	46%	44%
Somewhat	37%	40%	41%	33%	39%	46%	41%	37%	31%	34%	39%	39%
Very little	13%	14%	17%	10%	14%	14%	15%	11%	11%	14%	12%	13%
Not at all	6%	7%	7%	5%	5%	7%	4%	4%	8%	9%	3%	4%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
A great deal	44%	44%	43%	41%	45%	39%	48%
Somewhat	37%	34%	44%	38%	37%	38%	37%
Very little	13%	14%	10%	17%	11%	16%	10%
Not at all	6%	8%	3%	4%	7%	7%	5%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
A great deal	44%	47%	36%	39%	39%	48%
Somewhat	37%	38%	32%	39%	38%	38%
Very little	13%	12%	16%	12%	17%	10%
Not at all	6%	4%	15%	10%	6%	4%

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24. Do you have any children or younger relatives who are between 18 to 27?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Yes	48%	48%	44%	49%	52%	35%	56%	55%	41%	43%	52%	54%
No	52%	52%	56%	51%	48%	65%	44%	45%	59%	57%	48%	46%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Yes	48%	47%	49%	54%	46%	46%	50%
No	52%	53%	51%	46%	54%	54%	50%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Yes	48%	46%	54%	51%	54%	61%
No	52%	54%	46%	49%	46%	39%

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25. Do you think that these younger relatives are more engaged about politics, less engaged about politics, or about as engaged as previous generations?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
More engaged	33%	40%	31%	27%	42%	28%	35%	33%	28%	32%	34%	36%
Less engaged	38%	30%	44%	43%	37%	50%	31%	37%	40%	37%	42%	37%
About the same	29%	30%	25%	30%	21%	21%	34%	30%	32%	31%	25%	27%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
More engaged	33%	32%	34%	33%	33%	27%	37%
Less engaged	38%	40%	34%	40%	37%	38%	38%
About the same	29%	27%	32%	26%	30%	35%	25%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
More engaged	33%	32%	44%	32%	27%	38%
Less engaged	38%	37%	33%	48%	39%	36%
About the same	29%	31%	23%	20%	33%	26%

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26. How much do celebrities' opinions about politics influence your own?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
A great deal	2%	2%	—	3%	4%	6%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	3%
Somewhat	8%	12%	8%	3%	20%	10%	6%	6%	4%	7%	9%	9%
Very little	19%	30%	10%	10%	26%	20%	21%	19%	13%	19%	21%	20%
Not at all	71%	56%	81%	84%	50%	64%	72%	74%	81%	71%	70%	68%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
A great deal	2%	2%	1%	5%	1%	2%	2%
Somewhat	8%	8%	9%	11%	7%	10%	7%
Very little	19%	17%	22%	20%	19%	18%	20%
Not at all	71%	73%	67%	64%	73%	70%	71%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
A great deal	2%	2%	3%	3%	0%	1%
Somewhat	8%	7%	17%	12%	1%	4%
Very little	19%	19%	23%	16%	19%	20%
Not at all	71%	73%	57%	70%	80%	75%

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27. Of the people closest to you, whose opinions do you take most seriously?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
My partner's opinions	32%	31%	32%	34%	35%	44%	40%	24%	30%	22%	36%	44%
My friends' opinions	11%	12%	8%	10%	18%	11%	6%	10%	9%	11%	13%	8%
My children's opinions (if has children)	5%	5%	2%	5%	3%	2%	5%	5%	8%	8%	4%	5%
Others opinions do not impact mine	52%	51%	58%	51%	44%	43%	49%	61%	54%	60%	47%	42%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
My partner's opinions	32%	30%	36%	49%	27%	32%	32%
My friends' opinions	11%	9%	14%	7%	12%	13%	8%
My children's opinions (if has children)	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%	3%	7%
Others opinions do not impact mine	52%	56%	46%	39%	56%	51%	52%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
My partner's opinions	32%	34%	27%	27%	32%	31%
My friends' opinions	11%	12%	4%	14%	7%	6%
My children's opinions (if has children)	5%	5%	7%	4%	6%	7%
Others opinions do not impact mine	52%	50%	62%	55%	55%	55%

