Boston Puerto Rican Health Study Wave 4 (~8-year visit) Codebook

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(SUBJ) SUBJECT IDENTIFICATION

 STUDYID
SUBJ2B_8YR

DATE & DURATION OF INTERVIEW

Date & Duration of First Interview Session

DATE:

1a. START TIME:

END DATE1 8YR

((Please click on the TODAY's button and DO NOT enter the date manually))

EOI1A 8YR

((Please click on the NOW button and DO NOT enter the time manually))

Date & Duration of Second Interview Session:

DATE:

4a. START TIME:

7a. START TIME:

END_DATE2_8YR

((Please click on the TODAY's button and DO NOT enter the date manually))

EOI4A_8YR

((Please click on the NOW button and DO NOT enter the time manually))

Date & Duration of Third Interview Session:

DATE:

END_DATE3_8YR

((Please click on the TODAY's button and DO NOT enter the date manually))

EOI7A_8YR

((Please click on the NOW button and DO NOT enter the time manually))

(BPA) BLOOD PRESSURE

1. Have you taken any medication for high blood pressure/hypertension today?	☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Don't know ☐ Refused ☐ NA	BPA1_8YR
Blood Pressure #1		
First Measurement:		
1. SYSTOLIC		SYS1A_8YR
2. DIASTOLIC		DIAS1A_8YR
3. PULSE		PULSE1A_8YR
4. TIME		BP1_AT_8YR
INTERVIEWER: Time in between measurements must be AT LEAST 3 MINUTES		
Second Measurement:		
1. SYSTOLIC		SYS1B_8YR
2. DIASTOLIC		DIAS1B_8YR

 3. PULSE
 _____PULSE1B_8YR

 4. TIME
 _____BP1_BT_8YR

 Time in between measurements
 _____BPA_TIMEDIF_8YR

INTERVIEWR'S COMMENTS:	BPA_C_8YR

Blood Pressure #2

First Measurement:	
1. SYSTOLIC	SYS2A_8YR
2. DIASTOLIC	DIAS2A_8YR
3. PULSE	PULSE2A_8YR
4. TIME	BP2AT_8YR

INTERVIEWER: Time in between measurements must be AT LEAST 3 MINUTES

Second Measurement: 1. SYSTOLIC SYS2B_8YR 2. DIASTOLIC DIAS2B 8YR PULSE2B_8YR 3. PULSE 4. TIME BP2BT 8YR BPB_TIMEDIF_8YR Time in between measurements BPB_C_8YR INTERVIEWR'S COMMENTS: **Blood Pressure #3** First Measurement: 1. SYSTOLIC _____SYS3A_8YR 2. DIASTOLIC DIAS3A_8YR 3. PULSE PULSE3A 8YR 4. TIME BP3AT 8YR INTERVIEWER: Time in between measurements must be AT LEAST 3 MINUTES Second Measurement: 1. SYSTOLIC SYS3B_8YR _____DIAS3B_8YR 2. DIASTOLIC ___PULSE3B_8YR 3. PULSE BP3BT 8YR 4. TIME BPC_TIMEDIF_8YR Time in between measurements

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

BPC C 8YR

Boston Puerto Rican Health Study Wave 4 (8 year) Codebook

DERIVED BLOOD PRESSURE VARIABLES

SYSBP 8YR: average systolic blood pressure = (SYS2A 8YR + SYS2B 8YR + SYS3A 8YR + SYS3B 8YR)/4 **SYSBP IMPUTE 8YR:** imputed average systolic blood pressure 1: SYSBP 8YR created using less than 4 systolic blood pressure measurement SYSBPZZ_8YR: clinical variable – systolic hypertension (Chobanian et al. 2003) 0: SYSBP 8YR <140 or DIASBP 8YR >= 90 1: SYSBP 8YR \geq 140 and DIASBP 8YR \leq 90 **DIASBP 8YR:** average diastolic blood pressure DIASBP 8YR = (DIAS2A 8YR + DIAS2B 8YR + DIAS3A 8YR + DIAS3B 8YR)/4 **DIASBP IMPUTE 8YR:** imputed average diastolic blood pressure 1: DIASBP 8YR created using less than 4 diastolic blood pressure measurements **HIGHBP 8YR:** high or low blood pressure 1 = SYSBP 8YR >= 140 or DIASBP 8YR >= 900 = SYSBP 8YR <140 and DIASBP 8YR <90 HTN 8YR: categories of hypertension (NIH 1997) 0: 0<=SYSBP 8YR <140 and 0<=DIASBP 8YR <90 and HTNMED 8YR =0 (not taking hypertension meds) 1: SYSBP 8YR >=140 or DIASBP 8YR >=90 or HTNMED 8YR =1 (taking hypertension meds) ALLOHIGHBP 8YR: alternative categories of blood pressure 0 = SYSBP 8YR<148 and DIASBP 8YR <83

1 = SYSBP 8YR >= 148 or DIASBP 8YR >= 83

NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATION SCORING

Instructions: Score subject's neuropsychological examination after completion of interview.

**If participant did not attempt or did not complete test, please indicate reason why: -996 Participant refused -997 Poor vision or colorblind -998 Illiterate -999 Other

1. Mini-mental State Examination (MMSE)

a. Orientation	
Question 1	MMSE1_8YR (3)
Question 2	MMSE2_8YR (1)
Question 3	MMSE3_8YR (1)
Question 4	MMSE4_8YR (3)
Question 5	MMSE5_8YR (1)
Question 6	MMSE6_8YR (1)

b. Registration	
Question 7	MMSE7_8YR (3)
Question 8	MMSE8_8YR (5)

Recall c. Question 9

MMSE9_8YR (3)

d. Language Tests

Question 10	MMSE10_8YR (1)
Question 11	MMSE11_8YR (1)
Question 12	MMSE12_8YR (1)
Question 13	MMSE13_8YR (1)
Question 14	MMSE14_8YR (3)

Question 15	MMSE15_8YR (1)
Question 16	MMSECOPY_8YR (1)

2. Word List Learning

a. List A	
1 st Attempt	LIS1_8YR (16)
2 nd Attempt	LIS2_8YR (16)
3 rd Attempt	LIS3_8YR (16)
4 th Attempt	LIS4_8YR (16)
5 th Attempt	LIS5_8YR (16)

b.	List B	LISB_8YR (16)
c.	Short-term Recall	LISCPLIB_8YR (16)
d.	Short-term Recall Facilitated	LISCPPIST_8YR (16)
e.	Long-term Recall	LISLPLIB_8YR (16)
f.	Long-term Recall Facilitated	LISLPPIST_8YR (16)

g. Recognition	WLLG_8YR (16)
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3. Stroop

a.	Stroop 1	STRPAL_8YR
b.	Stroop 2	STRCOL_8YR
c.	Stroop 3	STRCP_8YR

4. Letter Fluency

a.	1 st Letter	LF1_8YR
b.	2 nd Letter	F2_8YR
c.	3 rd Letter	LF3_8YR

5. Digit Span

a. Digits Forward

I.Highest # digits attained	DFI_8YR (9)
II. Total Score Foreword	ATEVERIDE_8YR

b. Digits Backward

I.Highest # digits attained	DBI_8YR (9)
II.Total Score Backward	ATVERINV 8YR

6. Clock Drawing

a. Score	CLOCK_8YR (3)
----------	----------------------

7. Figure Copying

a.	Figure 1	FC1_8YR (1)
b.	Figure 2	FC2_8YR (1)
c.	Figure 3	FC3_8YR (1)
d.	Figure 4	FC4_8YR (1)
e.	Figure 5	FC5_8YR (1)
f.	Figure 6	FC6_8YR (1)
g.	Figure 7	FC7_8YR (1)
h.	Figure 8	FC8_8YR (1)
i.	Figure 9	FC9_8YR (1)
j.	Total	FC_SUM_8YR (9)

DERIVED NEUROPSYCHOLOGICAL EXAMINATION SCORING VARIABLES

LISAPR_8YR

=LIS1_8YR + LIS2_8YR + LIS3_8YR + LIS4_8YR + LIS5_8YR

LISDIS_8YR

=(1-((44-WLLG 8YR)/44))*100

PCRETREC_8YR

= (LISLPLIB_8YR / LIS5_8YR)*100

PCINTERF 8YR

IF (STRCOL_8YR + STRCP_8YR)>0 then: PCINTERF_8YR = ((STRCOL_8YR - STRCP_8YR)/(STRCOL_8YR + STRCP_8YR))*100

PMRTOT_8YR

=LF1_8YR + LF2_8YR + LF3_8YR

FC_SUM_8YR

 $= FC1_8YR + FC2_8YR + FC3_8YR + FCV_8YR + FC5_8YR + FC6_8YR + FC7_8YR + FC8_8YR + FC9_8YR$

FC_WEI_SUM_8YR

=1*FC1_8YR + 2*FC2_8YR + 3*FC3_8YR + 3*FC4_8YR + 3*FC5_8YR + 3*FC6_8YR + 4*FC7_8YR + 4*FC8_8YR + 4*FC9_8YR

ILLITERATE_8YR

0=No 1=Yes

LOWVISION_8YR

0=No 1=Yes

COGLANG_8YR: Language of the cognitive interview

1=English

2=Spanish

(SE) SUN EXPOSURE **CO-INFORMANT** □ No **PROXSE 8YR** ☐ Yes **10 YEARS:** *Instructions:* The following questions refer to your place of residence and your migration history over the past years. 1a. Based on the past ten years, how many years or SE1AA 8YR months have you lived in the Northeastern United (Year) States (Massachusetts, New York, etc.) SE1AM 8YR (Months) 1b. Based on the past ten years, how many years or SE1BA 8YR months have you lived in Puerto Rico, the Southern (Year) United States, or another area with a similar climate? SE1BM 8YR (Months) **PAST YEAR (12 Months):** 2a. In the past (1) year, how many months have you SE2A 8YR lived in the northeastern areas of United States (Months) (Massachusetts, New York, etc)? 2b. In the past (1) year, how many months have you SE2B 8YR lived in Puerto Rico, the Southern United States, or (Months) another area with a similar climate? 3. On average, how many hours per week do you spend SE3A 8YR outdoors during the summer? (DO NOT include time (hours per day (If Don't Know enter 98)) spent inside vehicles / cars / buses) Or **SE3B 8**YR (hours per week) 4. When you spend time outdoors during the summer, \Box Face only what parts of your skin are usually exposed to the Face and hands sun? \square Face, hands and arms □ Face, hands, arms and legs □ Not applicable SE4A 8YR 4b. When you go out, do you normally use 🗆 No T Yes sunscreen/SPF?

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

Don't Know Not Applicable	SE4B_8YR
	SE_C_8YR
rk history and income.	
□ No □ Yes	PROXWH_8YR
□ No □ Yes ((If NO, GO TO #7))	WH1_8YR
□ No □ Yes ((If NO, GO TO #6))	WH5_8YR
	WH6A_8YR
	WH7_8YR
(Year (Enter 9998 if dk) (A	WH8_8YR nswer and skip to #7))
	WH11A_8YR
	Not Applicable

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

WH C 8YR

(FSS) USDA FOOD-SECURITY/HUNGER SCALE

Instructions: The following questions concern food consumption in your household within the last twelve months and having the monetary means to purchase the necessary foodstuffs. Please think of the time between [current month] last year and today when answering the following questions.

CO-INFORMANT	🗌 No	PROXFSS 8YR
	□Yes	

SCREENER

GO TO vant
1_8YR

1A. Here are some reasons why people don't always have enough to eat. For each one, please tell me if that is a reason why YOU don't always have enough to eat.

1. Not enough money for food	□ No □ Yes □ Don't know	FSS1A1_8YR
2. Not enough time for shopping or cooking	□ No □ Yes □ Don't know	FSS1A2_8YR
3. Too hard to get to the store	□ No □ Yes □ Don't know	FSS1A3_8YR
4. On a diet	□ No □ Yes □ Don't know	FSS1A4_8YR
5. No working stove available	□ No □ Yes □ Don't know	FSS1A5_8YR
6. Not able to cook or eat because of health problems	□ No □ Yes □ Don't know	FSS1A6_8YR

7. Other

1B. Here are some reasons why people don't always have the quality or variety of food they want. For each one, please tell me if that is a reason why YOU don't always have the kinds of food you want to eat.

1. Not enough money for food	☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Don't know	FSS1B1_8YR
2. Kinds of food (I/we) want not available	 No Yes Don't know 	FSS1B2_8YR
3. Not enough time for shopping or cooking	 □ No □ Yes □ Don't know 	FSS1B3_8YR
4. Too hard to get to the store	□ No□ Yes□ Don't know	FSS1B4_8YR
5. On a special diet	 No Yes Don't know 	FSS1B6_8YR FSS1B5_8YR
6. Other, specify		FSS1B6_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

FSS_C_8YR

DERIVED FOOD SECURITY VARIABLES

Source: Bickel G, Nord M, Price C, Hamilton W, Cook J. "Guide to Measuring Household Food Security", Revised 2000. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service, Alexandria VA. March, 2000. http://www.fns.usda.gov/sites/default/files/FSGuide.pdf

FSG_8YR: Categorical variable for food security status

- 1: food secure
- 2: food insecure without hunger
- 3: food insecure with hunger, moderate
- 4: food insecure with hunger, severe

FS3G_8YR: Categorical variable for food security status

- 1: food secure
- 2: mild food insecure
- 3: severe food insecure

Boston Puerto Rican Health Study Wave 4 (8 year) Codebook

(HC) HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION		
CO-INFORMANT	□ No □ Yes	PROXHC_8YR
Instructions: In this section, I will ask you some questions		usehold
1. How many persons live here, including yourself?		HC1_8YR
How many persons 0-5 years old live here, including yourself?		HC1B_8YR
How many persons 6-12 years old live here, including yourself?		HC1C_8YR
2. Who are the members of your household?		
SUBJECT (HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 1)		
Age:		HC2AGE1_8YR
Sex:	☐ Male ☐ Female	FEMALE_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 2		
Relationship:		
	 Subject Spouse Son/Stepson Daughter/Stepdaughter Brother/Brother-in-law Sister/Sister-in-law Grandson Granddaughter Other 	HC2R2_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE2_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX2_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 3		
Relationship:	 Subject Spouse Son/Stepson Daughter/Stepdaughter Brother/Brother-in-law Sister/Sister-in-law Grandson Granddaughter Other 	HC2R3_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE3_8YR

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Sex:	□ Female □ Male	HC2SX3_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 4		
Relationship:	 Subject Spouse Son/Stepson Daughter/Stepdaughter Brother/Brother-in-law Sister/Sister-in-law Grandson Granddaughter Other 	HC2R4_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE4_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX4_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 5		
Relationship:		HC2R5_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE5_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX5_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 6		
Relationship:		HC2R6_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE6_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX6_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 7		
Relationship:		HC2R7_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE7_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX7_8YR

HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 8		
Relationship:		HC2R8_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE8_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX8_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 9		
Relationship:		HC2R9_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE9_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX9_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 10		
Relationship:		HC2R10_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE10_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX10_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 11		
Relationship:		HC2R11_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE11_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX11_8YR
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 12		
Relationship:		HC2R12_8YR
Age:		HC2AGE12_8YR
Sex:	☐ Female ☐ Male	HC2SX12_8Y

HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS		
3. Do any one other than you rents or owns this house	□ No or apartment? □ Yes	HC3A_8YR
a. Who is this person ?	 Household member 1 Household member 2 Household member 3 Household member 4 Household member 5 Household member 6 Household member 7 Household member 8 Household member 9 Household member 10 Household member 11 Household member 12 ((if S is HH head, select HOUSE 	HC3_8YR_1 HC3_8YR_2 HC3_8YR_3 HC3_8YR_4 HC3_8YR_5 HC3_8YR_6 HC3_8YR_7 HC3_8YR_7 HC3_8YR_8 HC3_8YR_9 HC3_8YR_10 HC3_8YR_11 HC3_8YR_12 HOLD MEMBER 1,
	AND select the other one from ye	
b. What was the highest grade completed by (HH head)?	 No schooling Kindergarten to 4th grade 5th to 6th grade 7th to 8th grade 9th grade 10th grade 11th grade 12th grade High school graduate HS diplom Some college credit, but less thar One or more years of college no of Associate degree i.e. AA, AS Bad degree, i.e. BA, BS, AB Masters MS, MA, MEng, MBA) Professi degree, (i.e. MD, JD, DDS) Doct degree, (i.e. PhD, EdD) Refused Don't remember (dr) Don't know (dk) ((Answer for other member)) 	n 1 year degree chelor's (i.e. onal
4. Is the home where you live	 Owned or being bought by you (a household)? Rented for money? Occupied without payment of mo Other 	
Other, specify		HC4TX_8YR
5. How many years have you been living here in this (house/ apartment)?		HC5B1_8YR
How many months have you been living here in this (house/ apartment)?		HC5B2_8YR
6. CURRENT MARITAL STATUS: Which of the following categories best describes your current marital status?	 Married/ living as married, spous Married, spouse not in HH Divorced/ separated Widowed Never married 	e in HH

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

HC8_8YR

((READ ALL CATEGORIES))

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

HC C 8YR

DERIVED HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION VARIABLES

AGE 8YR: Calculated from date of visit and birth date = int((END DATE1 8YR - BDATE)/365.25)

VIS4 DT 8YR: date of eight year visit

VIS3 DT 5YR: date of five year visit

VIS2 DT 2YR: date of two year visit

VIS1 DT: date of baseline visit

FEMALE 8YR: sex of subject 1: female 0: male

HC5_8YR: time in years living at current residence

EDUC3: reclassified education of subject BASELINE VARIABLE

- 1: No schooling or less than 5^{th} grade (EDUC = 1 OR 2)
- 2: $5^{\text{th}} 8^{\text{th}}$ grade (EDUC = 3 OR 4) 3: $9^{\text{th}} 12^{\text{th}}$ grade OR GED (EDUC = 5, 6, 7, OR 8)
- 4: Some college OR bachelor's degree (EDUC = 9 OR 10)
- 5: At least some graduate school (EDUC = 11)

HHEDUC: education of head of household if subject not head of household **BASELINE VARIABLE** 1: no schooling

2: kindergarten-4th grade 3: 5th-6th grade 4: 7th-8th grade 5: 9th grade 6: 10th grade 7: 11th grade 8: 12th grade/GED 9: some college / no bachelor's degree 10: bachelor's degree 11: at least some graduate school

GRADELE8: subject education less than or equal to 8th grade, **BASELINE VARIABLE**

- 0: Subject with greater than 8^{th} grade education (EDUC > 4)
- 1: Subject with less than or equal to 8^{th} grade education (EDUC <= 4)

(HI) HOUSEHOLD INCOME

I would like for you to tell me about your household income: who contributes to the necessary expenses, and in what way, and how often does each contributor help out? You have no obligation to share this information with me, but remember that all of the information you share with me will be kept completely confidential

CO-INFORMANT	□ No □ Yes	PROXHI_8YR
SUBJECT (HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 1		
Source of Income	 Employment TANF SSI SSDI Child Support Pension Retirement Food Stamps (ATDP) Other1 Other2 	HI1SI_8YR_0 HI1SI_8YR_1 HI1SI_8YR_2 HI1SI_8YR_3 HI1SI_8YR_4 HI1SI_8YR_5 HI1SI_8YR_6 HI1SI_8YR_7 HI1SI_8YR_7 HI1SI_8YR_8 HI1SI_8YR_9
	((CHECK ALL THAT	TAPPLY))
Amount (Employment)	(Codes: -997 Refused -99	HI1AMT0_8YR 98 DK)
Frequency (Employment)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI1FREQ0_8YR
Amount (TANF)	(Codes: -997 Refused -99	HI1AMT1_8YR 98 DK)
Frequency (TANF)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI1FREQ1_8YR
Amount (SSI)	(Codes: -997 Refused -99	HI1AMT2_8YR 98 DK)
Frequency (SSI)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI1FREQ2_8YR
Amount (SSDI)	(Codes: -997 Refused -99	HI1AMT3_8YR 98 DK)
Frequency (SSDI)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI1FREQ3_8YR
Amount (Child Support)	(Codes: -997 Refused -99	HI1AMT4_8YR 98 DK)

Frequency (Child Support)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly 	
	☐ Yearly	HI1FREQ4_8YR
Amount (Pension)	(C 1 005 D (1 000 D)	HI1AMT5_8YR
	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK	L)
Frequency (Pension)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI1FREQ5_8YR
Amount (Detinoment)		HI1AMT6 8YR
Amount (Retirement)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK	
Frequency (Retirement)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI1FREQ6_8YR
Amount (Food Stamps - ATDP)		HI1AMT7_8YR
	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK	<u>()</u>
Frequency (Food Stamps - ATDP)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI1FREQ7_8YR
Other 1, specify:		HI1SI8T_8YR
Amount:	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK	HI1AMT8_8YR
Frequency:	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly 	HI1FREQ8_8YR
Other 2, specify:		HI1SI9T_8YR
Amount:		HI1AMT9 8YR
	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK	<u>()</u>
Frequency:	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI1FREO9 8YR

HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 2

Relationship to Subject 1:	HI 2 8YR
	((Use Codes from previous page))
Source of Income Codebook Updated 11.04.24	EmploymentHI2SI_8YR_0TANFHI2SI_8YR_1SSIHI2SI_8YR_2SSDIHI2SI_8YR_3Child SupportHI2SI_8YR_4PensionHI2SI_8YR_5RetirementHI2SI_8YR_6Food Stamps (ATDP)HI2SI_8YR_8HI2SI_8YR_9
Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset b	but are available upon request.

	Other1 Other2	
	((CHECK ALL THAT APPL)	Y))
Amount (Employment)		HI2AMT0_8YR
	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency (Employment)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly HI	2FREQ0_8YR
Amount (TANF)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	HI2AMT1_8YR
Frequency (TANF)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly 	2FREQ1_8YR
Amount (SSI)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	HI2AMT2_8YR
Frequency (SSI)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	2FREQ2_8YR
Amount (SSDI)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	_HI2AMT3_8YR
Frequency (SSDI)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly HI	2FREQ3_8YR
Amount (Child Support)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	HI2AMT4_8YR
Frequency (Child Support)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly 	2FREQ4_8YR
Amount (Pension)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	HI2AMT5_8YR
Frequency (Pension)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly H12	FREQ5_8YR
Amount (Retirement)	·	HI2AMT6_8YR
Frequency (Retirement)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	FREQ6_8YR
Amount (Food Stamps - ATDP)		HI2AMT7_8YR

(Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)

Frequency (Food Stamps - ATDP)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI2FREQ7_8YR
Other 1, specify:		HI2SI8T_8YR
Amount:	(Codes: -997 Refused	-998 DK)
Frequency:	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI2FREQ8_8YR
Other 2, specify:		HI2SI9T_8YR
Amount:	(Codes: -997 Refused	HI2AMT9_8YR -998 DK)
Frequency:	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI2FREQ9_8YR

HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 3

Relationship to Subject 1:		HI_3_8YR
	((Use Codes from previou	s page))
Source of Income:	 Employment TANF SSI SSDI Child Support Pension Retirement Food Stamps (ATDP) Other1 Other2 ((CHECK ALL THAT A) 	HI3SI_8YR_0 HI3SI_8YR_1 HI3SI_8YR_2 HI3SI_8YR_3 HI3SI_8YR_4 HI3SI_8YR_5 HI3SI_8YR_6 HI3SI_8YR_6 HI3SI_8YR_7 HI3SI_8YR_8 HI3SI_8YR_9 APPLY))
Amount	(Codes: -997 Refused -998	HI3AMT0_8YR DK)
Frequency	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI3FREQ0_8YR
Amount (TANF)	(Codes: -997 Refused -998	HI3AMT1_8YR DK)
Frequency (TANF)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI3FREQ1_8YR
Frequency (SSI)	□ Weekly	

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Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon	request.

	Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly	HI3FREQ2_8YR
Amount (SSI)	(Codes: -997 Refus	HI3AMT2_8YR ed -998 DK)
Amount (SSDI)	(Codes: -997 Refuse	HI3AMT3_8YR ed -998 DK)
Frequency (SSDI)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI3FREQ3_8YR
Amount (Child Support)	(Codes: -997 Refus	HI3AMT4_8YR ed -998 DK)
Frequency (Child Support)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly 	HI3FREQ4_8YR
Amount (Pension)	(Codes: -997 Refuse	HI3AMT5_8YR ed -998 DK)
Frequency (Pension)	□ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly	HI3FREQ5_8YR
Amount (Retirement)	(Codes: -997 Refuse	HI3AMT6_8YR ed -998 DK)
Frequency (Retirement)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI3FREQ6_8YR
Amount (Food Stamps - ATDP)	(Codes: -997 Refuse	HI3AMT7_8YR ed -998 DK)
Frequency (Food Stamps - ATDP)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI3FREQ7_8YR
Other 1, specify:		HI3SI8T_8YR
Amount:	(Codes: -997 Refuse	HI3AMT8_8YR
Frequency:	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI3FREQ8_8YR

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

Other 2, specify:	HI3SI9T_8YR	
Amount:	HI3AMT9_8YR (Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency:	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly HI3FREQ9_8YR 	
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER 4		
Relationship to Subject 1:	HI_4_8YR ((Use Codes from previous page))	
Source of Income:	 ☐ Employment ☐ TANF ☐ SSI ☐ SSDI ☐ Child Support ☐ Pension ☐ HI4SI_8YR_3 ☐ Child Support ☐ HI4SI_8YR_4 ☐ Pension ☐ HI4SI_8YR_5 ☐ Retirement ☐ HI4SI_8YR_6 ☐ Food Stamps (ATDP) ☐ HI4SI_8YR_7 ☐ Other1 ☐ HI4SI_8YR_8 ☐ Other2 ☐ HI4SI_8YR_9 ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)) 	
Amount (Employment)	HI4AMT0_8YR (Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly HI4FREQ0_8YR 	
Amount (TANF)	HI4AMT1_8YR (Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency (TANF)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly HI4FREQ1_8YR 	
Amount (SSI)	HI4AMT2_8YR (Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency (SSI)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly HI4FREQ2_8YR 	
Amount (SSDI)	HI4AMT3_8YR (Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency (SSDI)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly HI4FREQ3_8YR 	
Amount (Child Support)	HI4AMT4_8YR (Codes: -997 Refused -998 DK)	
Frequency (Child Support)	Weekly	

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

	☐ ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly	
	☐ Yearly	HI4FREQ4_8YR
Amount (Pension)	(Codes: -997 Refused	HI4AMT5_8YR -998 DK)
Frequency (Pension)	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI4FREQ5_8YR
Amount (Retirement)	(Codes: -997 Refused	HI4AMT6_8YR -998 DK)
Frequency (Retirement)	 □ Weekly □ Bi-Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly 	HI4FREQ6_8YR
Amount (Food Stamps - ATDP)	(Codes: -997 Refused	HI4AMT7_8YR -998 DK)
Frequency (Food Stamps - ATDP)	 Weekly Bi-Weekly Monthly Yearly 	HI4FREQ7_8YR
Other 1, specify:		HI4SI8T_8YR
Amount:	(Codes: -997 Refused	
Frequency:	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI4FREQ8_8YR
Other 2, specify:		HI4SI9T_8YR
Amount:	(Codes: -997 Refused	HI4AMT9_8YR -998 DK)
Frequency:	☐ Weekly ☐ Bi-Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ Yearly	HI4FREQ9_8YR
INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:		HI_C_8YR

DERIVED HOUSEHOLD INCOME VARIABLES

HI_EMPLOY_8YR

=SUM(HI1YEAR0_8YR, HI2YEAR0_8YR, HI3YEAR0_8YR, HI4YEAR0_8YR)

HI TANF 8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR1_8YR, HI2YEAR1_8YR, HI3YEAR1_8YR, HI4YEAR1_8YR)

HI_SSI_8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR2_8YR, HI2YEAR2_8YR, HI3YEAR2_8YR, HI4YEAR2_8YR)

HI SSDI 8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR3_8YR, HI2YEAR3_8YR, HI3YEAR3_8YR, HI4YEAR3_8YR)

HI_CHILD_8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR4_8YR, HI2YEAR4_8YR, HI3YEAR4_8YR, HI4YEAR4_8YR)

HI_PENSION_8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR5_8YR, HI2YEAR5_8YR, HI3YEAR5_8YR, HI4YEAR5_8YR)

HI_RETIRE_8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR6_8YR, HI2YEAR6_8YR, HI3YEAR6_8YR, HI4YEAR6_8YR)

HI_STAMP_8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR7_8YR, HI2YEAR7_8YR, HI3YEAR7_8YR, HI4YEAR7_8YR)

HI_OTHER1_8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR8_8YR, HI2YEAR8_8YR, HI3YEAR8_8YR, HI4YEAR8_8YR)

HI OTHER2 8YR

= SUM(HI1YEAR9_8YR, HI2YEAR9_8YR, HI3YEAR9_8YR, HI4YEAR9_8YR)

HI_TOT_8YR

HI_TOT_8YR= HI_EMPLOY_8YR + HI_TANF_8YR + HI_SSI_8YR + HI_SSDI_8YR + HI_CHILD_8YR + HI_PENSION_8YR + HI_RETIRE_8YR + HI_STAMP_8YR + HI_OTHER1_8YR + HI_OTHER2_8YR

HI_NOTEMPLOY_8YR

= HI_TOT_8YR - HI_EMPLOY_8YR

***Note, all the variables used to create these derived variables (HI1YEAR0_8YR -HI1YEAR9_8YR, HI2YEAR0_8YR -HI2YEAR9_8YR, HI3YEAR0_8YR -HI3YEAR9_8YR, HI4YEAR0_8YR - HI4YEAR9_8YR) are not included in the released database, but are included in an ancillary database and are available upon request. Please request them instead of trying to rederive these variables.

Use Poverty Threshold Table (*see Appendix*) to look up values: Find year subject interviewed (VIS3_DT_8YR), size of family unit (HC1_8YR), total household income (HI_TOT_8YR), and threshold dollar amount.

POVINC_8YR: (HHS Poverty Guidelines per year)

- 1: HI_TOT_8YR <= Threshold
- 0: HI_TOT_8YR > Threshold

INCOMEPOVRATIO_8YR: Income to poverty ratio = HI_TOT_8YR / Threshold

POVINC120_8YR: 120% Income to poverty

- 1: INCOMEPOVRATIO_ $8YR \ll 120$
- 0: INCOMEPOVRATIO_8YR >120

(ISW) INDIVIDUAL SOCIODEMOGRAPHICS WEALTH

1. Do you or anyone else living with you own a car, truck, or		
van?	No Yes	ISW1_8YR
2. Is there a computer or other device in the household that can be used to access the internet?	No Yes Yes, someone else owns it ((If NO, GO to #3))	ISW2_8YR
2a. How often do you use it?	Daily Weekly Monthly Yearly Less than once a year/never	ISW2A_8YR
3. Do you own a cell phone?	No Yes ((If NO, GO to #4))	ISW3_8YR
3a. How often do you use it?	Daily Weekly Monthly Yearly Less than once a year/never	ISW3A_8YR
4. Is your cell phone a smart phone?	No Yes	ISW4_8YR
4a. What kind of smart phone is it?	iPhone Android	ISW4A 8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

ISW_C_8YR

(ANT) ANTHROPOMETRY SECTION

Instructions: Now I will take measurements of your Weight, Height, and Waist Circumferences.

1. Have you lost or gained weight in the last 6 months?	☐ No ☐ Yes ☐ Don't know ((If NO or Don't Know, GO TO	ANT1_8YR #5))
2a. How many pounds have you lost or gained?	(lbs)	ANT2A_8YR
2b.	☐ Lost ☐ Gained	ANT2B_8YR
3. Was the weight loss/gain intentional?	 □ No □ Yes □ Don't know ((If YES, GO TO #5)) 	ANT3_8YR
4. Why do you think you lost or gained weight?		ANT4_8YR
For 5a-9b: 997 - not performed for safety reasons 998 - subject refused measurement 999 - unable to obtain measurement		
5a. Weight	(lbs)	ANT5A_8YR
5b. Weight	(lbs)	ANT5B_8YR
6a. Standing Height (cm)		ANT6A_8YR
6b. Standing Height (cm)		ANT6B_8YR
7. Posture	 Straight Slightly stooped - (between strai angle) 	•
	\Box Very stooped - (45'o angle)	ANT7_8YR
8a. Knee height (cm)		ANT8A_8YR
8b. Knee height (cm)		ANT8B_8YR
9a. Waist: Measurement at point of bellybutton (cm)		ANT9A_8YR
9b. Waist: Measurement at point of bellybutton (cm)		ANT9B_8YR
INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:		ANT C 8YR

DERIVED ANTHROPOMETRY VARIABLES

Note: Hip circumference was not measured during this stage.

KNEE_HT_8YR: average knee height (cm) KNEE_HT_8YR= (ANT8A_8YR + ANT8B_8YR)/2

HT_M_8YR: average of height measurements (m)

Height is calculated using the following formula for all subjects except those with lower body amputations.

(ANT6A_8YR/100 + ANTB_8YR/100)/2

Note: For subjects with lower body amputations, height is calculated using the following algorithm. If OBS7A_8YR =2 (i.e. if the subject has lower body amputations), then HT_M_8YR = (68.68 + 1.90*KNEE_HT_8YR - 0.123*AGE_8YR)/100 for Females. HT_M_8YR = (76.02 + 1.79*KNEE_HT_8YR - 0.070*AGE_8YR)/100 for Males

WT_KG_8YR: average weight (kg) WT KG 8YR= (ANT5A 8YR/2.2 + ANT5B 8YR/2.2)/2

WAIST_8YR: average waist size (cm) WAIST_8YR= (ANT9A_8YR + ANT9B_8YR)/2

BMI_8YR: body mass index (BMI)

BMI_8YR= WT_KG_8YR/(HT_M_8YRHT_M_8YR) if WT_KG_8YR = 997 or HT_M_8YR = 997 then BMI_8YR = 997 if WT_KG_8YR = 998 or HT_M_8YR = 998 then BMI_8YR = 998 if WT_KG_8YR = 999 or HT_M_8YR = 999 then BMI_8YR = 999

BMI_IMPUTE_8YR

if OBS7A 8YR=2 then BMI IMPUTE 8YR=1

BMIZZ_8YR: BMI according to NIH 2000

0: if BMI_8yr < 25

1: if **25** <= BMI_8yr < **30**

2: BMI_8yr >= **30**

BMIZZ2_8YR: BMI with increased intervals 0: BMI_8YR < 18.5 1: 18.5 <= BMI_8YR < 25 2: 25 <= BMI_8YR < 30 3: 30 <= BMI_8YR < 35 4: 35 <= BMI_8YR < 40 5: BMI_8YR >= 40

WAISTZZ_8YR: categorizing waist based on NIH 2000

0: FEMALE=1 and WAIST 8YR<=102

0: FEMALE=2 and WAIST 8YR<=88

1: FEMALE=1 and WAIST_8YR>102

1: FEMALE=2 and WAIST_8YR>88

(PPT) PHYSICAL PERFORMANCE TESTS

1. Handgrip measurements

Instructions: To assess the strength of your hands, please stand up and grip this device, one hand at a time, with as much strength as possible. We will do this three times with each hand. If you have had any recent arm or hand surgery, we will skip this test. [If subject refuses to do the test, please put 99.9 in the corresponding cells (Questions B thru D). If subject cannot do it, or starts to feel pain or discomfort during the test, please put 0 in the corresponding cells.]

Setting (kg):INTERVIEWER: set the dynamometer to the size of the hand of the subject and record that size here.	PPT1A_8YR
Measurements:	
Trial 1: Right Hand (Force in Kg)	PPT1B1_8YR
Left Hand (Force in Kg)	PPT1B2_8YR
Trial 2: Right Hand (Force in Kg)	PPT1C1_8YR
Left Hand (Force in Kg)	PPT1C2_8YR
Trial 2: Right Hand (Force in Kg)	PPT1D1_8YR PPT1D2_8YR
INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:	PPT C 8YR

DERIVED PHYSICAL PERFORMANCE TEST VARIABLES

There are multiple levels of "missing" data for the following variables. All levels are treated as missing data in analyses, but when missing is included as a level, can now distinguish in SAS between the following:

Missing	•
Refused	. <i>R</i>
Tried, Unable	.U
Not Applicable	.N
Don't Know	.D
Not Performed, Safety	. <i>S</i>
Don't Remember	.М

_

HANDGRIP_SC_8YR: Maximum handgrip score

(ACT) PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

Instructions: Now, I would like to ask you about the different activities you do every day. I will read out loud a list of daily activities, and I would like for you to tell me how many hours, approximately, you spend every day on each given activity and where you do this activity circling all that apply. Let's think about this past week as an example.

CO-INFORMANT:

 \square No \square Yes

PROXACT 8YR

Last week, on a USUAL WEEKDAY (we will do the same for a WEEKEND DAY afterwards), how much time did you spend:

SLEEPING AND LYING DOWN (even if not sleeping, night-time sleep, naps and reclining) ASK EACH SEPARATELY, THEN SUM.

1a. Weekday:		ACT1A_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKDAY)
1b. Weekend:		ACT1B_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKEND day
		(IF ZERO to both 1a and 1b SKIP to 2a))
Please report where the activity is done	ACT1C_8YR_1 ACT1C_8YR_2 ACT1C_8YR_3 ACT1C_8YR_97	 Home inside Home outside (ex. porch or yard) Other Refused ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY))
Other, specify		ACT1CT_8YR

VIGOROUS ACTIVITY: (brisk walking, digging in the garden, strenuous sports, jogging, sustained swimming, chopping wood, heavy carpentry, bicycling on hills, etc.)

2a. Weekday:		ACT2A_8YR
5		(Hours per day for a usual WEEKDAY:)
2b. Weekend:		ACT2B_8YR
		(Hours per day for a usual WEEKEND day
		(IF ZERO to both 2a and 2b SKIP to 3a)
Please report where the activity is done		☐ Home inside
	ACT2C_8YR_1	\Box Home outside (ex. porch or yard)
	ACT2C_8YR_2	\Box At work inside
	ACT2C_8YR_3	At work outside
	ACT2C 8YR 4	Gym or community center
	ACT2C ⁸ YR ⁵	Outdoors on street, including streets and sidewalks
	ACT2C_8YR_6	\Box Outdoors at park or track , including public parks,
	ACT2C 8YR 7	public pools or other public recreational facilities
	ACT2C_8YR_8	such as community centers that are free and open
	ACT2C 8YR 97	to the public

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		 Other Refused ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY))
Other, specify		ACT2CT_8YR
MODERATE ACTIVITY (heavy hou	isework, light sports, ro	egular walking, dancing, yard work, painting,
repairing, light carpentry, bicycling or	ı level ground, etc.)	
3a. Weekday:		ACT3A_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKDAY)
3b. Weekend:		ACT3B_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKEND day
		(IF ZERO to both 3a and 3b SKIP to 4a))
Please report where the activity is done	ACT3C_8YR_1 ACT3C_8YR_2 ACT3C_8YR_3 ACT3C_8YR_4 ACT3C_8YR_5 ACT3C_8YR_6 ACT3C_8YR_7 ACT3C_8YR_7 ACT3C_8YR_8 ACT3C_8YR_97	 Home inside Home outside (ex. porch or yard) At work inside At work outside Gym or community center Outdoors on street, including streets and sidewalks Outdoors at park or track , including public parks, public pools or other public recreational facilities such as community centers that are free and open to the public Other Refused ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY))
Other, specify		ACT3CT_8YR
LIGHT ACTIVITY: (office work, lig motion etc.)	ht housework, driving	a car, strolling, personal care, standing with little
4a. Weekday:		ACT4A_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKDAY)
4b. Weekend:		ACT4B_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKEND day
		(IF ZERO to both 4a and 4b SKIP to 5a))
Please report where the activity is done	ACT4C_8YR_1 ACT4C_8YR_2 ACT4C_8YR_3 ACT4C_8YR_4 ACT4C_8YR_5 ACT4C_8YR_6 ACT4C_8YR_7 ACT4C_8YR_8 ACT4C_8YR_8	 Home inside Home outside (ex. porch or yard) At work inside At work outside Gym or community center Outdoors on street, including streets and sidewalks Outdoors at park or track , including public parks, public pools or other public recreational facilities such as community centers that are free and open to the public Other Refused ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY))

SITTING ACTIVITY: (eating, reading, watching TV, listening to the radio etc.)