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28. How often do you speak to your friends about politics?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
At least once per week	38%	39%	29%	41%	40%	35%	29%	36%	45%	32%	41%	46%
Once per month	16%	17%	11%	15%	21%	15%	20%	14%	12%	15%	13%	19%
A few times per year	25%	22%	37%	24%	24%	30%	30%	25%	19%	23%	27%	24%
Don't talk politics with friends	22%	21%	23%	21%	15%	20%	21%	24%	24%	30%	19%	11%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
At least once per week	38%	36%	42%	33%	40%	45%	33%
Once per month	16%	14%	19%	18%	15%	15%	16%
A few times per year	25%	23%	27%	27%	24%	23%	26%
Don't talk politics with friends	22%	28%	12%	22%	21%	17%	25%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
At least once per week	38%	41%	34%	27%	27%	26%
Once per month	16%	17%	9%	18%	16%	16%
A few times per year	25%	23%	26%	33%	26%	31%
Don't talk politics with friends	22%	19%	31%	23%	31%	27%

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29. What issue do you think is the most divisive among people your age?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Jobs and unemployment	6%	7%	7%	6%	14%	7%	11%	6%	0%	7%	6%	6%
Inflation and prices	30%	23%	26%	39%	16%	21%	25%	36%	39%	36%	31%	22%
Immigration	12%	8%	11%	16%	8%	12%	11%	11%	15%	12%	12%	13%
Reproductive rights	10%	11%	5%	9%	11%	14%	12%	7%	7%	8%	8%	12%
Healthcare	9%	12%	7%	5%	5%	4%	4%	9%	16%	9%	7%	7%
Israel-Hamas War	8%	12%	10%	2%	17%	11%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	10%
Climate change	4%	4%	2%	4%	1%	1%	5%	4%	6%	4%	5%	4%
Parental leave	0%	—	—	0%	—	—	—	0%	—	0%	—	—
Childcare	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	0%	—	—	1%	0%	1%
Transgender youth/LGBTQIA+ rights	12%	9%	17%	14%	16%	14%	14%	15%	5%	7%	16%	15%
Student loans	2%	3%	3%	0%	4%	3%	2%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%
Gun control/gun laws	8%	10%	12%	4%	6%	11%	10%	6%	7%	8%	6%	9%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Jobs and unemployment	6%	7%	6%	10%	5%	8%	5%
Inflation and prices	30%	34%	23%	23%	32%	28%	31%
Immigration	12%	12%	12%	12%	11%	14%	10%
Reproductive rights	10%	8%	12%	11%	9%	8%	11%
Healthcare	9%	10%	6%	6%	9%	8%	9%
Israel-Hamas War	8%	5%	12%	7%	8%	6%	9%
Climate change	4%	3%	6%	2%	4%	4%	4%
Parental leave	0%	0%	—	—	0%	—	0%
Childcare	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%
Transgender youth/LGBTQIA+ rights	12%	11%	13%	18%	10%	13%	12%
Student loans	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%
Gun control/gun laws	8%	8%	8%	7%	8%	8%	7%

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	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Jobs and unemployment	6%	5%	16%	5%	6%	7%
Inflation and prices	30%	30%	26%	32%	37%	32%
Immigration	12%	13%	8%	9%	8%	12%
Reproductive rights	10%	10%	6%	8%	10%	11%
Healthcare	9%	8%	15%	10%	1%	7%
Israel-Hamas War	8%	8%	6%	7%	10%	5%
Climate change	4%	4%	2%	3%	5%	5%
Parental leave	0%	0%	—	—	—	—
Childcare	1%	1%	1%	1%	—	0%
Transgender youth/LGBTQIA+ rights	12%	13%	9%	11%	8%	10%
Student loans	2%	1%	3%	4%	5%	1%
Gun control/gun laws	8%	7%	9%	11%	8%	10%

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30. If you have a romantic partner, how do you align politically?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Mostly align	56%	51%	43%	66%	52%	57%	60%	57%	55%	37%	61%	80%
Mostly do not align	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	7%	6%	4%	3%	5%	7%
Don't discuss politics	7%	8%	14%	4%	14%	12%	5%	5%	6%	11%	6%	4%
I do not have a partner	31%	35%	38%	25%	30%	26%	28%	32%	35%	48%	27%	9%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Mostly align	56%	54%	60%	69%	52%	55%	57%
Mostly do not align	5%	5%	6%	9%	4%	7%	4%
Don't discuss politics	7%	9%	5%	12%	6%	10%	6%
I do not have a partner	31%	32%	29%	10%	37%	29%	33%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Mostly align	56%	58%	41%	53%	71%	58%
Mostly do not align	5%	5%	8%	4%	0%	6%
Don't discuss politics	7%	6%	17%	9%	5%	6%
I do not have a partner	31%	31%	33%	34%	24%	30%