5a. Weekday:	ACT5A_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKDAY)
5b. Weekend:	ACT5B_8YR (Hours per day for a usual WEEKEND day (IF ZERO to both 5a and 5b SKIP to 6a))
Please report where the activity is done ACT5C_8YR_1 ACT5C_8YR_2 ACT5C_8YR_3 ACT5C_8YR_4 ACT5C_8YR_5 ACT5C_8YR_5 ACT5C_8YR_6 ACT5C_8YR_7 ACT5C_8YR_7 ACT5C_8YR_8 ACT5C_8YR_97	 Home inside Home outside (ex. porch or yard) At work inside At work outside Gym or community center Outdoors on street, including streets and sidewalks Outdoors at park or track , including public parks, public pools or other public recreational facilities such as community centers that are free and open to the public Other Refused ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY))
Other, specify	ACT5CT_8YR

TOTAL HOURS

NOTE: Total for each day should add up to 24 hours.

TOTAL WEEKDAY:

TOTAL WEEKEND:

7. About how far from your home is the place you use 6 most often to get exercise?

ACT6A_8YR

(Hours per day for a usual WEEKDAY)

ACT6B 8YR

(Hours per day for a usual WEEKEND day)

- ☐ Half mile or less (walk 10 min or less, or walk blocks or less)
- ☐ More than half mile but less than 1 mile (walk more than 10 min, but less than 20 min, or walk more than 6 blocks but less than 12 blocks)
- ☐ More than 1 mile but less than 5 miles (plus 20 min walk, but less than 1 hour and 40 min, or 5 min by car)
- ☐ 5-10 miles (walk more than 1 hour and 40 min, but less than 3 hours and 20 min, or 10 minutes or less by car)
- ☐ More than 10 miles (walk more than 1 hour and 40 min, but less than 3 hours and 20 min, or 10 min or more by car)
- □ 0 Miles: participant exercises at her/his own home or building

Don't know

🗆 NA

ACT6C_8YR

8. Would you say that during the past week you were less active than usual, more active, or about as active as usual?	 Less active than usual More active than usual As active as usual 	ACT7_8YR
9. How many flights of stairs do you climb up each day?		ACT8_8YR
Interviewer, please read question as indicated and enter only respondent	one response (blocks or minutes)	as provided by
10. How many city blocks do you walk each day?	(Blocks)	_ACT9_8YR
OR how many minutes do you walk each day?	(Minutes)	_ACT9B_8YR
11. How much time do you spend watching TV each day?	(Hours)	_ACT10_8YR
12. What is your usual pace of walking? blks/hour)	 Casual or strolling (less than 2 Average or normal (2 to 3 mpblks/hour) Fairly brisk (3 to 4 mph, about Brisk or striding (4 mph or fasblks/hour) Unable to do (ex. Chair bound) 	h, about 24-36 t 36-48 blks/hour) ster, more than 48
CALCULATIONS: (blocks/day X 7days/wk X 8 kcal/block) + (flights of stairs/d X (activity MET intensity X occasions/wk X duration(min)/occas		

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS: _____

ACT_C_8YR

DERIVED PHYSICAL ACTIVITY VARIABLES

- ACT_SLEP_8YR: Sleeping and Lying Down Score =round(((ACT1A_8YR*5)+(ACT1B_8YR*2))/7,.01)
- ACT_VIG_8YR: Vigorous Activity Score = round(((ACT2A_8YR*5)+(ACT2B_8YR*2))/7,.01)
- ACT_MOD_8YR: Moderate Activity Score = round(((ACT3A_8YR*5)+(ACT3B_8YR*2))/7,.01)
- ACT_LT_8YR: Light Activity Score = round(((ACT4A_8YR*5)+(ACT4B_8YR*2))/7,.01)
- ACT_SIT_8YR: Sitting Activity Score = round(((ACT5A_8YR*5)+(ACT5B_8YR*2))/7,.01)

ACTAVSUM_8YR:

= round(sum(of ACT_SLEP_8YR ACT_VIG_8YR ACT_MOD_8YR

MILES_8YR: number of miles walker per day (assuming one mile=12 blocks or 30 minutes) if ACT9_8YR ne . then MILES_8YR=ACT9_8YR*0.0833 if ACT9_8YR = . then MILES_8RR=ACT9B_8YR*0.0333

if ACT9_8YR=0 and ACT9B_8YR ne . then MILES_8YR= ACT9B_8YR *0.0333 if ACT9_8YR=0 and ACT9B_8YR= . then MILES_8YR= ACT9_8YR

PA_SCORE_8YR: total physical activity score

ACT_SLEP_8YR = round(((ACT1A_8YR*5)+(ACT1B_8YR*2))/7,.01) ACT_VIG_8YR = round(((ACT2A_8YR*5)+(ACT2B_8YR*2))/7,.01) ACT_MOD_8YR = round(((ACT3A_8YR*5)+(ACT3B_8YR*2))/7,.01) ACT_LT_8YR = round(((ACT4A_8YR*5)+(ACT4B_8YR*2))/7,.01) ACT_SIT_8YR = round(((ACT5A_8YR*5)+(ACT5B_8YR*2))/7,.01) ACTAVCSUM_8YR = round(sum(of ACT_SLEP_8YR ACT_VIG_8YR ACT_MOD_8YR ACT_LT_8YR ACT_SIT_8YR),1) PA_SCORE_8YR = (ACT_SLEP_8YR *1.0)+(ACT_SIT_8YR*1.1)+(ACT_LT_8YR*1.5)+(ACT_MOD_8YR*2.4)+

(ACT_VIG_8YR***5.0**)

EXPEND_8YR: energy expenditure from physical activity

=(.9*WT_KG_8YR*ACT_SLEP_8YR)+(1.2*WT_KG_8YR*ACT_SIT_8YR)+(1.8*WT_KG_8YR* ACT_LT_8YR)+(2.8*WT_KG_8YR*ACT_MOD_8YR)+(4.5*WT_KG_8YR*ACT_VIG_8YR)

PAZZ_8YR:

Categorizing physical activity score 1: 0 <= PA_SCORE_8YR < 30 2: 30 <= PA_SCORE_8YR < 40 3: 40 <= PA_SCORE_8YR < 50 4: PA_SCORE_8YR >=50

TEE_8YR: Total Energy Expenditure

Calculations below from: Food and Nutrition Board, Institute of Medicine, 2005

Men 19 years and older and BMI between 18.5-25 kg/m2

TEE_8YR = 662-(9.53*AGE_8YR)+(PA_A_8YR*((15.91*WT_KG_8YR)+(539.6*HT_M_8YR)))

IF PAZZ_8YR = 1 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.00 IF PAZZ_8YR = 2 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.11 IF PAZZ_8YR = 3 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.25 IF PAZZ_8YR = 4 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.48

Women 19 years and older and BMI between 18.5-25 kg/m2

TEE_8YR = 354-(6.91*AGE_8YR)+(PA_A_8YR*((9.36*WT_KG_8YR)+(726*HT_M_8YR)))

IF PAZZ_8YR = 1 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.00 IF PAZZ_8YR = 2 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.12 IF PAZZ_8YR = 3 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.27 IF PAZZ_8YR = 4 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.45

Overweight and obese men aged 19 years and older with BMI >=25 kg/m2

TEE_8YR = 1086-(10.1*AGE_8YR)+(PA_A_8YR*((13.7*WT_KG_8YR)+(416*HT_M_8YR)))

IF PAZZ_8YR = 1 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.00 IF PAZZ_8YR = 2 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.12 IF PAZZ_8YR = 3 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.29 IF PAZZ_8YR = 4 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.59

Overweight and obese women aged 19 years and older with BMI >=25 kg/m2

TEE_8YR = 448-(7.95*AGE_8YR)+(PA_A_8YR*((11.4*WT_KG_8YR)+(619*HT_M_8YR)))

IF PAZZ_8YR=1 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.00 IF PAZZ_8YR=2 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.16 IF PAZZ_8YR=3 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.27 IF PAZZ_8YR=4 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.44

Normal and Overweight/Obese Men aged 19 years and older with BMI >=18.5 kg/m2

TEE_8YR = 864-(9.72*AGE_8YR)+(PA_A_8YR*((14.2*WT_KG_8YR)+(503*HT_M_8YR)))

IF PAZZ_8YR = 1 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.00 IF PAZZ_8YR = 2 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.12 IF PAZZ_8YR = 3 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.27 IF PAZZ_8YR = 4 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.54

Normal and Overweight/Obese Women aged 19 years and older with BMI >=18.5 kg/m2

TEE_8YR = 387-(7.31*AGE_8YR)+(PA_A_8YR*((10.9*WT_KG_8YR)+(660.7*HT_M_8YR)))

IF PAZZ_8YR = 1 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.00 IF PAZZ_8YR = 2 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.14 IF PAZZ_8YR = 3 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.27 IF PAZZ_8YR = 4 then weight PA_A_8YR 1.4

(ADL) FUNCTIONAL STATUS ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING

Instructions: I will now read a list of activities which, for various reasons -either health conditions or disabilitysome persons may experience difficulty when performing. Please tell me how difficult they are for you to do by yourself, without the use of special equipment. The answers I'll ask you to use are [READ CATEGORIES].

CO-INFORMANT	□ No □ Yes	PROXADL_8YR
1. Walking for a quarter of a mile (2 - 3 blocks)?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL1_8YR
2. Walking up 10 steps without resting?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL2_8YR
3. Getting outside?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL3_8YR
4. Walking from one room to another on the same level?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL4_8YR
5. Getting out of bed or chairs?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL5_8YR
6. Eating, like holding a fork, cutting food or drinking from a glass?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL6_8YR
7. Dressing yourself, including tying shoes, working zippers and doing buttons?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	
8. Bathing or showering?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL7_8YR
9. Using the toilet, including getting to the toilet?	☐ With no difficulty ☐ With some difficulty ☐ With a lot of difficulty ☐ Impossible to do	ADL8_8YR
10. Using a manual can opener?	 ☐ With no difficulty ☐ With some difficulty ☐ With a lot of difficulty ☐ Impossible to do 	ADL9_8YR

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ADL10_8YR

With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do

11. Opening a frozen food package?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL11_8YR
12. Opening a milk carton or orange juice carton?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	ADL12_8YR
13. When you are INDOORS, do you usually use anything to help you get around, such as [READ OPTIONS]? - If YES, Which do you use most often?	None Cane Wheelchair Crutches Walker Other	ADL16_8YR
Other, specify		_ADL16T_8YR
14. If you are OUTDOORS, do you usually use anything to help you get around, such as [READ OPTIONS]? - If YES, Which do you use most often?	 None Cane Wheelchair Crutches Walker Other 	ADL17_8YR
Other, specify		_ADL17T_8YR
15. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?	 Not at all A little bit Moderately Quite a bit Extremely 	ADL18_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

- ADL C 8YR

DERIVED ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING VARIABLES

ADLSUM_8YR: summation of ADL scores = ADL1_8YR + ADL2_8YR + ADL3_8YR + ADL4_8YR + ADL5_8YR + ADL6_8YR + ADL7_8YR + ADL8_8YR + ADL9_8YR + ADL10_8YR + ADL11_8YR + ADL12_8YR

ADLSUM_A_8YR: (algorithm applied)

- ADL1_8YR-ADL5_8YR: if <=2 are missing, the mean of the non-missing ADL1_8YR-ADL5_8YR is used in place of the missing data
- ADL6_8YR-ADL9_8YR: if <=2 are missing, the mean of the non-missing ADL6_8YR-ADL9_8YR is used in place of the missing data

ADL10_8YR-ADL12_8YR: if <=1 are missing, the mean of the non-missing ADL10_8YR-ADL12_8YR is used in place of the missing data

ADL1_A_8YR + ADL2_A_8YR + ADL3_A_8YR + ADL4_A_8YR + ADL5_A_8YR + ADL6_A_8YR + ADL7_A_8YR + ADL8_A_8YR + ADL_A_8YR + ADL10_A_8YR + ADL11_A_8YR + ADL12_A_8YR

ADLCAT_8YR: categories of ADLSUM_8YR

1: ADLSUM_8YR=0 (no impairment)

2: 1 <= ADLSUM_8YR <=5 (some impairment)

3: ADLSUM_8YR >= 6 (considerable impairment)

ADLCAT_A_8YR: categories of ADLSUM_A_8YR 1: ADLSUM_A_8YR =0 (no impairment) 2: 1<=ADLSUM_A_8YR <=5 (some impairment) 3: ADLSUM_A_8YR >=6 (considerable impairment)

ADL_SC_8YR: categorizing ADL through a binary scale (tucker 2000) 1: If ADLSUM_8YR >=1 2: If ADLSUM_8YR =0

ADL Mobility: (Tucker 2000)

ADLMOBSUM_8YR: ADL mobility ADLMOBSUM_8YR = ADL1_8YR + ADL2_8YR + ADL3_8YR + ADL4_8YR + ADL5_8YR

ADLMOB_8YR:

1: ADLMOBSUM_8YR >= 1 0: ADLMOBSUM_8YR = 0

ADL self-care: (Tucker 2000)

ADLCARESUM_8YR: ADL self-care ADLCARESUM_8YR = ADL6_8YR + ADL7_8YR + ADL8_8YR + ADL9_8YR

ADLCARE_8YR: categories of ADLCARE 1: ADLCARESUM_8YR >= 1 0: ADLCARESUM_8YR = 0

ADL manual dexterity: (Tucker 2000)

ADLMANSUM_8YR: ADL10_8YR + ADL11_8YR + ADL12_8YR

ADLMAN_8YR: categories of ADLMAN 1: ADLMANSUM_8yr >= 1 0: ADLMANSUM_8yr = 0

(IADL) INSTRUMENTAL ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING

Instructions: Next I will ask about some other activities. This card specifies answers about how difficult certain activities can be for people. I'm going to ask you about certain activities and ask you to tell me how difficult they are for you to do by yourself, without special equipment. The answers I'll ask you to use are [READ CATEGORIES].

CO-INFORMANT:	□ No □ Yes	PROXIADL_8YR
1. Doing chores around the house (like vacuuming, sweeping, dusting, or straightening up)?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	IADL1_8YR
2. Preparing your own meals?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	IADL2_8YR
3. Managing your money (such as keeping track of your expenses or paying bills)?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	IADL3_8YR
4. Shopping for personal items (such as toiletry items or medications)?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	IADL4_8YR
5. Food shopping?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	IADL5_8YR
6. Using the telephone?	 With no difficulty With some difficulty With a lot of difficulty Impossible to do 	IADL6_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

IADL_C_8YR

DERIVED INSTRUMENTAL ACTIVITIES OF DAILY LIVING VARIABLES

IADLSUM_8YR: summing IADL variables

= IADL1_8YR + IADL2_8YR + IADL3_8YR + IADL4_8YR + IADL5_8YR + IADL6_8YR

IADLSUM_A_8YR: (algorithm applied):

IADL1_8YR-IADL6_8YR: if <=3 are missing, the mean of the non-missing IADL1_8YR-IADL6_8YR are used in place of the missing data

IADL1_A_8YR + IADL2_A_8YR + IADL3_A_8YR + IADL4_A_8YR + IADL5_A_8YR + IADL6_A_8YR

IADLCAT_8YR: categories of IADLSUM_8YR

1: IADLSUM 8YR = 0 (no impairment)

2: 1 <= IADLSUM 8YR <= 6 (some impairment)

3: IADLSUM 8YR >= 7 (considerable impairment)

IADLCAT_A_8YR: categories of IADLSUM_A_8YR

1: IADLSUM_A_8YR =0 (no impairment)

2: 1<= IADLSUM_A_8YR <=6 (some impairment)

3: IADLSUM_A_8YR >=7 (considerable impairment)

IADL_SC_8YR: categorizing IADLSUM_8YR through a binary scale (Tucker 2000) 1: IADLSUM_8YR>=1 2: IADLSUM_8YR=0

(HHC) HEALTH AND HEALTH CARE

Instructions: To continue, I will ask you a series of questions regarding your health status and health care.

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROXHHC_8YR
1. Would you say your health in general is excellent, very good, good, fair, or poor?	Excellent Very good Good Fair Poor	HHC1_8YR
2. How long has it been since your most recent visit for health advice or care?	Less than 1 month 1 month, less than 6 months 6 months, less than 1 year 1 year, less than 5 years 5 or more years Don't know	HHC3_8YR
3. In the last 12 months, how often have you been treated unfairly at this doctor's office because of your race or ethnicity?	Never Sometimes Usually Always	HHC7_8YR
4. In the last 12 months how often have you been treated unfairly at this doctor's office because of the type of health insurance you have or because you do not have health insurance?	Never Sometimes Usually Always	HHC8_8YR
5. In the last 12 months, how often have you been treated unfairly at this doctor's office because you do not speak English very well?	Never Sometimes Usually Always	HHC9_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

HHC_C_8YR

(BOW) BOWEL HEALTH

Instructions: In this following section, I will ask you a series of questions about your bowel health.

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROXBOW_8YR
1.How often do you usually have bowel movements?1b.	Per day Per week	BOW1A_8YR BOW1B_8YR
2. Please tell me what number corresponds to your usual or most common stool type.	Type 1 - separate hard lumps, like nuts Type 2 - sausage-like, but lumpy Type 3 - sausage-like but with cracks in the surface Type 4 - sausage-like or snake, smooth and soft Type 5 - soft blobs with clear, cut edges Type 6 - fluffy pieces with ragged edges, a mushy stool Type 7 - watery, no solid pieces	BOW2_8YR
3. During the past 12 months how often have you had an urgent need to empty your bowels that makes you rush to the toilet?	Always Most of the time Sometimes Rarely Never	BOW3_8YR
4. During the past 12 months how often have you been constipated?	Always Most of the time Sometimes Rarely Never	BOW4_8YR
5. During the past 12 months how often have you had diarrhea?6. How many times have you taken	Always Most of the time Sometimes Rarely	BOW5_8YR

laxatives or stool softeners in the past 30 days?	Most days 1-3 times a week 2-3 times a month Once per month None	BOW6_8YR
7. What type of laxative did you use in the past 30 days?		BOW7_8YR
_		BOW8_8YR
8. What amount of laxative did you take?		
8a. Date of last use	Due to constipation	BOW8a_8YR
9. Why did you take a laxative in the past 30 days?	To "cleanse" the body Other	BOW9_8YR
9a. Other (specify)	B	BOW9A_8YR
INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:		BOW_C_8YR

DERIVED BOWEL HEALTH VARIABLES

BOW_LAXATIVES_8YR: Taken laxatives or stool softeners in the past 30 days (yes/no). IF BOW6_8YR IN (1,2,3,4) THEN BOW_LAXATIVES_8YR =1 IF BOW 6_8YR =5 THEN BOW_LAXATIVES_8YR =0

(MED) MEDICAL DIAGNOSES

Instructions: Next, I will ask a series of questions regarding a variety of medical diagnoses that you might have received since YOUR LAST INTERVIEW. INTERVIEWER: Please refer to report of past responses and probe whether each diagnoses has occurred within the last two years.

CO-INFORMANT

No
Yes

PROXMED_YR

NEW DIAGNOSES:

Have you EVER been told by a DOCTOR that you had any of the following illnesses or conditions?