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31. Did you agree or disagree with the Supreme Court's Dobbs decision, which overturned Roe v. Wade and removed a national right to an abortion?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	25%	4%	16%	49%	17%	25%	20%	25%	31%	20%	28%	29%
Somewhat agree	17%	8%	18%	25%	23%	19%	17%	17%	12%	21%	15%	13%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	25%	10%	21%	15%	16%	11%	7%	12%	14%	12%
Strongly disagree	46%	77%	40%	15%	40%	41%	48%	47%	50%	48%	42%	47%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	25%	25%	25%	28%	24%	29%	21%
Somewhat agree	17%	19%	13%	19%	16%	20%	14%
Somewhat disagree	13%	14%	11%	14%	12%	11%	14%
Strongly disagree	46%	42%	52%	40%	48%	40%	50%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	25%	28%	9%	19%	23%	21%
Somewhat agree	17%	17%	15%	14%	21%	12%
Somewhat disagree	13%	11%	20%	20%	11%	13%
Strongly disagree	46%	44%	57%	47%	46%	54%

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32. When it comes to abortion policy, do you think that it should mostly be made at the state level or at the federal level?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Entirely at the federal level	31%	48%	20%	17%	29%	41%	32%	28%	29%	30%	31%	34%
Mostly at the federal level	22%	27%	25%	15%	26%	24%	21%	20%	20%	22%	18%	22%
Mostly at the state level	19%	13%	33%	21%	26%	19%	23%	20%	12%	21%	19%	17%
Entirely at the state level	28%	12%	23%	47%	19%	16%	23%	32%	39%	27%	32%	26%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Entirely at the federal level	31%	25%	41%	32%	31%	29%	33%
Mostly at the federal level	22%	22%	21%	21%	22%	20%	23%
Mostly at the state level	19%	22%	15%	20%	19%	19%	20%
Entirely at the state level	28%	32%	23%	27%	29%	33%	25%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Entirely at the federal level	31%	31%	25%	32%	38%	30%
Mostly at the federal level	22%	20%	26%	30%	22%	22%
Mostly at the state level	19%	19%	28%	13%	16%	24%
Entirely at the state level	28%	30%	21%	25%	24%	24%

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33. Do you favor or oppose having a national health plan, sometimes called Medicare-for-All, in which all Americans would get their health insurance from a single government plan?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	36%	61%	32%	10%	42%	38%	41%	31%	33%	37%	33%	39%
Somewhat support	26%	28%	33%	22%	38%	35%	30%	23%	17%	29%	26%	24%
Somewhat oppose	14%	8%	15%	19%	13%	11%	10%	19%	12%	13%	14%	11%
Strongly oppose	24%	3%	20%	49%	8%	16%	19%	26%	39%	21%	27%	26%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly support	36%	32%	41%	37%	35%	38%	33%
Somewhat support	26%	28%	23%	33%	24%	24%	29%
Somewhat oppose	14%	15%	11%	12%	14%	14%	14%
Strongly oppose	24%	24%	24%	18%	26%	24%	25%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	36%	33%	45%	38%	42%	37%
Somewhat support	26%	24%	35%	33%	17%	27%
Somewhat oppose	14%	13%	15%	21%	10%	14%
Strongly oppose	24%	30%	5%	7%	31%	21%

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34. Of the two major party candidates for president, who do you think is more likely to enshrine protections for reproductive healthcare, including abortion, into law?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Definitely Kamala Harris	58%	85%	45%	35%	62%	56%	54%	55%	62%	57%	55%	62%
Probably Kamala Harris	19%	11%	34%	21%	18%	24%	24%	21%	11%	18%	19%	17%
Probably Donald Trump	10%	2%	12%	16%	8%	5%	7%	11%	13%	12%	10%	7%
Definitely Donald Trump	14%	1%	9%	29%	12%	15%	14%	13%	15%	13%	15%	14%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Definitely Kamala Harris	58%	52%	69%	52%	60%	59%	57%
Probably Kamala Harris	19%	20%	16%	21%	18%	18%	19%
Probably Donald Trump	10%	12%	6%	8%	10%	9%	10%
Definitely Donald Trump	14%	16%	9%	18%	12%	14%	14%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Definitely Kamala Harris	58%	55%	72%	60%	70%	55%
Probably Kamala Harris	19%	19%	18%	20%	15%	22%
Probably Donald Trump	10%	11%	5%	9%	8%	9%
Definitely Donald Trump	14%	16%	4%	11%	8%	13%