Diabetes?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED1_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED1A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED1B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED1C_8YR
a. At what age were you first diagnosed with diabetes? (If you do not remember give your best estimate)		MED1AGE_8YR
b. Do you use insulin to help manage your diabetes	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED1E_8YR
c. At what age did you start to use insulin to help manage yo	our diabetes?	

(If you do not remember, give your best estimate)

High Blood Pressure/Hypertnsion	□ No	
	Yes ((If NO, SKIP to the next))	MED2_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED2A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED2B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED2C_8YR
Overweight/obesity?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED3_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED3A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED3B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED3C_8YR
Arthritis?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED4_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED4A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED4B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \Box Yes$	MED4C_8YR
Osteoporosis (hip fracture)?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED5X_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED5A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED5B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED5C_8YR
Heart Attack?	□ No □ Yes	
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	((IF NO, SKIP to the next)) □ No □ Yes	MED6_8YR MED6A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED6B_8YR

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Is this condition bothering you currently?	D No Yes	MED6A_8YR
	Yes	MED7_2_8YR
Angina?	D No	
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	No Yes	MED7_2A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_2B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_2C_8YR
Heart failure?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED7_3_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_3A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_3B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_3C_8YR
Other heart disease?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED7_4_8YR
Specify		MED7_4T_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED4A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED4B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED4C_8YR
Ischemic (clots)?	 No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next)) 	MED7_5_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	$\Box No \Box Yes$	MED7_5A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_5B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_5C_8YR
Peripheral Artery Disease	□ No □ Yes	MED7_6_8YR

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((IF NO, SKIP to the next))

Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_6A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_6B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED7_6C_8YR
Stroke	No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED8_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED8A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	No Yes	MED8B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	No Yes	MED8C_8YR
Emphysema	No Yes	MED9_1_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	No Yes	MED9_1A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	No Yes	MED9_1B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	No Yes	MED9_1C_8YR
COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease)	 No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next)) 	MED9_2_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_2A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED_2B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_2C_8YR
15. Asthma?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next)	MED9_3_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_3A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_3B_8YR
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Is this condition bothering you currently?	No Yes	MED9_3C_8YR
16. Chronic Bronchitis?	 No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next)) 	MED9_4_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_4A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_4B_8YR

Is this condition bothering you currently?	$ \begin{array}{ccc} \Box & \text{No} \\ \Box & \text{Yes} \end{array} $	MED9_4C_8YR
Other respiratory disease?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_5_8YR
Specify		– MED9_5T_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_5A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	$ \square No \square Yes $	MED9_5B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED9_5C_8YR
Liver or gallbladder disease?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED10_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED10A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED10B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED10C_8YR
Kidney disease?		MED11_8YR
	((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED11A_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED11B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED11C_8YR
Ulcer (stomach, duodenal, or peptic)?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED12_1_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_1A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_1B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_1C_8YR

Irritable Bowel Syndrome?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_2_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_2A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_2B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED12_2C_8YR
Ulcerative colitis?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED12_3_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_3A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_3B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_3C_8YR
Diverticular disease?	\square No \square Yes	MED12_4_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_4A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_4B_8YR
Crohn's Disease?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED12_5_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_5A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	$\Box No \Box Yes$	MED12_5B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \Box Yes$	MED12_5C_8YR
Other gastrointestinal disease?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_6_8YR
Specify	((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED12_6T_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_6A_8YR

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Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED12_6B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED12_6C_8YR
Parkinson's disease?	No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED13_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED13A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED13B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED13C_8YR
Dementia?	No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED13_1_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED13_1A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED13_1B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED13_1C_8YR
Alzheimer's disease?	No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED13_2_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED13_2A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED13_2B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED13_2C_8YR
Mild cognitive impairment??	No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED13_3_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED13_3A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED13_3B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED13_3C_8YR
Cancer?	No	

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Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))

Type of Cancer:

Leukemia, Blood	med15t_8yr_1
Bone	med15t_8yr _2
Brain	med15t_8yr _3
Breast	med15t_8yr _4
Cervix	med15t_8yr _5
Colon	med15t_8yr _6
Rectum	med15t_8yr _7
Esophagus	med15t_8yr _8
Gallbladder	med15t_8yr_9
Kidney	med15t_8yr _10
Mouth/tongue/lip	med15t_8yr _11
Larynx-windpipe	med15t_8yr 12
Throat-pharynx	med15t_8yr 13
Stomach	med15t_8yr _14
Liver	med15t_8yr _15
Lung	med15t_8yr _16
Lymphoma	med15t_8yr _17
Melanoma	med15t_8yr _18
Skin (non-melanoma)	med15t_8yr _19
Skin (Don't Know what kind)	med15t_8yr _20
Ovary	med15t_8yr _21
Uterus	med15t_8yr _22
Pancreas	med15t_8yr _23
Prostate	med15t_8yr _24
Testicular	med15t_8yr _25
Soft tissue (muscle or fat)	med15t_8yr _26
Thyroid	med15t_8yr _27
Other	med15t_8yr _28

Other (Specify)		MED15T1_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED15A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED15B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \Box Yes$	MED15C_8YR
Eye Disease: Cataract or Glaucoma?	No Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED16_8YR

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

MED15T_8YR

Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED16A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED16B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	$\Box No \Box Yes$	MED16C_8YR
Anxiety?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED17_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED17A_8YR
Taking medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED17B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED17C_8YR
Depression?	$\Box No \\ \Box Yes$	MED18_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED18A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED18B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED18C_8YR
Seizures, Convulsions?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED19_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED19A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED19B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED19C_8YR
20. Tuberculosis?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED20X_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED20A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED20B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No	
Codebook Updated 11.04.24	—	

	Yes	MED20C_8Y
21. Hepatitis (Type A, B, or C)?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED21_8YR
Type of Hepatitis:	□ A □ B □ C	MED21T_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED21A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED21B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED21C_8YR
22. AIDS/HIV positive?	□ No □ Yes ((IF NO, SKIP to the next))	MED22_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	□ No □ Yes	MED22A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED22B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED22C_8YR
23. Other Other, specify	$\Box No \\ \Box _{Yes}$	MED23_8YR MED23T_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	$\Box_{\text{Yes}}^{\square \text{No}}$	 MED23A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	$ \Box $	MED23B_8YR
Is this condition bothering you currently?	□ No □ Yes	MED23C_8YR
24. Other	□ No □ Yes	MED24_8YR
Other, specify		MED24T_8YR
Did you receive this medical diagnosis after our last interview in?	$ \square No \square Yes $	MED24A_8YR
Taking Medication for this?	□ No □ Yes	MED24B_8YR

Is this condition bothering you currently?

□ No □ Yes

MED24C_8YR

DERIVED CLINICAL MEASUREMENTS AND CONDITIONS VARIABLES

DIABETES_8YR: (Tucker, Bermudez, Castaneda, 2000) 0: GLUC_8YR < 126 and MANTIDB_8YR = 0 1: GLUC_8YR >= 126 or MANTIDB_8YR = 1

HEARTDX_8YR: self-report of heart disease, heart attack or stroke 0: If MED6X_8YR =0 and MED7X_8YR =0 and MED8X_8YR =0 1: If MED6X_8YR =1 or MED7X_8YR =1 or MED8X_8YR =1

(BD) BONE DENSITY

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROXBONE_8YR
1. In the past year did you accidently fall to the ground?	No Yes	BONE1_8YR
2. If "Yes" or "Don't know" how many times did you suffer (or think you suffered) a fall in the past year?		BONE2_8YR
3. Did any of your falls in the past year result in the following?		BONE3A 8YR
a. Fracture	No Yes	DONESA_OTK
b. Head injury requiring medical attention?	No Yes	BONE3B_8YR
4. From age 20 until now, has a physician ever told you that you have suffered a fracture or broken bone?	No Yes	BONE4_8YR

5. In how many of the following bones did you ever suffer (or think your doctor told you that you suffered) a fracture, and at what age?

(If yes, indicate the left or right side of body. If any bones were broken more than once, indicate the age at the time of the first fracture)

	Bone	Yes	No	Left	Right	Age (of first fracture)
a.	Нір	BONE5A_8YR 1	0	BONE5A1_8YR 1	BONE5A1_8YR 2	BONE5A2_8YR
b.	Humerus (arm bone above the elbow)	BONE5B_8YR 1	0	BONE5B1_8YR 1	BONE5B1_8YR 2	BONE5B2_8YR
c.	Cubitus or radius (forearm bones below the elbow), or wrist	BONE5C_8YR 1	0	BONE5C1_8YR 1	BONE5C1_8YR 2	BONE5C2_8YR
d.	Hand	BONE5D_8YR 1	0	BONE5D1_8YR 1	BONE5D1_8YR 2	BONE5D2_8YR
e.	Collarbone	BONE5E_8YR 1	0	BONE5E1_8YR 1	BONE5E1_8YR 2	BONE5E2_8YR
f.	Spinal column	BONE5F_8YR 1	0	BONE5F1_8YR 1	BONE5F1_8YR 2	BONE5F2_8YR
g.	Pelvis	BONE5G_8YR 1	0	BONE5G1_8YR 1	BONE5G1_8YR 2	BONE5G2_8YR
h.	Leg	BONE5H_8YR 1	0	BONE5H1_8YR 1	BONE5H1_8YR 2	BONE5H2_8YR
i.	Foot	BONE5I_8YR 1	0	BONE5I1_8YR 1	BONE5I1_8YR 2	BONE5I2_8YR
j.	Toe(s)	BONE5J_8YR 1	0	BONE5J1_8YR 1	BONE5J1_8YR 2	BONE5J2_8YR
k.	Other; specify: BONE5K_8YR	BONE5K_8YR 1	0	BONE5K1_8YR 1	BONE5K1_8YR 2	BONE5K2_8YR

Calcitonin via injection (Calcimar, Miacalcin)	cription medications for the trea	BONE6A 8YR
	Yes	
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6A1_8YR
Calcitonin via nasal spray (Miacalcin)	No Yes	BONE6B_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6B1_8YR
Fosamax (Alendronate)	No Yes	BONE6C_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6C1_8YR
Actonel (Risedronate)	No Yes	BONE6J_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6J1_8YR
Boniva (Ibandronate)	No Yes	BONE6K_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6K1_8YR
Reclast (zoledronic acid)	No Yes	BONE6L_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6L1_8YR
Evista (raloxifene)	No Yes	BONE6M_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6M1_8YR
Prolia (denosumab)	No Yes	BONE6N_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years	BONE6N1_8YR

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More than 5 years

Forteo (teriparatide)	No Yes	BONE6O_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6O1_8YR
Calcium + Vitamin D	No Yes	BONE6E_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6E1_8YR
Calcium	No Yes	BONE6F_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6F1_8YR
Vitamin D	No	BONE6G_8YR
	Yes	
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6G1_8YR
Cod liver oil	No Yes	BONE6H_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6H1_8YR
Other	No	BONE6I_8YR
	Yes	
Specify		BONE612_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE6I1_8YR

WOMEN ONLY

 7. Are you currently taking any of the following oral or patch estrogen preparations? (vaginal creams not included)

 Premarin
 No

 Yes
 BONE7A_8YR

How long have you been taking this?

Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

BONE7A1_8YR

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No Yes

No

No

Yes

Yes

Less than 1 year

Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

How long have you been taking this?

BONE7B_8YR

Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

BONE7B1_8YR

Premphrase

How long have you been taking this?

Estratab

How long have you been taking this?

Menest

How long have you been taking this?

Estrace

How long have you been taking this?

Ogen, Ortho-Est

How long have you been taking this?

Estraderm, Vivelle

How long have you been taking this?

Evista

How long have you been taking this?

BONE7C_8YR

BONE7C1_8YR

BONE7D_8YR

BONE7D1 8YR

BONE7E 8YR

BONE7E1_8YR

BONE7F 8YR

BONE7F1_8YR

BONE7G 8YR

BONE7G1_8YR

BONE7H 8YR

BONE7H1 8YR

Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

No Yes

> Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

No Yes

> Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

No Yes

Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

No Yes

> Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years

No Yes

Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years

BONE7I1_8YR

BONE7I_8YR

Codebook Updated 11.04.24 Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request. More than 5 years

Other	No Yes	BONE7J_8YR
Specify		BONE7J2_8YR
How long have you been taking this?	Less than 1 year Between 1 and 5 years More than 5 years	BONE7J1_8YR
INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:		BONE_C_8YR

Codebook Updated 11.04.24 Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

(ASP) ASPIRIN USE

1. Do you take aspirin?	 □ No □ Yes □ Don't know ((If NO or Don't Know Skip to Next) 	ASP1_8YR Section))
2. What kind of aspirin (dose in mgs) do you take?	 081=baby 160= half dose (pill) 250=like in Excedrin 325= usual dose 500=extra strength Other ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)) 	ASP2_8YR
Other, specify		ASP2A_8YR
3. How often do you take aspirin?	□ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly □ Don't know	ASP3_8YR
4. Number of aspirins taken (daily, weekly, etc)		ASP4_5YR ASP4_8YR

(PMED) PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROXMEDS_8YR
Are you currently taking any medications or have taken within the past year?	No Yes	PMED_DESC2_8YR

INTERVIEWER: List all prescription medications the Subject is currently taking or has taken within the past year, including insulin.

1. Medication Name		PMED1_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED1B_8YR
2. Medication Name		PMED2_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED2B_8YR
3. Medication Name		PMED3_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED3B_8YR
4. Medication Name		PMED4_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED4B_8YR
5. Medication Name		PMED5_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED5B_8YR
6. Medication Name		PMED6_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED6B_8YR
7. Medication Name		PMED7_8YR
How long using? Codebook Updated 11.04.24 Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are avail	□ < 1 yr □ able upon request.	

8. Medication Name		PMED8_8YR
How long using?	$\square < 1 \text{ yr}$ $\square 1-5 \text{ yrs}$	
	\square >5 yrs \square Don't know	PMED8B_8YR
9. Medication Name		PMED9 8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr	
	$\Box 1-5 \text{ yrs}$ $\Box >5 \text{ yrs}$	
10. Medication Name	☐ Don't know	PMED9B_8YR
		PMED10_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs	
	□ Don't know	PMED10B_8YR
11. Medication Name		PMED11_8YR
How long using?	$\square < 1 \text{ yr}$ $\square 1-5 \text{ yrs}$	
	$\square >5 \text{ yrs}$ $\square \text{ Don't know}$	PMED11B_8YR
12. Medication Name		PMED12_8YR
How long using?	$\Box < 1$ yr	
	☐ 1-5 yrs ☐ >5 yrs ☐ Don't know	PMED12B 8YR
13. Medication Name		 PMED13_8YR
How long using?	$\Box < 1$ yr	
	\square 1-5 yrs \square >5 yrs	
	□ Don't know	PMED13B_8YR
14. Medication Name		PMED14_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs	
	□ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED14B_8YR
15. Medication Name		PMED15_8YR
How long using?	$\Box < 1$ yr	
	☐ 1-5 yrs ☐ >5 yrs ☐ Don't know	PMED15B_8YR
16. Medication Name		 PMED16_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr	—
	\square 1-5 yrs \square >5 yrs	
	Don't know	PMED16B_8YR

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17. Medication Name		PMED17_8YR
How long using?	$ \begin{array}{ c c } & <1 \text{ yr} \\ \hline & 1-5 \text{ yrs} \\ \hline & >5 \text{ yrs} \\ \hline & Don't \text{ know} \end{array} $	PMED17B 8YR
18.Medication Name		PMED18_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED18B_8YR
19. Medication Name		PMED19_8YR
	$\Box < 1$ yr	
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED19B_8YR
20. Medication Name		PMED20_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED20B_8YR
21. Medication Name		 PMED21_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED21B_8YR
22. Medication Name		 PMED22_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs	
	□ >5 yrs □ Don't know	PMED22B_8YR
23. Medication Name		PMED23_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs	
	Don't know	PMED23B_8YR
24. Medication Name		PMED24_8YR
How long using?	□ < 1 yr □ 1-5 yrs □ >5 yrs	
	Don't know	PMED24B_8YR
25. Medication Name		PMED25_8YR
How long using?		

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

Don't know

PMED25B_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

PMED_C_8YR

_

(OCMED) OVER-THE-COUNTER MEDICATIONS	6		
Are you currently taking any over the counter medications or have taken within the past year?		No Yes	OCMED_YN_8YR
INTERVIEWER: List all over-the-counter medications	the Subj	ect takes on a v	veekly basis.
1. Medication Name			OCMED1_8YR
2. Medication Name			OCMED2_8YR
3. Medication Name			OCMED3_8YR
4. Medication Name			OCMED4_8YR
5. Medication Name			OCMED5_8YR
6. Medication Name			OCMED6_8YR
7. Medication Name			OCMED7_8YR
8. Medication Name			OCMED8_8YR
9. Medication Name			OCMED9_8YR
10. Medication Name			OCMED10_8YR
11. Medication Name			OCMED11_8YR
12. Medication Name			OCMED12_8YR
13. Medication Name			OCMED13_8YR
14. Medication Name			OCMED14_8YR
15. Medication Name			OCMED15_8YR
16. Medication Name			OCMED16_8YR
17. Medication Name			OCMED17_8YR
18. Medication Name			OCMED18_8YR
19. Medication Name			OCMED19_8YR
20. Medication Name			OCMED20_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

---- OCMED_C_8YR

DERIVED MEDICATION VARIABLES

High-Level Medication Variables

- a. MALLMEDS_8YR: count of all meds including vitamins = MCA_8YR + MANS_C_8YR + MBLOD_C_8YR + MCARDIO_C_8YR + MCOX5_8YR + MASA_8YR + MNSAID_ + MOPI_8YR + MACETO_8YR + MANTIC_C_8YR + MPSY_C_8YR +MSTIM_C_8YR + MANX_C_8YR + MLITH_8YR + MMIGRAINE_8YR + MMISPSY_8YR + MELH50_C_8YR + MANTITU_8YR + MENT_C_8YR + MGI_C_8YR + MHORM_C_8YR + MANTIBIOT_C_8YR + MANTIV_C_8YR + MSKIN_C_8YR + MSKMUS_8YR + MVIT_C_8YR + MMISC_C_8YR + MANTHIS_8YR + MHERBAL_8YR
- b. MALLNOVIT_8YR: all medications, no vitamins = MCA_8YR + MANS_C_8YR + MBLOD_C_8YR + MCARDIO_C_8YR + MCOX5_8YR + MASA_8YR + MNSAID_8YR + MOPI_8YR + MACETO_8YR + MANTIC_C_8YR + MPSY_C_8YR + MSTIM_C_8YR + MANX_C_8YR + MLITH_8YR + MMIGRAINE 8YR + MMISPSY_8YR + MELH50_C_8YR + MANTITU_8YR + MENT_C_8YR + MGI_C_8YR + MHORM_C_8YR + MANTIBIOT_C_8YR + MANTIV_C_8YR + MSKIN_C_8YR + MSKMUS_8YR + MMISC_C_8YR + MANTHIS_8YR + MHERBAL_8YR
- c. MORAL_8YR: count of all "oral" meds. this excludes vitamins and topical preparations for skin and eyes. (they are included above) = MCA_8YR + MANS_C_8YR + MBLOD_C_8YR + MCARDIO_C_8YR + MCOX5_8YR + MASA_8YR + MNSAID_8YR + MOPI_8YR + MACETO_8YR + MANTIC_C_8YR + MPSY_C_8YR + MSTIM_C_8YR + MANX_C_8YR + MLITH_8YR + MMIGRAINE_8YR + MMISPSY_8YR + MELH50_C_8YR + MANTITU_8YR + MGI_C_8YR + MHORM_C_8YR + MANTIBIOT_C_8YR + MSKMUS_8YR + MMISC_C_8YR