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35. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – People of color are at a disadvantage in the United States compared to white people

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	27%	48%	20%	6%	38%	28%	26%	23%	24%	26%	24%	30%
Somewhat agree	26%	36%	24%	15%	34%	27%	32%	22%	22%	28%	25%	25%
Somewhat disagree	20%	13%	22%	28%	17%	16%	13%	22%	26%	20%	23%	18%
Strongly disagree	27%	3%	34%	51%	11%	29%	28%	33%	28%	27%	28%	27%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	27%	22%	34%	24%	28%	23%	29%
Somewhat agree	26%	25%	28%	30%	25%	26%	27%
Somewhat disagree	20%	22%	17%	19%	21%	22%	19%
Strongly disagree	27%	31%	20%	28%	26%	29%	26%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	27%	20%	58%	27%	44%	27%
Somewhat agree	26%	26%	24%	32%	20%	28%
Somewhat disagree	20%	23%	11%	18%	14%	17%
Strongly disagree	27%	31%	7%	22%	22%	28%

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36. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – There should be preferential hiring of people of color to correct inequality

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	9%	16%	6%	3%	12%	10%	9%	7%	9%	11%	8%	9%
Somewhat agree	24%	41%	21%	7%	31%	28%	24%	20%	21%	26%	18%	26%
Somewhat disagree	26%	31%	30%	18%	32%	21%	28%	25%	25%	30%	25%	22%
Strongly disagree	41%	12%	44%	72%	24%	40%	39%	48%	45%	33%	49%	43%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	9%	9%	10%	12%	8%	8%	10%
Somewhat agree	24%	22%	27%	24%	24%	22%	26%
Somewhat disagree	26%	27%	25%	25%	26%	25%	27%
Strongly disagree	41%	43%	38%	39%	42%	46%	37%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	9%	6%	30%	10%	9%	10%
Somewhat agree	24%	21%	41%	20%	25%	26%
Somewhat disagree	26%	27%	20%	29%	16%	25%
Strongly disagree	41%	46%	10%	41%	50%	39%

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37. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – The U.S. has gone too far in recent years with regard to acceptance of LGBTQIA+ people

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	37%	9%	33%	67%	26%	37%	36%	40%	40%	38%	39%	34%
Somewhat agree	22%	19%	31%	22%	29%	25%	21%	23%	15%	22%	22%	20%
Somewhat disagree	15%	22%	18%	6%	19%	11%	15%	13%	17%	15%	15%	15%
Strongly disagree	26%	50%	18%	5%	26%	28%	27%	24%	29%	25%	23%	31%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	37%	42%	28%	46%	34%	40%	34%
Somewhat agree	22%	23%	20%	25%	21%	23%	21%
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	15%	14%	16%	16%	15%
Strongly disagree	26%	20%	37%	15%	30%	21%	30%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	37%	39%	24%	35%	42%	36%
Somewhat agree	22%	21%	28%	25%	13%	20%
Somewhat disagree	15%	13%	20%	22%	13%	14%
Strongly disagree	26%	27%	28%	18%	33%	30%

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38. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – Transgender people should be able to use public facilities, like bathrooms and locker rooms, that adhere to their gender identity

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	24%	43%	19%	4%	33%	30%	27%	17%	20%	20%	22%	29%
Somewhat agree	20%	29%	24%	8%	29%	20%	17%	17%	19%	21%	17%	20%
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	20%	15%	19%	15%	17%	16%	11%	17%	14%	14%
Strongly disagree	41%	13%	37%	74%	19%	35%	39%	50%	49%	42%	47%	37%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	24%	18%	33%	16%	26%	21%	25%
Somewhat agree	20%	19%	21%	21%	19%	19%	20%
Somewhat disagree	15%	15%	15%	17%	15%	13%	17%
Strongly disagree	41%	48%	31%	45%	40%	47%	38%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	24%	24%	19%	19%	35%	24%
Somewhat agree	20%	18%	29%	27%	10%	18%
Somewhat disagree	15%	14%	21%	16%	15%	19%
Strongly disagree	41%	44%	30%	37%	39%	39%