CNS

A. Coxii -- count all with code 28.08.04.08 (only)

MCOX2_8YR: taking one or more of these medications

0=no 1=yes

B. Asa – count all with code 28.08.04.24 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications

MASA_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Nsaids other - count all with code 28.08.04.92(only)

MNSAID_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

D. Opiates – count all with code 28.08.08 or 28.08.12

MOPI_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

E. Acetaminophen - count all with code 28.08.92 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications

MACETO_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

F. Anticonvulsants - count all with prefix 28.12.

28.12.04 or 28.12.12 or 28.12.92 MANTIC_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTIC_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

G. New anticonvulsants - count all with code 28.12.92

MANTIN_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

H. Psychotherapeutic agents – count all with prefix 28.16.

28.16.04.12 or 28.16.04.20 or 28.16.04.24 or 28.16.04.28 or 28.16.04.92 or 28.16.08.04 or 28.16.08.08 or 28.16.08.24 or 28.16.08.32 or 28.16.08.92 or 28.16.08 MPSY_C_8YR: count of these medications MPSY_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

I. Antidepressants - count all that have prefix 28.16.04.

28.16.04.12 or 28.16.04.20 or 28.16.04.24 or 28.16.04.28 or 28.16.04.92 MANTDEP_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTDEP_D_8YR: duration taking these medications MANTDEP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

1. Ssris - count of all 28.16.04.20 (only)

MSSRI_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MSSRI_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

2. Maois – count all with code 28.16.04.12 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications **MMAOI D 8YR**: duration taking this medication

MMAOI 8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

3. Tcas - count all with code 28.16.04.28 (only)

MTCA_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MTCA_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

4. Trazodone – count all with code 28.16.04.24 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications MTRAZ D 8YR: duration taking this medication

MTRAZ_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

5. Miscad – count all with 28.16.04.92 (only)

MMISCAD_D_8YR: duration taking this medication MMISCAD_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

J. Antipsychotics – count all with prefix 28.16.08.

28.16.08.04 or 28.16.08.08 or 28.16.08.24 or 28.16.08.32 or 28.16.08.92 or 28.16.08 MANTPSY_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTPSY_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

1. Atypicala – count all with 28.16.08.04 (only) or 28.16.08

MATYPA 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=ves

2. Other anti-psychotics -

28.16.08.08 or 28.16.08.24 or 28.16.08.32 or 28.16.08.92 **MOANTIPSY_C_8YR**: count of these medications **MOANTIPSY_8YR**: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

K. Stimulants -- count all with prefix 28.20

28.20.04 or 28.20.92 MSTIM_C_8YR: count of these medications MSTIM_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

1. Ritalin – count all with 28.20.92 (only)

MRIT_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

L. Anxiolytics – count all that have prefix 28.24.

28.24.08 or 28.24.92 MANX_C_8YR: count of these medications MANX_D_8YR: duration taking these medications MANX_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

1. Benzos – count all with prefix 28.24.08 (only)

MBENZ_D_8YR: duration taking this medication MBENZ 8YR: taking this medication

ing this med

1=yes

2. Miscellaneous sedative hypnotics -count all with code 28.24.92 (only)

MMSEDHYP_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MMSEDHYP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

M. Lithium – count all with code 28.28 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications **MLITH_8YR**: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

N. Antimigraine agents - count all with code 28.32 (only) or 28.32.28

MMIGRAINE 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

O. Miscpsych – count all with code 28.92 (only)

MMISPSY 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Antihistamines – count of all with prefix 4 (used this count in total above)

4.04 or 4.08 or 4.92

MANTHIS_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

Anticancer – count of all with prefix 10 (used this count in total above)

10.00

MCA_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Autonomic nervous – count of all with prefix 12. (used this count in total above)

12.04 or 12.08.04 or 12.08.08 or 12.12.01 or 12.12.02 or 12.12.03 or 12.20 or 12.12 or 12.92 MANS_C_8YR: count of these medications MANS_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

A. Cholinergic – count all with prefix 12.04 (only)

MCHOL_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Anticholinergic – count all with prefix 12.08.

12.08.04 or 12.08.08

MANTICH_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTICH_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

C. Anti-parkinson – count 12.08.04 (only)

MPARK_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

D. Adrenergic – count of all with prefix 12.12.

12.12.01 or 12.12.02 or 12.12.03 or 12.12 or 12.92 MADREN_C_8YR: count of these medications MADREN_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

1. Adinhalers – count of all 12.12.01 (only)

MADIN_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

2. Adoral – count of all with 12.12.02 and 12.12.03 (only those two complete codes)

MADOR_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Skeletal muscle relaxants - count all with code 12.20

MRELAX_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

Blood formation and coagulation – count all those with prefix 20. (used this count in total above)

20.04.04 or 20.12.04.08 or 20.12.04.16 or 20.12.18 or 20.12.04.92 or 20.16 or 20.24 **MBLOD_C_8YR**: count of these medications **MBLOD_8YR**: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

A. Iron – count 20.04.04 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications **MIRON_8YR**: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

B. Anticoagulants – count all with prefix 20.12.04.

Or 20.12.04.16 or 20.12.04.92 MANTICO_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTICO_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

C. Warfarin – count with 20.12.04.08 (only)

MWARFARIN_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

D. Platelet aggregation inhibitors – count all with code 20.12.18 (only)

MPLAGGINH_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

E. Hematopoeitic – count all with code 20.16 (only)

MHEMAT_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

F. Trental – count all with code 20.24 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

MTRENT 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Cardiovascular agents- count all with prefix 24. (used this count in total above)

24.04.04 or 24.04.08 or 24.06.04 or 24.06.06 or 24.06.08 or 24.06.92 or 24.08.16 or 24.08.20 or 24.12.08 or 24.12.12 or 24.12.92 Or 24.20 or 24.24 or 24.28.08 or 24.28.92 or 24.32.04 or 24.32.08 or 24.32.20 MCARDIO_C_8YR: count of these medications MCARDIO_D 8YR: duration taking these medications

MCARDIO 8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

A. Digoxin – count all with code 24.04.08 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications **MDIG D 8YR**: duration taking this medication

MDIG_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

B. Antilipemic agents - count all with prefix 24.06.

24.06.04 or 24.06.06 or 24.06.08 or 24.06.92 or 24.06.92.92

MANTILIP_C_8YR: count of these medications

MANTILIP_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MANTILIP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

1. Hmg coa – count all with code 24.06.08 (only)

MHMG_D_8YR: duration taking this medication MHMG_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

2. Omega – count all with code 24.06.92.92

MOMEGA3_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MOMEGA3_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Hypotensive agents - count all with prefix 24.08

24.08.16 or 24.08.20 MHYPO_D_8YR: duration taking this medication MHYPO_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

D. Vasodilating agents

1. Nitrates – count all with code 24.12.08 (only)

MNITR_D_8YR: duration taking this medication MNITR_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

2. Viagra- count all with code 24.12.12 (only)

MFORMEN_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MFORMEN_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

3. Dypyridamole – count all with code 24.12.92 (only)

MDYPRYID_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MDYPRYID_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

E. Alpha blockers – count all with code 24.20 (only)

MABLK_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MABLK_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

F. Beta blockers – count all with code 24.24 (only)

MBBLK_D_8YR: duration taking this medication MBBLK_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

G. Calcium channel blockers – count all with prefix 24.28. 24.28.08 or 24.28.92 MCBLK_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MCBLK_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

H. Ace inhibitors – count all with code 24.32.04 (only)

MACEI_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MACEI_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

I. Angioii – count all with code 24.32.08 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications

MANGIO_D_8YR: duration taking this medication

MANGIO_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

J. Hypertension medications -- count all with code in

('24.08.16', '24.08.20', '24.24', '24.28.08', '24.28.92', '24.32.04', '24.32.08', '40.28.01' or '24.32.20')

HTNMED_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

HTNMED_8YR: taking hypertension medications

0=no 1=yes

Electrolyte and water – count all with prefix 40. (used this count in total above)

40.10 or 40.08 or 40.12.01 or 40.12.02 or 40.18.18 or 40.18.19 or 40.28.01 or

40.28.02 or 40.28.10 or 40.40 or 40.12

MELH2O_C_8YR: count of these medications

MELH2O_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

A. Calcium salts – count all with code 40.12.01 (only)

MCATT 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Potassium salts – count all with code 40.12.02 or 40.12

MPOT_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

C. Phosphate removing agents - count all with code 40.18.19 (only)

MPHOSREM_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

D. Diuretics – count all with prefix 40.28.

40.28.01 or 40.28.02 or 40.28.10 or 40.40 **MDIUR_C_8YR**: count of these medications **MDIUR_8YR**: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

1. Thiazides – count all with code 40.28.01 (only)

MTHIAZ_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

2. Loop – count with code 40.28.02 (only)

MLOOP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

3. K sparing – count all with code 40.28.10 (only)

MKSPAR_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Antitussives - count all with 48.08 or 48.16

MANTITU_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Ear, nose, and throat -- count all with prefix 52. (used this count in total above)

52.02 or 52.04.04 or 52.04.06 or 52.08 or 52.10 or 52.20 or 52.24 or 52.36 or 52.32 or 52.08.92 MENT_C_8YR: count of these medications MENT_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

```
A. Ent anti-inflammatory – count all with code 52.08 or 52.08.92
```

MENTAI_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

B. Carbonic anhydrase inhibitors: count all with code 52.10 (only)

MCAINH_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Eye drops – count total of codes of 52.10 or 52.20 or 52.24 or 52.32 or 52.36 MEYEDRP_C_8YR: count of these medications MEYEDRP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

D. Topical steroids – count with prefix 52.08

52.08 or 52.08.92

MTOPSTER_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

GI meds - count all those with prefix 56.

56.04 or 56.08 or 56.08.01 or 56.10 or 56.12 or 56.16 or 56.22.08 or 56.22.20 or 56.22.92 or 56.28 or 56.28.12 or 56.28.32 or 56.28.36 or 56.32 or 56.36 or 56.92 or 58.10 MGI_C_8YR: count of these medications MGI_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

A. Cathartics - count all those with code 56.12 (only)

MCATH_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

B. Anti-emetics – count all those with code 56.22.08 or 56.22.92

MANTIEMET_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Anti-ulcer – count all with prefix 56.28

56.28.12 or 56.28.32 or 56.28.36 MULCER_C_8YR: count of these medications MULCER_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

1. H2antagonsits - count all those with code 56.28.12 (only)

MH2ANT_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

2. Sulcralfate - count all those with code 56.28.32 (only)

MSULC_8YR: taking this medication

3. Ppis – count all those with code 56.28.36 (only)

MPPI 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Hormones – count all with prefix 68.

68.04 or 68.04.01 or 68.08 or 68.12 or 68.16.04 or 68.16.12 or 68.20.04 or 68.20.08 or 68.20.16 or 68.20.20 or 68.20.28 or 68.20.92 or 68.24 or 68.32 or 68.36.04 or 68.36.08 or 88.68

MHORM_C_8YR: count of these medications

MHORM_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

A. Prednisone – count all with code 68.04.01 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications

MPRED_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Estrogen – count all with code 68.16.04 (only)

MESTRO 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Androgens – count all with code 68.08 (only)

MTESTOS_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

D. Raloxifene – count all with code 68.16.12 (only)

MRALOX_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

E. Antidiabetic agents – count all with prefix 68.20.

68.20.04 or 68.20.08 or 68.20.16 or 68.20.20 or 68.20.28 or 68.20.92

MANTIDB_C_8YR: count of these medications

MANTIDB_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MANTIDB_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

1. Metformin – count all with code 68.20.04 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications **MMETFORMIN_D_8YR**: duration taking these medications **MMETFORMIN_8YR**: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

2. Insulin – count all with code 68.20.08 (only)

MINSU_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MINSU_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

3. Meglit – count all with code 68.20.16 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications MMEGL_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MMEGL_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

4. Sulfonylureas - count all with code 68.20.20 (only)

MSULF_D_8YR: duration taking these medications MSULF_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

5. Glitazones – count all with code 68.20.28 (only)

MGLIT_D_8YR: duration taking these medications MGLIT_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

6. Alpha glucosidase inhibitors – count all with code 68.20.92 (only)

MALFGLUC_D_8YR: duration taking these medications MALFGLUC_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

F. Calcitonin – count all with code 68.24 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications MCALCI_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

G. Thyroid replacement- count all with code 68.36.04 (only)

MTHYREP 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

H. Anti-thyroid -- count all with code 68.36.08 (only)

MANTTHY_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Antibiotics – count all with code:

8.12 or 8.12.06 or 8.12.18 or 8.12.20 or 8.12.28.30 or 8.22 MANTIBIOT_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTIBIOT_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

Antifungal – count all with prefix 8.18

'8.14.08' '8.14.04' '8.14.92' MANTIFUN_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTIFUN_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

Antiviral – count all with prefix 8.18

8.18 or 8.18.08 or 8.18.08.08 or 8.18.20 or 8.18.32 MANTIV_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTIV_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

Anti-HIV: count all with code:

8.18 or 8.18.08 or 8.18.08.08 MANTIHIV_C_8YR: count of these medications MANTIHIV_8YR: taking this medications 0= no 1=yes

Skin agents – count all with prefix 84.

84.04 or 84.04.04 or 84.04.08 or 84.04.08.08 or 84.04.12 or 84.04.16 or 84.06 or 84.08 or 84.24 or 84.32 or 84.92 **MSKIN_C_8YR**: count of these medications

MSKIN_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

Skeletal muscle – count all with prefix 86.

86.12 or 86.16 MSKMUS_8YR: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

A. Gu muscle – count all with code 86.12 (only)

MGUMUS_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Theophylline – count all with code 86.16 (only)

MTHEOPHYL_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Vitamins – count all with prefix 88.

88.04 or 88.08 or 88.08.01 or 88.08.02 or 88.08.05 or 88.08.06 or 88.08.07 or 88.08.08 or 88.12 or 88.16 or 88.16.01 or 88.16.02 or 88.16.04 or 88.20 or 88.24 or 88.28 or 88.72 or 24.06.92.92 or 24.06.92

MVIT_C_8YR: count of these medications

MVIT_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

1-yes

A. Vitamin a – count all with code 88.04 or 24.06.92.92

MVITASUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Multivitamins – count all with code 88.28 (only)

MMULTV_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Codebook Updated 11.04.24

Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

C. Vitamin b supplements -- count all with code in ('88.08', '88.08.01', '88.08.02', '88.08.05', '88.08.06', '88.08.07', '24.06.92', or '88.08.08') MVITBSUPP_8YR: taking this medication: 0=no 1= yes D. Vitamin b 12 - count all with code 88.08.01 (only) MVITB12SUPP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

E. Folic acid – count all with code 88.08.02 (only)

MFOLSUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

F. Pantothenic acid – count all with code 88.08.05 (only)

MVITPASUPP_8YR: taking this medication

- 0=no 1=yes
- G. Vitamin b 6 count all with code 88.08.06 (only) MVITB6SUPP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no
 - 1=yes

H. Vitamin b 2 – count all with code 88.08.07 (only)

MVITB2SUPP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

- 1=yes
- I. Vitamin b 1 count all with code 88.08.08 (only)

MVITB1SUPP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

- 1=yes
- J. Vitamin c count all with code 88.12 (only)

MVITCSUPP_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

K. Vitamin d – count all with code:

88.16 or 88.16.01 or 88.16.02 or 24.06.92.92 **MVITDSUPP_8YR**: taking this medication 0=no 1=yes

L. Vitamin e – count all with code 88.20 (only)

MVITESUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

M. Vitamin k – count all with code 88.24 (only)

MVITKSUPP 8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

N. Zinc – count all with code 88.30 (only)

MZINCSUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

O. Niacin - count all with code 24.06.92 (only)

MNIACIN_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Herbals -- count all with code:

88.40 or 88.41 or 88.44 or 88.45 or 88.46 or 88.47 or 88.48 or 88.49 or 88.50 or 88.51 or 88.52 or 88.53 or 88.54 or 88.55 or 88.56 or 88.57 or 88.58 or 88.59 or 88.60 or 88.61 or 88.62 or 88.63 or 88.65 or

88.66 or 88.67 or 88.69 or 88.70 or 88.71 or 88.72 or 88.73 or 88.74 or 88.75 or 88.76 or 88.77 or 88.78 or 88.79 or 88.80 or 88.81 or 88.82 or 88.83 or 88.84 or 88.85 or 89.00 or 24.06.92.92

MHERBAL_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

A. Flax – count all with code 88.47 (only)

MFLAXSUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Garlic – count all with code 88.48 (only)

MGARSUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Melatonin – count all with code 88.50 (only)

MMELSUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

D. Zeaxanthin - count all with code 88.57 (only)

MZEASUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

E. Lutein – count all with code 88.72 (only)

MLUTSUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Miscellaneous – count all with prefix 92.

92.00 or 92.01 or 92.02 or 92.03 or 92.04 or 92.06 or 92.07 or 92.09 or 92.11 or 92.12 or 92.13 or 92.17 or 20.12.28 **MMISC_C_8YR**: count of these medications

A. Alpha reductase inhibitors for benign prostatic hypertrophy – count all with code 92.02 (only)

Codebook Updated 11.04.24 Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request. **MBPH_8YR:** taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

B. Anti-gout – count all with code 40.40 or 92.04

MANTIGOUT_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Bone resorption inhibitors -count all with code 92.07 (only)

No count variable because subject can only be taking 1 of these medications

MBONEINH_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

D. Disease modifying antirheumatic drugs – count all with code 92.09 (only) MANRHEUM_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

E. Imusuppressive agents – count all with code 92.11 (only) MIMUSUPPR_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

F. Leukotriene modifiers- count all with code 92.12 (only)

MLEUKOTRI_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

G. Pepto-bismol – code 56.08.01

MPEPTO_8YR – taking this medication 0 = no

1 = yes

H. Dhea - count all with code 88.68 (only)

MDHEASUPP_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

Respiratory meds

A. Asthma – count all with code: 52.08 or 92.12 or 92.13 or 12.12.01 or 86.16

MASTHMA_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MASTHMA_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

B. Asthcopd – count all with code: 52.08 or 68.04 or 68.04.01 or 12.12.01 or 12.12.02

MASTHCOPD_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MASTHCOPD_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

C. Astoth – count all with code: 52.08 or 68.04 or 4.04 or 4.08

MASTOTH_D_8YR: duration taking these medications MASTOTH_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

D. Cough - count all with code: 48.08 or 48.16 or 12.04 or 4.04

MCOUGH D 8YR: duration taking these medications

MCOUGH_8YR: taking this medication

- 0=no
- 1=yes

E. Copd – count all with code: 12.08.08 or 12.12.01

MCOPD D 8YR: duration taking these medications

MCOPD_8YR: taking this medication

0=no

1=yes

F. Nosmoke – count all with code: 12.92

MNOSMOKE_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MNOSMOKE_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

G. Rhin – count all with code: 28.24.92 or 12.04

MRHIN_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MRHIN_8YR: taking this medication 0=no

1=yes

H. Decon – count all with this code: 12.12.02

MDECON_D_8YR: duration taking these medications

MDECON_8YR: taking this medication

0=no 1=yes

(TOB) HEALTH BEHAVIORS: TOBACCO USE

Instructions: Now, I would like to ask you about the use of tobacco.

CO-INFORMANT	□ No □ Yes	PROXTOB_8YR
1. Do you currently smoke?	□ No □ Yes ((If NO, GO TO #3))	TOB3_8YR
2a. How many cigarettes do you smoke regularly during one day? (pack=20 cigarettes)		TOB4_1_8YR
2b. How many cigars do you smoke regularly during one day?		TOB4_2_8YR
2c. How many pipes do you smoke regularly during one day?		TOB4_3_8YR
3. On average, how many hours a day are you exposed to cigarette smoke of others at home?	 Daily 1-5 x per week 1-5 x per month Almost never Never Don't Know Refused NA 	TOB5_1_8YR
4. On average, how many hours a day are you exposed to cigarette smoke of others at work?	 Daily 1-5 x per week 1-5 x per month Almost never Never Don't Know Refused NA 	TOB5_2_8YR
5. On average, how many hours a day are you exposed to cigarette smoke of others in the car?	 Daily 1-5 x per week 1-5 x per month Almost never Never Don't Know Refused NA 	TOB5_3_8YR
6. On average, how many hours a day are you exposed to cigarette smoke of others in other areas?	 Daily 1-5 x per week 1-5 x per month Almost never Never Don't Know Refused NA 	TOB5_4_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

DERIVED TOBACCO USE VARIABLES

SMOKER_8YR: smoking status (cumulative, based on smoking status at baseline and 2 year interviews)

- 0: never (less than 100 cigarettes in entire life)
- 1: smoked in the past, but not currently
- 2: currently smoke

(ALC) HEALTH BEHAVIORS: ALCOHOL USE

Instructions: The following questions refer to alcohol consumption, including wine, spirits, liquors like whiskey, gin, rum or vodka, cocktails, and mixed alcoholic beverages.

CO-INFORMANT	∐ No □ Yes	PROXALC_8YR
1. Presently, do you drink alcohol?	□ No □ Yes ((If NO GO to NEXT SECTIO	ALC3_8YR PN))
2. On average, how often do you drink any type of alcohol?	(# days per)	ALC4A_8YR
# days per:	☐ Week ☐ Month ☐ Year	ALC4B_8YR
3. What do you usually drink?	 Beer Rum Wine Gin Whiskey Other ((CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)) 	ALC5_8YR_1 ALC5_8YR_2 ALC5_8YR_3 ALC5_8YR_4 ALC5_8YR_5 ALC5_8YR_6
Other, specify		_ALC5_6T_8YR
4. On average, on the days that you drink alcohol, how many drinks do you have a day? By a drink, I mean a 12 oz beer, 4 oz glass of wine, or an ounce of liquor.	(drinks)	ALC6_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

ALC_C_8YR

DERIVED ALCOHOL USE VARIABLES

AGE_FIRSTUSE_ALC_8YR: age when had first drink

- ALC_F_8YR: alcohol intake in grams from food frequency questionnaire (includes alcohol in desserts and pastries)
- ALC_FREQ_8YR: : average amount of alcohol consumed
 - 0: none within past year
 - 1: moderate
 - 2: heavy

Calculated based on both the main questionnaire and the FFQ as follows:

Main questionnaire response	FFQ response (within past year)	ALCOHOL_USE_8YR
"Never" at baseline and "not since last visit" at 2 year	No alcoholic beverage reported at baseline or 8 year	0
Drank at anytime in past, except since the last visit	No alcoholic beverage reported at 8year	1
Current drinker, "weekly" selected for question 4	N/A	2
Current drinker, "monthly" selected for question 4	N/A	2
Current drinker, "yearly" selected for question 4	N/A	3
Not since last visit	Alcoholic beverage reported at 8 year	3
Missing response to "drank since last visit"	Alcoholic beverage reported at 8 year	3

PSS) PERCEIVED STRESS SCALE

Instructions: The questions in this scale ask you about your feelings and thoughts during the last month. In each case, you will be asked to indicate how often you felt or thought a certain way. Although some of the questions are similar, there are differences between them and you should treat each one as a separate question. The best approach is to answer each question fairly quickly. That is, do not try to count up the number of times you felt a particular way, but rather indicate the alternative that seems like a reasonable estimate. For each question, choose from the following alternatives: [READ CATEGORIES]

IN THE LAST MONTH:		
1. How often have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS1_8YR
2. How often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS2_8YR
3. How often have you felt nervous and stressed?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS3_8YR
4. How often have you dealt successfully with irritating life hassles?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS4_8YR
5. How often have you felt that you were effectively coping with important changes that were occurring in your life?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS5_8YR
6. How often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS6_8YR
7. How often have you felt that things were going your way?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS7_8YR
8. How often have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?	Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often	PSS8_8YR

9. How often have you been able to control irritations in your life?	 Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often 	PSS9_8YR
10. How often have you felt that you were on top of things?	 Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often 	PSS10_8YR
11. How often have you been angered because of things that happened or were outside of your control?	 Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often 	PSS11_8YR
12. How often have you found yourself thinking about things that you have to accomplish?	 Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often 	PSS12_8YR
13. How often have you been able to control the way you spend your time?	 Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often 	PSS13_8YR
14. How often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?	 Never Almost Never Every now and then Often Very Often 	PSS14_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

PSS_C_8YR

DERIVED PERCEIVED STRESS SCALE VARIABLES

Original PSS variables are available upon request.

PSS_8YR: Perceived stress score

PSS1_8YR + PSS2_8YR + PSS3_8YR + PSS4_8YR + PSS5_8YR + PSS6_8YR + PSS7_8YR + PSS8_8YR + PSS9_8YR + PSS10_8YR + PSS11_8YR + PSS12_8YR + PSS13_8YR + PSS14_8YR

Using PSS_A_8YR increases the number of participants with non-missing data.

PSS_A_8YR: perceived stress score (algorithm applied: imputed mean of PSS1-PSS14 if 7 or less are missing)

PSS1_A_8YR + PSS2_A_8YR + PSS3_A_8YR + PSS4_A_8YR + PSS5_A_8YR + PSS6_A_8YR + PSS7_A_8YR + PSS8_A_8YR + PSS9_A_8YR + PSS10_A_8YR + PSS11_A_8YR + PSS11_A_8YR + PSS13_A_8YR + PSS14_A_8YR

(LS) LONELINESS SCALE

MODULE 6: Loneliness, Stress, and Social Support / Social Burden (LS) LONELINESS SCALE

The following questions are about how you feel about different aspects of your life. For each one, tell me how often, you feel that way.

1. How often do you feel that you lack companionship?	 ☐ Hardly Ever/Never ☐ Some of the time ☐ Often ☐ Don't Know ☐ NA 	LS_1_8YR
2. How often do you feel left out?	 ☐ Hardly Ever/Never ☐ Some of the time ☐ Often ☐ Don't Know ☐ NA 	LS_2_8YR
3. How often do you feel isolated from others?	 ☐ Hardly Ever/Never ☐ Some of the time ☐ Often ☐ Don't Know ☐ NA 	LS_3_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

LS_C_8YR

DERIVED LONLINESS SCALE VARIABLE

LS_8YR: Total Loneliness Score - Sum of 3 item Loneliness Scale = sum (LS_1_8YR, LS_2_8YR, LS_3_8YR)

(DS) DEPRESSION SCALE

Instructions: I will now read out loud a series of comments made by different people. After I read each one of them, I would like for you to tell me if you have felt in such a way during the past week. Please use the following categories: [READ CATEGORIES].

During the past week, that would be from (date) through today:

1. I was bothered by things that usually don't bother me	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS1_8YR
2. I did not feel like eating: my appetite was poor	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS2_8YR
3. I felt that I could not shake off the blues even with help from my family or friends	Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time	DS3 8YR
4. I felt that I was just as good as other people	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS4_8YR
5. I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS5_8YR
6. I felt depressed	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS6_8YR
7. I felt that everything I did was an effort	□ Rarely or Never □ Some or few times □ Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time	DS7_8YR
8. I felt hopeful about the future	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS8_8YR
9. I thought my life had been a failure	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS9_8YR
10. I felt fearful	□ Rarely or Never □ Some or few times □ Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time	DS10 8YR

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11. My sleep was restless	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS11_8YR
12. I was happy	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS12_8YR
13. I talked less than usual	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS13_8YR
14. I felt lonely	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS14_8YR
15. People were unfriendly	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS15_8YR
16. I enjoyed life	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS16_8YR
17. I had crying spells	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS17_8YR
18. I felt sad	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS18_8YR
19. 19. I felt that people disliked me	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS19_8YR
20. I could not get "going"	 Rarely or Never Some or few times Occasionally or a moderate amount Most of the time or all of the time 	DS20_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

DS_C_8YR

DERIVED DEPRESSION SCALE VARIABLES

CESD_SCORE_8YR: total depression score

 $CESD_SCORE_8YR=DS1_8YR+DS2_8YR+DS3_8YR+DS4_8YR+DS5_8YR+DS6_8YR+DS7_8YR+DS8_8YR+DS9_8YR+DS10_8YR+DS11_8YR+DS12_8YR+DS13_8YR+DS14_8YR+DS15_8YR+DS16_8YR+DS17_8YR+DS18_8YR+DS19_8YR+DS20_8YR$

CESD_GE_16_8YR: depression score higher than 16

1: CESD_SCORE_8YR >= 16 0: 0 <= CESD_SCORE_8YR < 16

CESDWRX_8YR: depression score higher than 16 and/or taking anti-depressants

CESDCAT_8YR: more depression categories

1: CESD_SCORE_8YR < 16 2: 16 <= CESD_SCORE_8YR < 22 3: CESD_SCORE_8YR >= 22

Using the variables below with the algorithm applied increases the number of participants with non-missing data.

CESD_SCORE_A_8YR: algorithm applied using published factor scores to impute values for subjects missing CESD data

 $\begin{array}{l} DS1_A_8YR + DS2_A_8YR + DS3_A_8YR + DS4_A_8YR + DS5_A_8YR + DS6_A_8YR + DS7_A_8YR + DS8_A_8YR + DS9_A_8YR + DS10_A_8YR + DS11_A_8YR + DS12_A_8YR + DS13_A_8YR + DS14_A_8YR + DS15_A_8YR + DS16_A_8YR + DS17_A_8YR + DS18_A_8YR + DS19_A_8YR + DS20_A_8YR + DS19_A_8YR + DS20_A_8YR \\ \end{array}$

Note: only the final derived variables (in blue) are included in the released dataset. All other variables having to do with applying the algorithm are available in an ancillary database upon request.

CESD GE 16 A 8YR: depression score higher then 16 (algorithm applied)

1: CESD_SCORE_A_8YR>=16 0: 0<= CESD_SCORE_A_8YR <16

CESDCAT_A_8YR

1: 0<= CESD_SCORE_A_8YR <=15 2: 16<= CESD_SCORE_A_8YR <22 3: CESD_SCORE_A_8YR >=22

CESDWRX_A_8YR: depression score higher than 16 (algorithm applied) and/or taking anti-depressants

(ANX) GENERALIZED ANXIETY DISORDER SCALE

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROANX_8Y
Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by the following problems?		
1. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge	Not at all sure Several days Nearly half the days Nearly every day	ANX1_8YR
2. Not being able to stop or control worrying	Not at all sure Several days	ANX2_8YR
	Nearly half the days Nearly every day	
3. Worrying too much about different things.	Not at all sure Several days Nearly half the days Nearly every day	ANX3_8YR
4. Trouble relaxing	Not at all sure Several days Nearly half the days Nearly every day	ANX4_8YR
5. Being so restless that it's hard to sit still.	Not at all sure Several days Nearly half the days Nearly every day	ANX5_8YR
6. Becoming easily annoyed or irritable.	Not at all sure Several days Nearly half the days Nearly every day	ANX6_8YR
7. Feeling afraid as if something awful might happen.	Not at all sure Several days Nearly half the days Nearly every day	ANX7_8YR
8. If you checked off any of the problems, how difficult	Not difficult at all	ANVO OVD
have these made it for you to do your work, take care of	Somewhat difficult Very difficult Extremely difficult	ANX8_8YR
things at home, or get along with other people?		
INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:		ANX_C_8YR

DERIVED GENERALIZED ANXIETY SCORE VARIABLES

ANXSCORE_8YR: Total Anxiety Score: =[ANX1_8YR] +[ANX2_8YR]+[ANX3_8YR]+[ANX4_8YR]+[ANX5_8YR]+[ANX6_8YR]+[ANX7_8YR]

(COPE) BRIEF COPE

Instructions: The following are some ways of coping with difficult situations. Think of a difficult situation you had to face during the past year. We want to know how you coped with that difficult situation (Carver, CS 1997)

1. I turned to work or other activities to take my mind off things.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE1_8YR
2. I concentrated my efforts on doing something about the situation I am in.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE2_8YR
3. I said to myself "this is not real."	 ☐ I didn't do this at all ☐ I did this a little bit ☐ I did this a medium amount ☐ I did this a lot 	COPE3 8YR
4. I used alcohol or other drugs to make myself feel better.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE4_8YR
5. I got emotional support from others.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE5_8YR
6. I gave up trying to deal with it.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE6_8YR
7. I took action to try to make the situation better.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE7_8YR
8. I refused to believe that it has happened.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE8_8YR
9. I said things to let my unpleasant feelings escape.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE9_8YR
10. I used alcohol or other drugs to help me get through it.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE10_8YR
11. I tried to see it in a different light, to make it seem more positive.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE11_8YR

12. I tried to come up with a strategy about what to do.	☐ I didn't do this at all ☐ I did this a little bit ☐ I did this a medium amount	
13. I got comfort and understanding from someone.	I did this a headain amount I did this a lot I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot	COPE12_8YR COPE13_8YR
14. I gave up the attempt to cope.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE14_8YR
15. I looked for something good in what is happening.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE15_8YR
16. I made jokes about it.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE16_8YR
17. I did something to think about it less, such as going to movies, watching TV, reading, daydreaming, sleeping, or shopping.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE17_8YR
18. I accepted the reality of the fact that it has happened.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE18_8YR
19. I expressed my negative feelings.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE19_8YR
20. I tried to find comfort in my religion or spiritual beliefs.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE20_8YR
21. I learned to live with it.	 ☐ I didn't do this at all ☐ I did this a little bit ☐ I did this a medium amount ☐ I did this a lot 	COPE21_8YR
22. I thought hard about what steps to take.	 ☐ I didn't do this at all ☐ I did this a little bit ☐ I did this a medium amount ☐ I did this a lot 	COPE22_8YR
23. I prayed or meditated.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE23_8YR
24. I made fun of the situation.	 I didn't do this at all I did this a little bit I did this a medium amount I did this a lot 	COPE24_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

COPE C 8YR

DERIVED BRIEF COPE VARIABLES

- **COPE_SCALE1_8YR** active coping = COPE2 8YR + COPE7 8YR
- **COPE_SCALE2_8YR** planning = COPE12_8YR + COPE22_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE3_8YR** positive reframing = COPE_SCALE11_8YR = COPE15_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE4_8YR** acceptance = COPE18 8YR + COPE21 8YR
- **COPE_SCALE5_8YR** humor = COPE16_8YR + COPE24_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE6_8YR** religion = COPE20_8YR + COPE23_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE7_8YR** using emotional support = COPE5_8YR + COPE13_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE8_8YR** self-distraction = COPE1_8YR + COPE17_8YR
- COPE_SCALE9_8YR denial = COPE3_8YR + COPE8_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE10_8YR** venting = COPE9_8YR + COPE19_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE11_8YR** substance abuse = COPE4_8YR + COPE10_8YR
- **COPE_SCALE12_8YR** behavioral disengagement = COPE6_8YR + COPE14_8YR

(SOC) SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SUPPORT & ASSISTANCE

Instructions: Let's now talk about your family life and social activities within your community.

CO-INFORMANT	🗌 No	
	□ Yes	PROXSOC_8YR

Section 1: *Living Children*

1. How many LIVING children do you have including step and adopted children?	SOC1_8YR (children (If NONE, enter 00 and GO TO #6))	
1a. How many are living with you?	SOC1A_8YR ((If all children live with subject, GO TO #6))	
2a. How quickly can (any one of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you) get here?		SOC2A_8YR
2b. INTERVIEWER. Please specify minutes/hours or Days	☐ Minutes ☐ Hours ☐ Days	SOC2B_8YR
3a. How often do you see (any of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you)?	(# of times)	SOC3A_8YR
3b. How often do you see (any of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you)?	 Daily Weekly Monthly Yearly Less than once a year/never 	SOC3B_8YR
4a. How often do you talk on the telephone with (any of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you)?	(# of times)	_SOC4A_8YR
4b. How often do you talk on the telephone with (any of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you)?	 Daily Weekly Monthy Yearly Less than once a year/never 	SOC4B_8YR
5a. How often do you get mail from (any of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you)?	(# of times)	SOC5A_8YR
5b. How often do you get mail from (any of your children/ your son/ your daughter who does not live with you)?	 □ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ Yearly □ Less than once a year/never 	SOC5B_8YR
6. How many LIVING brothers and sisters do you have, including step and adopted brothers and sisters?	(siblings)	SOC6_8YR
7. Do you make use of special services for older persons, provided by health or governmental agencies, like Meals on Wheels, a home nurse, special transportation, donated foodstuffs, etc?	□ No □ Yes ((If NO GO to Next section))	SOC7_8YR

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During the last 2 years, how many times did you make use of the following services?

SOC7A_8YR 8. Senior center (Number of Times) Frequency \Box Per day □ Per week \Box Per month Per year Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know SOC7B 8YR 9. Special transportation for older persons (Do not SOC8A 8YR include special subway or bus passes) (Number of Times) Frequency \Box Per day □ Per week \Box Per month Per year \Box Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know SOC8B 8YR 10. Meals delivered to your home by an agency like SOC9A 8YR (Number of Times) Meals on Wheels Per day Frequency \Box Per week □ Per month Per year Less than once per year Don't remember □ Don't know SOC9B 8YR SOC10A_8YR 11. Receive food from a Commodity Food Program (Department of Agricultures Food Distribution Program) (Number of Times) Per day Frequency □ Per week \Box Per month Per year \Box Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know SOC10B 8YR 12. Homemaker service for older persons that provide SOC11A_58YR cleaning and cooking at home (Number of Times) Frequency Per day \Box Per week \Box Per month Per year Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know SOC11B 8YR 13. Service which makes telephone calls to check on SOC12A 8YR the health of older people (Number of Times) Per day Frequency □ Per week \Box Per month Per year Less than once per year

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14. A visiting nurse who comes to your home	Don't remember Don't know (Number of Times)	SOC12B_8YR SOC13A_8YR
Frequency	 Per day Per week Per month Per year Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know 	SOC13B_8YR
15. A health aide that comes to your home	(Number of Times)	SOC14A_8YR
Frequency	 Per day Per week Per month Per year Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know 	SOC14B_8YR
16. Day care program for older people	(Number of Times)	SOC15A_8YR
Frequency	 Per day Per week Per month Per year Less than once per year Don't remember Don't know 	SOC15B 8YR

Section 2: Other Activities

Now, I will ask you about other activities that you may have engaged in. During the past two weeks how many times did you

1. Get together with friends or neighbors?	SOC16 8YR
6 6	(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))
2. Do any volunteer work?	SOC17_8YR
-	(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))
3. Talk with friends or neighbors on the telephone?	SOC172_962_8YR
	(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))
4. Get together with ANY relative who doesn't live with you?	SOC18_8YR (# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))
5. Talk with ANY relative on the telephone?	SOC20_8YR
	(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))
6. Go to church or temple for services or other activities?	SOC21_8YR (# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

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SOC22 8YR

7. Go to a show or movie, sports event, club meeting, classes or other group event?

8. Participate in any sports or exercise (such as golf, tennis, swimming, running, jogging, any others)?

9. Read books, magazines, or newspapers?

10. Work at hobbies (such as collections, woodworking, playing a musical instrument, or gardening)?

11. Work on home maintenance or small repairs around the home?

12. Take care of family members who do not live with you (such as doing child care, looking in on a relative)?

13. Help friends or neighbors with something without being paid?

14. Thinking about your present social activities, do you feel that you are doing enough, too much, or would like to be doing more?

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

SOC23 8YR

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

SOC24 8YR

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

SOC25 8YR

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

SOC26 8YR

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

SOC27 8YR

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

SOC28 8YR

(# of times (Enter 96 if DON'T REMEMBER & 98 if DON'T KNOW))

- About enough
- ☐ Too much \Box Would like to do more

SOC29 8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

SOC C 8YR

DERIVED SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SUPPORT & ASSISTANCE VARIABLES

SOC SERVICES 8YR = SOC7AX 8YR + SOC8AX 8YR + SOC9AX 8YR + SOC10AX 8YR + SOC11AX 8YR + SOC12AX 8YR + SOC13AX 8YR + SOC14AX 8YR + SOC15AX 8YR

Where SOC7AX 8YR, SOC8AX 8YR, SOC9AX 8YR, SOC10AX 8YR, SOC11AX 8YR, SOC12AX 8YR, SOC13AX 8YR, SOC14AX 8YR, SOC15AX 8YR are indicator variables denoting Social Support (Yes/No).