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39. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – There is a gender-based pay gap in the United States between men and women

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	35%	57%	29%	14%	31%	34%	36%	33%	40%	37%	30%	39%
Somewhat agree	37%	34%	41%	39%	41%	35%	35%	34%	40%	42%	37%	29%
Somewhat disagree	14%	6%	12%	23%	17%	14%	18%	14%	10%	10%	16%	19%
Strongly disagree	14%	4%	18%	24%	11%	18%	11%	19%	10%	11%	18%	13%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	35%	30%	44%	28%	38%	25%	44%
Somewhat agree	37%	41%	31%	37%	37%	36%	38%
Somewhat disagree	14%	15%	12%	19%	12%	19%	10%
Strongly disagree	14%	14%	13%	16%	13%	20%	8%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	35%	32%	53%	36%	33%	47%
Somewhat agree	37%	37%	30%	47%	38%	34%
Somewhat disagree	14%	16%	11%	4%	11%	12%
Strongly disagree	14%	15%	6%	13%	18%	8%

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40. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – In the U.S., women bear the greatest share of domestic labor

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	31%	45%	28%	16%	31%	32%	32%	27%	33%	33%	29%	31%
Somewhat agree	40%	39%	40%	40%	45%	41%	33%	38%	43%	40%	36%	42%
Somewhat disagree	21%	13%	19%	29%	17%	15%	26%	26%	17%	20%	23%	18%
Strongly disagree	9%	3%	13%	14%	7%	11%	9%	9%	8%	6%	11%	9%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	31%	25%	40%	31%	31%	19%	40%
Somewhat agree	40%	42%	37%	41%	40%	42%	39%
Somewhat disagree	21%	24%	16%	20%	21%	26%	17%
Strongly disagree	9%	9%	8%	8%	9%	14%	4%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	31%	29%	43%	22%	41%	40%
Somewhat agree	40%	40%	32%	56%	30%	35%
Somewhat disagree	21%	22%	18%	19%	19%	20%
Strongly disagree	9%	10%	7%	4%	10%	4%

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41. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. – In the U.S., women are treated equally in the workplace

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly agree	15%	6%	16%	24%	18%	18%	15%	16%	8%	12%	17%	18%
Somewhat agree	31%	20%	33%	41%	31%	30%	28%	32%	32%	27%	33%	31%
Somewhat disagree	33%	40%	34%	25%	37%	29%	33%	30%	36%	37%	32%	29%
Strongly disagree	21%	34%	17%	10%	14%	23%	23%	22%	23%	23%	18%	22%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly agree	15%	15%	14%	17%	14%	20%	10%
Somewhat agree	31%	32%	29%	37%	29%	38%	26%
Somewhat disagree	33%	34%	31%	30%	34%	30%	36%
Strongly disagree	21%	19%	26%	17%	23%	13%	29%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly agree	15%	15%	13%	11%	19%	9%
Somewhat agree	31%	34%	19%	26%	30%	25%
Somewhat disagree	33%	31%	34%	45%	32%	37%
Strongly disagree	21%	20%	35%	18%	18%	29%

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42. Turning to the conflict between Israel and Hamas, how much do you support or oppose an immediate permanent ceasefire between the two opposing forces?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	50%	68%	50%	32%	47%	54%	48%	51%	51%	49%	48%	54%
Somewhat support	28%	24%	26%	31%	32%	28%	27%	28%	26%	29%	30%	23%
Somewhat oppose	10%	6%	11%	14%	9%	12%	12%	10%	8%	11%	8%	9%
Strongly oppose	12%	2%	13%	23%	12%	6%	12%	12%	15%	11%	13%	14%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly support	50%	47%	56%	44%	52%	46%	53%
Somewhat support	28%	30%	24%	32%	26%	26%	29%
Somewhat oppose	10%	11%	9%	12%	10%	11%	10%
Strongly oppose	12%	12%	11%	11%	12%	17%	8%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	50%	48%	52%	58%	54%	57%
Somewhat support	28%	28%	34%	25%	21%	26%
Somewhat oppose	10%	10%	10%	9%	9%	11%
Strongly oppose	12%	14%	4%	8%	15%	7%