(DSE) DAILY SPIRITUAL EXPERIENCE

Instructions: The list that follows includes items which you may or may not experience and try to disregard whether you feel you should or should not have these experiences. A number of items use the word God. If this word is not a comfortable one for you, please substitute another idea which calls to mine the divine or holy for you.

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROXYDSES_8YR
I feel God's presence	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES1_8YR
I experience a connection to all life	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES2_8YR
During worship, or at other times when connecting with God, I feel joy, which lifts me out of my daily concerns	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES3_8YR
I find strength in my religion or spirituality	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES4_8YR
I find comfort in my religion or spirituality	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES5_8YR
I feel deep inner peace or harmony	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES6_8YR

I ask for God's help in the midst of daily activities	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES7_8YR
I feel God's love for me directly	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES8_8YR
I feel God's love for me through others	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES9_8YR
I am spiritually touched by the beauty of creation	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES10_8YR
I feel thankful for my blessings	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES11_8YR
I feel a selfless caring for others	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES12_8YR
I accept others even when they do things that I think are wrong	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES13_8YR
I desire to be closer to God or in union with Him	Many Times a Day Everyday Most Days Some Days Once and a While Never or Almost Never	DSES14_8YR

In general, how close to you feel to God?

Not Close at All Somewhat close Very Close As Close as Possible

DSES15_8YR

How often do you attend a religious service?

Once Per Week or More 1-3 Times Per Month Less Than One Per Month Never or Almost Never

DSES16_8YR

_____ DESC_C_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS: _____

Codebook Updated 11.04.24 Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

(NSSQ) NORBECK SOCIAL SUPPORT QUESTIONNAIRE

INTERVIEWER: Please read all of the instructions on this page prior to starting with this section.

Instructions: Please list each significant person in your life on the right. Consider all the persons who provide personal support for you or who are important to you. When making your list, use only the first name or the initials of the person, and then indicate the relationship that you have with each one of them. Example:

First Name or Initials - Relationship

1. Mary T - friend

- 2. Bob brother
- 3. MT mother
- 4. Sam friend
- 5. Mrs. R neighbor
- etc.

Use the following list as a guide. Think about the people that are important to you and give the names of as many people as apply in your case.

You do not have to name 16 people. Only name the important people in your life. WHEN YOU HAVE FINISHED YOUR LIST, PLEASE TURN TO PAGE 48.

1. First Name or Initials	PN1A_8YR
Relationship	PN1B_8YR
2. First Name or Initials	PN2A_8YR
Relationship	PN2B_8YR
3. First Name or Initials	PN3A_8YR
Relationship	PN3B_8YR
4. First Name or Initials	PN4A_8YR
Relationship	PN4B_8YR
5. First Name or Initials	PN5A_8YR
Relationship	PN5B_8YR
6. First Name or Initials	PN6A_8YR
Relationship	PN6B_8YR
7. First Name or Initials	PN7A_8YR
Relationship	PN7B_8YR
8. First Name or Initials	PN8A_8YR
Relationship	PN8B_8YR
9. First Name or Initials	PN9A_8YR
Relationship	PN9B_8YR
10. First Name or Initials	PN10A_8YR
Relationship	PN10B_8YR
11. First Name or Initials	PN11A_8YR
Relationship	PN11B_8YR
12. First Name or Initials	PN12A_8YR

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Boston Puerto Rican Health Study Wave 4 (8 year) Codebook

Deletionship		DNI12D OVD
Relationship 13. First Name or Initials		PN12B_8YR
		PN13A_8YR
Relationship		PN13B_8YR
14. First Name or Initials		PN14A_8YR
Relationship		PN14B_8YR
15. First Name or Initials		PN15A_8YR
Relationship		PN15B_8YR
16. First Name or Initials		PN16A_8YR
Relationship		PN16B_8YR
1. How much does this person make you feel liked or loved?		
Person 1:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_1_8YR
Person 2:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_2_8YR
Person 3:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_3_8YR
Person 4:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_4_8YR
Person 5:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_5_8YR
Person 6:	Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	EMO1_6_8YR
Person 7:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_7_8YR

Person 8:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_8_8YR
Person 9:	Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	EMO1_9_8YR
Person 10:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_10_8YR
Person 11:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_11_8YR
Person 12:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_12_8YR
Person 13:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_13_8YR
Person 14:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_14_8YR
Person 15:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_15_8YR
Person 16:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO1_16_8YR
2. How much does this person make you feel respected or admired	1?	
Person 1:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit 	

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	A great deal	EMO2_1_8YR
Person 2:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO2_2_8YR
3. How much can you confide in this person?		
Person 1:	Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	EMO3_1_8YR
Person 2:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_2_8YR
Person 3:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_3_8YR
Person 4:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_4_8YR
Person 5:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_5_8YR
Person 6:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_6_8YR
Person 7:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_7_8YR
Person 8:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_8_8YR
Person 9:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_9_8YR

Person 10:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_10_8YR
Person 11:	 ☐ Not at all ☐ A little ☐ Moderately ☐ Quite a bit ☐ A great deal 	EMO3_11_8YR
Person 12:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_12_8YR
Person 13:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_13_8YR
Person 14:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_14_8YR
Person 15:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_15_8YR
Person 16:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO3_16_8YR
4. How much does this person agree with or support your actions	or thoughts?	
Person 1:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_1_8YR
Person 2:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_2_8YR
Person 3:	□ Not at all □ A little □ Moderately □ Quite a bit □ A great deal	EMO4_2_81R
Person 4:	□ Not at all □ A little □ Moderately	

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	Quite a bit A great deal	EMO4_4_8YR
Person 5:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_5_8YR
Person 6:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_6_8YR
Person 7:	☐ Not at all ☐ A little ☐ Moderately ☐ Quite a bit ☐ A great deal	EMO4_7_8YR
Person 8:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_8_8YR
Person 9:	 ☐ Not at all ☐ A little ☐ Moderately ☐ Quite a bit ☐ A great deal 	EMO4_9_8YR
Person 10:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_10_8YR
Person 11:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_11_8YR
Person 12:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_12_8YR
Person 13:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_13_8YR
Person 14:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_14_8YR
Person 15:	\square Not at all	
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	A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	EMO4_15_8YR
Person 16:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	EMO4_16_8YR

5. If you need to borrow \$10, a ride to the doctor, or some other immediate help, how much could this person usually help?

Person 1:	□ Not at all □ A little □ Moderately □ Quite a bit A great deal	AID5_1_8YR
Person 2:	A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	AID5_2_8YR
Person 3:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_3_8YR
Person 4:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_4_8YR
Person 5:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_5_8YR
Person 6:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_6_8YR
Person 7:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_7_8YR
Person 8:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_8_8YR

Person 9:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_9_8YR
Person 10:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_10_8YR
Person 11:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_11_8YR
Person 12:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_12_8YR
Person 13:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_13_8YR
Person 14:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_14_8YR
Person 15:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_15_8YR
Person 16:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID5_16_8YR
6. If you were confined to bed for several weeks, how much cou	ld this person help you?	
Person 1:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_1_8YR
Person 2:	Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	AID6_2_8YR

Person 3:	 ☐ Not at all ☐ A little ☐ Moderately ☐ Quite a bit 	
Person 4:	A great deal Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal	AID6_3_8YR AID6_4_8YR
Person 5:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	
Person 6:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_6_8YR
Person 7:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_7_8YR
Person 8:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_8_8YR
Person 9:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_9_8YR
Person 10:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_10_8YR
Person 11:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_11_8YR
Person 12:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_12_8YR
Person 13:	Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit	

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Person 14:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_14_8YR
Person 15:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_15_8YR
Person 16:	 Not at all A little Moderately Quite a bit A great deal 	AID6_16_8YR
7. How long have you known this person?		
Person 1:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR1_8YR
Person 2:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR2_8YR
Person 3:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR3_8YR
Person 4:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR4_8YR
Person 5:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR5_8YR
Person 6:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR6_8YR
Person 7:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years 	DUR7_8YR

Person 8:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR8_ 	8YR
Person 9:	Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR9	_8YR
Person 10:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR10 	_8YR
Person 11:	Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR11	_8YR
Person 12:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR12_ 	_8YR
Person 13:	 □ Less than 6 months □ 6 to 12 months □ 1 to 2 years □ 2 to 5 years □ More than 5 years DUR13_	_8YR
Person 14:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR14_ 	_8YR
Person 1:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR15_ 	_8YR
Person 16:	 Less than 6 months 6 to 12 months 1 to 2 years 2 to 5 years More than 5 years DUR16 	_8YR

8. How frequently do you usually have contact with this person? (Phone calls, visits, or letters)

Person 1:	□ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ1_8YR
Person 2:	□ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ2_8YR
Person 3:	□ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ3 8YR
Person 4:	□ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ4 8YR
Person 5:	☐ Daily ☐ Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ5_8YR
Person 6:	☐ Daily ☐ Weekly ☐ Monthly ☐ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ6 8YR
Person 7:	□ Daily □ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ7_8YR
Person 8:	□ Daily □ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ8_8YR
Person 9:	□ Daily □ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year Once a year or less	FREQ9_8YR
Person 10:	□ Daily □ Weekly □ Monthly □ A few times a year	TAEV/01K

	Once a year or less	FREQ10_8YR
Person 11:	 Daily Weekly Monthly A few times a year Once a year or less 	FREQ11_8YR
Person 12:	 Daily Weekly Monthly A few times a year Once a year or less 	FREQ12_8YR
Person 13:	 Daily Weekly Monthly A few times a year Once a year or less 	FREQ13_8YR
Person 14:	 Daily Weekly Monthly A few times a year Once a year or less 	FREQ14_8YR
Person 15:	 Daily Weekly Monthly A few times a year Once a year or less 	FREQ15_8YR
Person 15:	 Daily Weekly Monthly A few times a year Once a year or less 	FREQ16_8YR

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

____NSSQ_C_8YR

Contact Luis Falcon (<u>luis_falcon@uml.edu</u>) if you have questions about the Norbeck Social Support variables.

DERIVED NORBECK SOCIAL SUPPORT QUESTIONNAIRE VARIABLES

EMO1_8YR = sum (EMO1_1_8YR - EMO1_16_8YR)

EMO2_8YR = sum (EMO2_1_8YR - EMO2_16_8YR)

 $EMO3_8YR = sum (EMO3_1_8YR - EMO3_16_8YR)$

 $EMO4_8YR = sum (EMO4_1_8YR - EMO4_16_8YR)$

 $EMOSUP_8YR = EMO1_8YR + EMO2_8YR + EMO3_8YR + EMO4_8YR$

 $AID5_8YR = sum (AID5_1_8YR - AID5_16_8YR)$

 $AID6_8YR = sum (AID6_1_8YR - AID6_16_8YR)$

 $\mathbf{AID}_{} = \mathbf{AID5}_{8}\mathbf{YR} + \mathbf{AID6}_{8}\mathbf{YR}$

NOLISTED_8YR: number of people listed in the participant's network

DURATION_8YR

=sum (DUR1_8YR, DUR2_8YR, DUR3_8YR, DUR4_8YR, DUR5_8YR, DUR6_8YR, DUR7_8YR, DUR8_8YR, DUR9_8YR, DUR10_8YR, DUR11_8YR, DUR12_8YR, DUR13_8YR, DUR14_8YR, DUR15_8YR, DUR16_8YR)

FREQCON_8YR

=sum (FREQ1_8YR, FREQ2_8YR, FREQ3_8YR, FREQ4_8YR, FREQ5_8YR, FREQ6_8YR, FREQ7_8YR, FREQ8_8YR, FREQ9_8YR, FREQ10_8YR, FREQ11_8YR, FREQ12_8YR, FREQ13_8YR, FREQ14_8YR, FREQ15_8YR, FREQ16_8YR)

TLFUNCT_8YR

= EMOSUP_8YR + AID_8YR

AVEEMOSUP_8YR

If NOLISTED 8YR > 0 THEN AVEEMOSUP 8YR = EMOSUP 8YR/NOLISTED 8YR

AVEAID_8YR

If NOLISTED 8YR > 0 THEN AVEAID 8YR = AID 8YR/NOLISTED 8YR

AVEFREQCON_8YR

If NOLISTED_8YR > 0 THEN AVEFREQCON_8YR = FREQCON_8YR/NOLISTED_8YR

AVEDURA 8YR: average duration score

IF NOLISTED 8YR > 0 THEN AVEDURA 8YR = DURATION 8YR/NOLISTED 8YR

AVEFUNCT_8YR: average functional support score

If NOLISTED 8YR > 0 THEN AVEFUNCT 8YR = TLFUNCT 8YR/NOLISTED 8YR

TLNETWRK_8YR

= NOLISTED_8YR + DURATION_8YR + FREQCON_8YR

(LS) LOSSES SURVEY

LOSSES

9. During the past year, have you lost any important	□ No	
relationships due to moving, a job change, divorce or	TYes	
separation, death or some other reason?	((If NO, GO to NEXT	SECTION and If YES, GO TO
	#9A))	LOSSES_8YR

If you have lost an important relationship during the past year:

9a. Please indicate the number of persons from each category who are no longer available to you.

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:		LOSS C 8YR
10. Overall, how much of your support was provided by these people who are no longer available to you?	 None A little A moderate amount A considerable amount A lot 	LOSSAMT_8YR
Other, specify:		LOSS9T_8YR
Other:		LOSS9_8YR
Minister/Priest/Rabbi:		LOSS8_8YR
Counselor or therapist:		LOSS7_8YR
Health care providers:		LOSS6_8YR
Neighbors:		LOSS5_8YR
Work or school associates:		LOSS4_8YR
Friends:		LOSS3_8YR
Family members or relatives:		LOSS2_8YR
Spouse or partner:		LOSS1_8YR

DERIVED LOSS SURVEY VARIABLES

LOSSNO_8YR: number of losses (If any of LOSS1_8YR - LOSS9_8YR is missing, set to zero) =sum (LOSS1_8YR, LOSS2_8YR, LOSS3_8YR, LOSS4_8YR, LOSS5_8YR, LOSS6_8YR, LOSS7_8YR, LOSS8_8YR, LOSS9_8YR)

LOSSEVENT_8YR: number of loss events not counting number of losses per event = sum (LOSSEVENT1_8YR, LOSSEVENT2_8YR, LOSSEVENT3_8YR, LOSSEVENT4_8YR, LOSSEVENT5_8YR, LOSSEVENT6_8YR, LOSSEVENT7_8YR, LOSSEVENT8_8YR, LOSSEVENT9_8YR)

TLLOSS_8YR: = LOSSES_8YR + LOSSNO_8YR + LOSSAMT_8YR

(BLD) BLEEDING HISTORY

CO-INFORMANT	No Yes	PROXBLD_8YR
Have you been diagnosed with a bleeding disorder?	No Yes	BLD_8YR
If "Yes"		
2. What is the name of the bleeding disorder?	von Willebrand disease Hemophilia A Hemophilia B Platelet function disorder Immune thrombocytopenia (ITP) Other	BLD_NAME_8YR a
3. If "Other" write in		BLD_OTHER_8YR
4. Age of diagnosis		BLD_AGEDIAG_8YR
5. Name of treating doctor		BLD MDDIAG 8YR
6. Name of hospital or practice and location (city, state)		BLD_DIAGHOSP_8YR
7. Does ANYONE in your family have a History of BLEEDING problems or complications?		BLD_FAM_8YR
If "Yes"		_
1.Please indicate if any biologically related family members have or have had bleeding problems?		
Mother		BLD_MOTHER_8YR
Mother's side – Grandmother	No Yes	BLD_MATGRDMOT_8YR
Mother's side – Grandfather	No Yes	BLD_MATGRDFAT_8YR

Codebook Updated 11.04.24 Variables in grey font are not in the released dataset but are available upon request.

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Father	No Yes	BLD_FATHER_8YR
Father's side – Grandmother	No Yes	BLD_PATGRDMOT_8YR
Father's side – Grandfather	No Yes	BLD_PATTGRDFAT_8YR
2. Please indicate the number of biologically related family members you have and if any of them have or have had bleeding problems.		
Total number of biologically related brothers (WITH or WITHOUT bleeding problems).	No brothers 1 brother 2 brothers 3 brothers 4 brothers 5 or more brothers	BLD_NUMBRO_8YR
Total number of biologically related brothers WITH bleeding problems.	No brothers 1 brother 2 brothers 3 brothers 4 brothers 5 or more brothers	BLD_BRO_8YR
Total number of biologically related sisters (WITH or WITHOUT bleeding problems).	No sisters 1 sister 2 sisters 3 sisters 4 sisters 5 or more sisters	BLD_NUMSIS_8YR
Total number of biologically related sisters WITH bleeding problems.	No sisters 1 sister 2 sisters 3 sisters 4 sisters 5 or more sisters	BLD_SIS_8YR
Mother's side		
Total number of biologically related aunts (WITH or WITHOUT bleeding problems).	No aunts 1 aunt 2 aunts 3 aunts 4 aunts 5 or more aunts	BLD_NUMAUNTMOT_8YR
Total number of biologically related aunts WITH bleeding problems.	No aunts 1 aunt 2 aunts 3 aunts 4 aunts 5 or more aunts	BLD_MATAUNT_8YR
Total number of biologically related uncles (WITH or WITHOUT bleeding.	No uncles 1 uncle	BLD_NUMUNCLEMOT_8YR

problems).	2 uncles 3 uncles 4 uncles	
Total number of biologically related Uncles WITH bleeding problems.	5 or more uncles No uncles 1 uncle 2 uncles 3 uncles 4 uncles 5 or more uncles	BLD_MATUNCLE_8YR
Father's side		
Total number of biologically related aunts (WITH or WITHOUT bleeding problems).	No aunts 1 aunt 2 aunts 3 aunts 4 aunts 5 or more aunts	BLD_NUMAUNTFAT_8YR
Total number of biologically related aunts WITH bleeding problems.	No aunts 1 aunt 2 aunts 3 aunts 4 aunts 5 or more aunts	BLD_PATAUNT_8YR
uncles (WITH or WITHOUT bleeding problems.	No uncles 1 uncle 2 uncles 3 uncles 4 uncles 5 or more uncles	BLD_NUMUNCLEFAT_8YR
uncles WITH bleeding problems.	No uncles 1 uncle 2 uncles 3 uncles 4 uncles 5 or more uncles	BLD_PATUNCLE_8YR
3. Describe the type(s) of bleeding problems	or bleeding complications in your fa	mily
Have YOU ever required medical attention due to a nosebleed that was not associate with a trauma, or had a nosebleed lastin more than 10 minutes?	d Yes	BLD_NOSE_8YR
Have YOU ever experienced frequent or heavy bruising (raised bruise or a bruise greater than the size of a quarter) not can by a trauma OR out of proportion to the of the trauma?	Yes used	BLD_HVYBRUISE_8YR

Have YOU ever experienced prolonged bleeding (more than 5 minutes) when you bit yourself on the lip, cheek or tongue?	No Yes	BLD_PROLNG_8YR
Have YOU ever experienced prolonged. bleeding (more than 5 minutes) with minor. bodily cuts?	No Yes	BLD_PROLONG2_8YR
During or after a dental visit Have YOU ever experienced prolonged bleeding that required serious medical attention related to cleaning OR tooth extraction OR dental procedure?	No Yes	BLD_DENTAL_8YR
If "Yes"		
How many dental procedures (including cleaning) have you had in total (WITH or WITHOUT serious bleeding)?	Less than 3 procedures 3-10 procedures 11 or more procedures Don't know	BLD_NUMDENTAL_8YR
Of these dental procedures, how many times did you experience a prolonged bleeding problem?		BLD_DENTALPROC_8YR
Was a surgical procedure (e.g., stitching, restitching or packing) required to control bleeding?	No Yes	BLD_CONTROL_8YR
Name of treating dentist		BLD_DENTIST_8YR
Name of practice and location (city, state)		BLD_LOCDENT_8YR
Have YOU ever experienced serious bleeding after a surgical procedure that required medical attention (for example: delay in discharge, extra procedures, restitching, packing, readmission, transfusion)?	No Yes	BLD_SURG_8YR
If "Yes"		
How many total surgeries have you had (with or without serious bleeding)?	 1-2 surgeries 3-4 surgeries 5-6 surgeries 7 or more surgeries 	BLD_TOTALSURG_8YR