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43. When thinking about the future of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict, which resolution do you support most?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Two states: one for Israelis and one for Palestinians	44%	59%	44%	29%	47%	45%	39%	44%	45%	43%	45%	47%
One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights	27%	28%	30%	25%	35%	23%	36%	23%	23%	28%	27%	22%
No change, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians	29%	13%	26%	46%	18%	32%	25%	33%	32%	30%	27%	31%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Two states: one for Israelis and one for Palestinians	44%	38%	54%	41%	45%	42%	46%
One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights	27%	31%	20%	31%	26%	26%	27%
No change, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians	29%	31%	26%	28%	29%	32%	27%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Two states: one for Israelis and one for Palestinians	44%	45%	39%	44%	48%	47%
One state where Palestinians and Israelis have equal rights	27%	25%	32%	37%	19%	29%
No change, with one state for Israelis and no state for Palestinians	29%	30%	30%	19%	33%	24%

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44. Do you support or oppose the United States sending additional U.S. military aid to Israel during the Israel-Hamas war?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Strongly support	22%	12%	14%	35%	14%	13%	19%	22%	33%	20%	19%	26%
Somewhat support	27%	26%	22%	27%	30%	26%	24%	24%	29%	25%	30%	26%
Somewhat oppose	24%	32%	23%	15%	25%	27%	24%	25%	20%	25%	24%	21%
Strongly oppose	28%	29%	40%	23%	32%	33%	33%	29%	19%	30%	26%	27%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Strongly support	22%	22%	21%	17%	23%	28%	17%
Somewhat support	27%	27%	26%	28%	26%	24%	30%
Somewhat oppose	24%	24%	23%	25%	23%	19%	27%
Strongly oppose	28%	27%	30%	30%	27%	30%	26%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Strongly support	22%	24%	19%	9%	15%	17%
Somewhat support	27%	28%	21%	29%	19%	24%
Somewhat oppose	24%	21%	31%	29%	27%	28%
Strongly oppose	28%	26%	28%	33%	39%	30%

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45. In the past year, has it gotten easier or harder for you to pay for basic necessities like housing, food, clothing, and medical care?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much harder	32%	17%	41%	46%	24%	33%	39%	40%	24%	38%	34%	23%
Somewhat harder	33%	34%	27%	32%	34%	26%	32%	31%	38%	32%	34%	33%
Stayed about the same	30%	43%	26%	19%	31%	33%	27%	27%	35%	27%	26%	38%
Somewhat easier	4%	4%	5%	3%	9%	8%	2%	1%	2%	2%	4%	6%
Much easier	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	2%	1%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Much harder	32%	37%	25%	37%	31%	28%	35%
Somewhat harder	33%	31%	36%	30%	34%	31%	34%
Stayed about the same	30%	29%	33%	27%	31%	34%	28%
Somewhat easier	4%	3%	4%	6%	3%	6%	2%
Much easier	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Much harder	32%	34%	17%	36%	27%	41%
Somewhat harder	33%	33%	30%	29%	38%	33%
Stayed about the same	30%	28%	44%	31%	36%	24%
Somewhat easier	4%	3%	10%	4%	—	2%
Much easier	1%	1%	0%	—	—	1%

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46. Do you think that the winner of the 2024 Presidential election will make things better for people struggling to make ends meet, make things worse for people struggling to make ends meet, or will it not matter much?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Will make things better	46%	52%	28%	46%	57%	44%	41%	42%	50%	41%	52%	49%
Will make things worse	9%	4%	22%	9%	14%	10%	12%	6%	6%	10%	5%	9%
It won't matter much	45%	44%	50%	45%	30%	46%	46%	52%	44%	49%	42%	41%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Will make things better	46%	45%	49%	47%	46%	46%	47%
Will make things worse	9%	9%	8%	11%	8%	9%	8%
It won't matter much	45%	46%	44%	41%	46%	45%	45%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Will make things better	46%	48%	53%	42%	26%	42%
Will make things worse	9%	8%	8%	9%	12%	7%
It won't matter much	45%	44%	39%	49%	62%	51%

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47. How has your personal financial situation changed compared to before the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much better	6%	8%	7%	4%	12%	11%	3%	5%	3%	5%	6%	8%
Somewhat better	13%	18%	8%	9%	20%	24%	10%	11%	7%	10%	12%	17%
About the same	37%	42%	34%	31%	33%	22%	38%	33%	49%	37%	32%	40%
Somewhat worse	24%	19%	27%	28%	23%	26%	24%	24%	23%	21%	29%	22%
Much worse	21%	13%	24%	29%	13%	18%	25%	27%	19%	28%	21%	13%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Much better	6%	6%	6%	9%	5%	7%	5%
Somewhat better	13%	11%	16%	13%	13%	16%	10%
About the same	37%	36%	38%	31%	38%	36%	38%
Somewhat worse	24%	23%	24%	22%	24%	21%	25%
Much worse	21%	24%	15%	25%	20%	20%	22%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Much better	6%	5%	10%	8%	5%	3%
Somewhat better	13%	12%	22%	12%	9%	11%
About the same	37%	37%	34%	32%	48%	35%
Somewhat worse	24%	25%	17%	23%	25%	25%
Much worse	21%	22%	17%	25%	13%	27%

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48. When it comes to migrants from other countries, do you think that the government is doing too much, too little, or about the right amount to help them find jobs and housing in the United States?

	Leaned Party ID				Age					Income		
	Total	Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Too much	45%	17%	50%	74%	32%	43%	40%	57%	44%	46%	50%	38%
Too little	27%	44%	19%	11%	33%	32%	29%	19%	28%	23%	27%	33%
About the right amount	28%	39%	31%	14%	35%	25%	30%	23%	28%	31%	24%	29%

	Education			Children in household		Gender	
	Total	No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Too much	45%	51%	36%	46%	45%	48%	44%
Too little	27%	22%	36%	23%	28%	24%	29%
About the right amount	28%	27%	28%	31%	27%	28%	28%

	Race					Women Age 40-60
	Total	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Too much	45%	49%	30%	39%	47%	47%
Too little	27%	26%	26%	31%	31%	27%
About the right amount	28%	25%	44%	30%	21%	27%

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49. When it comes to the number of immigrants from foreign countries who are legally permitted to come to the United States to live, do you think that the United States should increase the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, decrease the number of immigrants allowed into the United States, or keep legal immigration about the same?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Increase immigrants allowed	20%	32%	18%	8%	27%	26%	21%	14%	20%	16%	17%	30%
Decrease immigrants allowed	39%	22%	38%	59%	34%	33%	43%	48%	35%	45%	43%	31%
Keep the same	40%	46%	44%	33%	39%	41%	37%	38%	46%	40%	40%	38%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Increase immigrants allowed	20%	14%	30%	20%	20%	22%	19%
Decrease immigrants allowed	39%	45%	30%	38%	40%	38%	41%
Keep the same	40%	41%	40%	42%	40%	40%	41%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Increase immigrants allowed	20%	20%	20%	17%	25%	14%
Decrease immigrants allowed	39%	39%	38%	43%	33%	44%
Keep the same	40%	40%	41%	40%	42%	42%

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50. During the upcoming presidential campaign, would you rather candidates talk more about how immigrants strengthen America or about how immigrants weaken America?

	Total	Leaned Party ID			Age					Income		
		Democrat	Independent	Republican	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-64	65+	LT \$50k	\$50-\$100k	\$100k+
Much more about how they strengthen	27%	51%	13%	5%	32%	23%	24%	22%	32%	23%	25%	33%
Somewhat more about how they strengthen	33%	35%	44%	26%	39%	42%	35%	33%	24%	33%	30%	32%
Somewhat more about how they weaken	20%	8%	22%	33%	21%	19%	24%	21%	18%	22%	24%	17%
Much more about how they weaken	20%	5%	21%	36%	9%	16%	17%	25%	27%	22%	21%	19%

	Total	Education		Children in household		Gender	
		No 4-Yr Degree	4-Yr Degree+	Has children under 18 in HH	No children under 18 in HH	Man	Woman
Much more about how they strengthen	27%	20%	38%	21%	28%	24%	29%
Somewhat more about how they strengthen	33%	34%	31%	39%	31%	32%	34%
Somewhat more about how they weaken	20%	22%	17%	23%	20%	21%	20%
Much more about how they weaken	20%	24%	14%	17%	21%	23%	18%

	Total	Race				Women Age 40-60
		White	Black	Hispanic	Other	
Much more about how they strengthen	27%	26%	30%	27%	24%	27%
Somewhat more about how they strengthen	33%	30%	36%	43%	43%	33%
Somewhat more about how they weaken	20%	21%	21%	17%	17%	22%
Much more about how they weaken	20%	23%	14%	12%	16%	19%