For the surgeries with the most serious bleeding, answer the following questions

Age at surgery – surgery #1		BLD_AGESURG1_8YR
Type of surgery – surgery #1	Abdominal (belly) Thoracic (heart or lungs) Gynecology Throat/Nose Tonsillectomy/Adenoids Other	BLD_TYPESURG1_8YR
If "Other" write in – surgery #1		BLD_OTHERTXT1_8YR
Were any action(s) taken to control the bleeding – surgery #1	No Yes	BLD_ACTTAKEN1_8YR
If "Yes"		
Restitching or surgical – surgery #1	No Yes	BLD_RESTITCONTROL1_8YR
Blood transfusion – surgery #1	No Yes	BLD_TRANSCONTROL1_8YR
Other (clotting medication, etc) surgery #1	No Yes	BLD_OTHCONTROL1_8YR
If "Other" write in – surgery #1		BLD_OTHCONTROLW1_8YR
If "Yes" to "Restitching or surgical" OR '	'Blood transfusion" OR "Othe	r"
Name of treating doctor – surgery #1		BLD_MDSURG1_8YR
Name of practice and location (city, state) – surgery #1		BLD_LOCSURG1_8YR
Did you have a 2 nd surgery with bleeding problems?	No Yes	BLD_PROB2_8YR
If "Yes"		
Age at surgery – surgery #2		BLD_AGESURG2_8YR
Type of surgery – surgery #2	Abdominal (belly) Thoracic (heart or lungs) Gynecology Throat/Nose Tonsillectomy/Adenoids Other	BLD_TYPESURG2_8YR

If "Other" write in – surgery #2		BLD_OTHERTXT2_8YR
Were any action(s) taken to control the bleeding – surgery #2	No Yes	BLD_ACTTAKEN2_8YR
If "Yes"		
Restitching or surgical – surgery #2	No Yes	BLD_RESTITCONTROL2_8YR
Blood transfusion – surgery #2	No Yes	BLD_TRANSCONTROL2_8YR
Other (clotting medication, etc) surgery #2	No Yes	BLD_OTHCONTROLW2_8YR
If "Yes" to "Restitching or surgical" OR	"Blood transfusion" OR "Othe	r"
Name of treating doctor – surgery #2		BLD_MDSURG2_8YR
Name of practice and location (city, state) – surgery #2		BLD_LOCSURG2_8YR
Did you have a 3 rd surgery with bleeding problems?	No Yes	BLD_PROB3_8YR
If "Yes"		
Age at surgery – surgery #3		BLD_AGESURG3_8YR
Type of surgery – surgery #3	Abdominal (belly) Thoracic (heart or lungs) Gynecology Throat/Nose Tonsillectomy/Adenoids Other	BLD_TYPESURG3_8YR
If "Other" write in – surgery #3		BLD_OTHERTXT3_8YR
Were any action(s) taken to control the bleeding – surgery #3	No Yes	BLD_ACTTAKEN3_8YR
If "Yes"		
Restitching or surgical – surgery #3	No Yes	BLD_RESTITCONTROL3_8YR

Blood transfusion – surgery #3	No Yes	BLD_TRANSCONTROL3_8YR
Other (clotting medication, etc) surgery #3	No Yes	BLD_OTHCONTROLW3_8YR
If "Yes" to "Restitching or surgical" OR	"Blood transfusion" OR "Oth	er"
Name of treating doctor – surgery #3		BLD_MDSURG3_8YR
Name of practice and location (city, state) – surgery #3		BLD_LOCSURG3_8YR
Did you have a 4 th surgery with bleeding problems?	No Yes	BLD_PROB4_8YR
If "Yes"		
Age at surgery – surgery #4		BLD_AGESURG4_8YR
Type of surgery – surgery #4	Abdominal (belly) Thoracic (heart or lungs) Gynecology Throat/Nose Tonsillectomy/Adenoids Other	BLD_TYPESURG4_8YR
If "Other" write in – surgery #4		BLD_OTHERTXT4_8YR
Were any action(s) taken to control the bleeding – surgery #4 If "Yes"	No Yes	BLD_ACTTAKEN4_8YR
Restitching or surgical – surgery #4	No Yes	BLD_RESTITCONTROL4_8YR
Blood transfusion – surgery #4	No Yes	BLD_TRANSCONTROL4_8YR
Other (clotting medication, etc) surgery #4	No Yes	BLD_OTHCONTROLW4_8YR

If "Yes" to "Restitching or surgical" OR "Blood transfusion" OR "Other"

BLD_MDSURG4_8YR

Name of practice and location (city, state) – surgery #4		BLD_LOCSURG4_8YR
Did you have a 5 th surgery with bleeding problems?	No Yes	BLD_PROB5_8YR
If "Yes"		
Age at surgery – surgery #5		BLD_AGESURG5_8YR
Type of surgery – surgery #5	Abdominal (belly) Thoracic (heart or lungs) Gynecology Throat/Nose Tonsillectomy/Adenoids Other	BLD_TYPESURG5_8YR
If "Other" write in – surgery #5		BLD_OTHERTXT5_8YR
Were any action(s) taken to control the bleeding – surgery #5	No Yes	BLD_ACTTAKEN5_8YR
If "Yes"		
Restitching or surgical – surgery #5	No Yes	BLD_RESTITCONTROL5_8YR
Blood transfusion – surgery #5	No Yes	BLD_TRANSCONTROL5_8YR
Other (clotting medication, etc) surgery #5	No Yes	BLD_OTHCONTROLW5_8YR
If "Yes" to "Restitching or surgical" OR	"Blood transfusion" OR "Othe	r"
Name of treating doctor – surgery #5		BLD_MDSURG5_8YR
Name of practice and location (city, state) – surgery #5		BLD_LOCSURG5_8YR
Have YOU ever been told by a doctor or healthcare provider to stop using a medication because you had bleeding problems?	No Yes	BLD_STOPMED_8YR

If "Yes" What was the name of the medications(s) **BLD_MEDSTOP_8YR** you were told to stop taking due to bleeding problems? Name(s) of treating doctor who told you to stop: **BLD STOPMEDD 8YR** Name of hospital or practice and location (city, state) **BLD_STOPMEDLOC_8YR** Have YOU ever experienced OR been told you have any of the following? Skin bleeding tiny purple spots No **BLD SKIN 8YR** particularly on the legs (petechiae) Yes If "Yes" How many times do you experience Less than 1 time **BLD TIMESKIN 8YR** this per year? 1-5 times 6-12 times More than 12 times Spontaneous gum or mouth bleeding (do not include bleeding with tooth No **BLD_GUM_8YR** brushing, flossing, or trauma, or gum Yes bleeding related to gum disease) If "Yes" How many times do you experience Less than 1 time **BLD TIMESGUM 8YR** this per year? 1-5 times 6-12 times More than 12 times Have you had excessive bleeding with No **BLD PER 8YR** your period (menorrhagia) that required Yes medical attention or treatment? If "Yes" As a result of excessive bleeding did you have any of the following treatments? Office visit or consultation No **BLD CONSULT 8YR** Yes Hormonal contraception (pill or No **BLD ORAL 8YR** injection) Yes Hormonal IUD (e.g., Mirena, No **BLD IUD 8YR** Skyla, Liletta) Yes

Non-hormonal IUD (copper- ParaGard)	No Yes	BLD_NONIUD_8YR
Iron supplement for anemia	No Yes	BLD_IRON_8YR
Hysterectomy	No Yes	BLD_HYSTER_8YR
Endometrial ablation	No Yes	BLD_ENDOM_8YR
Antifibrinolytic (e.g., Amicar- aminocaproic, Lysteda-tranexamic acid)	No Yea	BLD_ANTIFIB_8YR
Blood transfusion (including platelets or plasma only)	No Yes	BLD_TRANS_8YR
Other	No Yes	BLD_EXCESSOTH_8YR
If "Other" write in		BLD_TEXTEXCESSOTH_8YR
What was your age when you had your first excessive bleeding problem with your period that required medical attention?		BLD_AGEPROB_8YR
Have you had excessive bleeding with or after the delivery of a baby requiring medical intervention (post-partum hemorrhage?)	No Yes	BLD_DELVRY_8YR
If "Yes"		
How many deliveries have you had In total?		BLD_DELIVERIES_8YR
How many vaginal deliveries have you had in total?		BLD_VAGDELIVERIES_8YR
How many caesarean sections have you Had in total?		BLD_CSECDELIVERIES_8YR
Answer the following questions about your vag	inal deliveries that	had excessive bleeding requiring edical intervention.
Was any instrumentation used in the delivery (e.g., forceps)? – delivery #1	No Yes	BLD_INSTRDELIVERY1_8YR

BLD_AGEDELIVERY1_8YR

Was surgical treatment required to control the bleeding? – delivery #1	No Yes	BLD_SURGCONTROL1_8YR
Did you receive a blood transfusion? - delivery #1	No Yes	BLD_RECTRANS_8YR
If "Yes" to surgical treatment to con-	trol bleeding OR blo	ood transfusion
Name of treating doctor – delivery #1		BLD_DELIVERYDOC1_8YR
Name of hospital or practice and l location (city, state) – delivery #1		BLD_DELIVERLOC1_8YR
Did you have a 2 nd vaginal delivery with excessive bleeding that required medical attention?	No Yes	BLD_VAGDELEXCESS2_8YR
Was any instrumentation used in the delivery (e.g., forceps)? – delivery #2	No Yes	BLD_INSTRDELIVERY2_8YR
Age at delivery? – delivery #2		BLD_AGEDELIVERY2_8YR
Was surgical treatment required to control the bleeding? – delivery #2	No Yes	BLD_SURGCONTROL2_8YR
Did you receive a blood transfusion? - delivery #2	No Yes	BLD_RECTRANS2_8YR
If "Yes" to surgical treatment to con-	trol bleeding OR blo	ood transfusion
Name of treating doctor – delivery #2		BLD_DELIVERYDOC2_8YR
Name of hospital or practice and l location (city, state) – delivery #2		BLD_DELIVERLOC2_8YR
Did you have a 3 rd vaginal delivery with excessive bleeding that required medical attention?	No Yes	BLD_VAGDELEXCESS3_8YR
Was any instrumentation used in the delivery (e.g., forceps)? – delivery #3	No Yes	BLD_INSTRDELIVERY3_8YR
Age at delivery? – delivery #3		BLD_AGEDELIVERY3_8YR

Was surgical treatment required to control the bleeding? – delivery #3	No Yes	BLD_SURGCONTROL3_8YR
Did you receive a blood transfusion? - delivery #3	No Yes	BLD_RECTRANS3_8YR
If "Yes" to surgical treatment to con-	trol bleeding OR bloc	od transfusion
Name of treating doctor – delivery #3		BLD_DELIVERYDOC3_8YR
Name of hospital or practice and l location (city, state) – delivery #3		BLD_DELIVERLOC3_8YR
Did you have a 4 th vaginal delivery with excessive bleeding that required medical attention?	No Yes	BLD_VAGDELEXCESS4_8YR
Was any instrumentation used in the delivery (e.g., forceps)? – delivery #4	No Yes	BLD_INSTRDELIVERY4_8YR
Age at delivery? – delivery #4		BLD_AGEDELIVERY4_8YR
Was surgical treatment required to control the bleeding? – delivery #4	No Yes	BLD_SURGCONTROL4_8YR
Did you receive a blood transfusion? - delivery #4	No Yes	BLD_RECTRANS4_8YR
If "Yes" to surgical treatment to con-	trol bleeding OR bloc	od transfusion
Name of treating doctor – delivery #4		BLD_DELIVERYDOC4_8YR
Name of hospital or practice and l location (city, state) – delivery #4		BLD_DELIVERLOC4_8YR
Did you have a 5 th vaginal delivery with excessive bleeding that required medical attention?	No Yes	BLD_VAGDELEXCESS5_8YR
Was any instrumentation used in the delivery (e.g., forceps)? – delivery #5	No Yes	BLD_INSTRDELIVERY5_8YR
Age at delivery? – delivery #5		BLD_AGEDELIVERY5_8YR

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No Yes	BLD_SURGCONTROL5_8YR
No Yes	BLD_RECTRANS5_8YR
ol bleeding OR blood transfusion	
	BLD_DELIVERYDOC5_8YR
	BLD_DELIVERLOC5_8YR
	BLD_COMMENTS_8YR
	BLD C 8YR
	Yes No Yes

(AL) ALLOSTATIC LOAD

ALLOLOADCLINICALMED_8YR:

Score ranging from 0-10, where 0 is best and 10 is worst.

ALLOLOADCLINICALMED_8YR score is the sum of the following variables: BPALLO_8YR + MSWAIST_8YR + LIPIDALLO_8YR + Q4GLYHGBMED2_8YR + Q4CORT_SEX_8YR + Q4NOREPI_SEX_8YR + Q4EPI_SEX_8YR + Q1DHEASMED2_8YR

Components of ALLOLOADCLINICALMED_8YR:

BPALLO_8YR: blood pressure and anti-htn med use

- **2:** (if SYSBP_8YR >140 and DIASBP_8YR >90 and anti-hypertension medications) or if SYSBP_8YR >140 and DIASBP_8YR >90 and no anti-hypertension medications)
- 1: (if SYSBP_8YR > 140 and 0< DIASBP_YR <=90 and no anti-hypertension medications) or (if 0 < SYSBP_8YR <=140 and DIASBP_8YR > 90 and no anti-hypertension medications) or (if SYSBP_8YR >140 and 0 < DIASBP_8YR <=90 and anti-hypertension medications) or (if 0 < SYSBP_8YR <=140 and DIASBP_8YR > 90 and anti-hypertension medications)
 0: if 0 < SYSBP_8YR <=140 and 0 < DIASBP_8YR <=90 and no an anti-hypertension medications)

sub-components of BPALLO_8YR:

SYSBP_8YR: average systolic blood pressure average of SYS2A_8YR, SYS2B_8YR, SYS3A_8YR and SYS3B_8YR

DIASBP_8YR: average diastolic blood pressure average of DIAS2A, DIAS2B, DIAS3A and DIAS3B

HTNMED_8YR: taking anti-hypertension medications 0 = no, 1 = yes

MSWAIST_8YR: waist circumference (cm)

 for males if waist_8yr > 102 cm for females if waist_8yr > 88 cm
 for males if 0 <= waist_8yr <= 102 cm for females if 0 <= waist_8yr <= 88 cm

sub-components of waist circumference (MSWAIST_8YR):

WAIST_8YR: average of waist measurements (cm), i.e. ANT9A_8YR and ANT9B_8YR

LIPIDALLO_8YR: lipids and statin use

2: (if HDL_8YR < 40 and CHOL_8YR >= 240 and taking antilipemic agents) or (if HDL_8YR < 40 and CHOL_8YR >= 240 and no antilipemic agents) or (if HDL_8YR < 40 and 0 < CHOL_8YR <= 240 and taking antilipemic agents)
1: (if HDL_8YR < 40 and 0 < CHOL_8YR < 240 and no antilipemic agents) or (if HDL_8YR >= 40 and CHOL_8YR < 240 and no antilipemic agents) or (if HDL_8YR >= 40 and CHOL_8YR >= 240 and no antilipemic agents) or

(if HDL_8YR >= 40 and CHOL_8YR >= 240 and taking antilipemic agents) or (if HDL_8YR >= 40 and 0 < CHOL_8YR < 240 and taking antilipemic agents)
0: (if HDL 8YR >= 40 and 0 < CHOL 8YR < 240 and no antilipemic agents)

sub-components of LIPIDALLO_8YR:

HDL_8YR: high density lipoprotein (hdl) (mg / dl) CHOL_8YR: cholesterol (mg / dl) MANTILIP_8YR: taking antilipemic agents 0=no, 1=yes

Q4GLYHGBMED2_8YR: glycosolated hemoglobin (GLYHGB_8YR) and anti-diabetic med use

1: if GLYHGB_8YR >7 and/or anti-diabetic medications are taken 0: if GLYHGB_8YR <=7 and no anti-diabetic medications are taken

Q4CORT_SEX_8YR: urine cortisol, adjusted for urine volume and creatinine excretion

- 1: for males if CORT_8YR >= 41.5 for females if CORT_8YR >= 49.5
- **0:** for males if 0 <= CORT_8YR <41.5 for females if 0 <= CORT_8YR <49.5

sub-components Q4CORT_SEX_8YR:

CORT_8YR: urinary cortisol: CORTMG_8YR * URINEVOL_8YR / CREATEXC_8YR

where CORTMG_8YR: cortisol (mg) URINEVOL_8YR: urine volume (ml/bout) CREATEXC_8YR: creatinine excretion (gm/bout)

Q4EPI_SEX_8YR: urine epinephrine, adjusted for urine volume and creatinine excretion

 for males if EPI_8YR >= 2.8 for females EPI_8YR >= 3.6
 for males if 0<= EPI_8YR <2.8 for females if 0<= EPI_8YR <3.6

sub-component of Q4EPI SEX 8YR:

EPI_8YR: urinary epinephrine: EPIMG_8YR * URINEVOL_8YR / CREATEXC_8YR

where **EPIMG_8YR**: epinephrine (in mg) URINEVOL_8YR: urine volume (ml/bout) CREATEXC_8YR: creatinine excretion (gm/bout)

Q4NOREPI_SEX_8YR: urine norepinephrine, adjusted for urine volume and creatinine excretion

 for males if NOREPI_8YR >= 30.5 for females if NOREPI_8YR >= 46.9
 for males if 0 <= NOREPI_8YR <30.5 for females if 0<= NOREPI_8YR <46.9

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sub-component of Q4NOREPI_SEX_8YR:

NOREPI_8YR: urinary norepinephrine: NOREPIMG 8YR * URINEVOL 8YR / CREATEXC 8YR

where NOREPIMG_8YR: norepinephrine (mg) URINEVOL_8YR: urine volume (ml/bout) CREATEXC_8YR: creatinine excretion (gm/bout)

Q1DHEASMED2_8YR: dheas or testosterone use

- 1: for males if 0 <= DHEAS2_8YR <= 589.5 ng/ml or MTESTOS_8YR=1 for females, 0 <= DHEAS2_8YR <= 368.5 or MTESTOS_8YR=1
- 0: for males if DHEAS2_8YR >= 589.5 and MTESTOS_8YR=0 for females if DHEAS2_8YR >= 368.5 and MTESTOS_8YR=0

subcomponents of Q1DHEASMED2_8YR:

DHEAS2_8YR: dheas (ng/ml)

MTESTOS_8YR: taking and rogens 0 = no; 1 = yes

ALLOLOADCRPCLINICALMED_8YR:

Score ranging from 0-11, where 0 is best and 11 is worst. This score is calculated the same way as ALLOLOADCLINICALMED, with an additional point added if $CRP_8YR > 3$. It is the sum of ALLOLOADCLINICALMED_8YR + Q4CRP2_8YR.

Components of ALLOLOADCRPCLINICALMED_8YR:

ALLOLOADCLINICALMED_8YR:

The subcomponents for ALLOLOADCLINICALMED_8YR have been defined above.

Q4CRP2_8YR:

This is an indicator variable that categorizes subjects based on the c-reactive threshold. 1: if CRP_8YR >3 0: if 0<=CRP_8YR <=3 where CRP_8YR is C - reactive protein (ng/ml)

(OBS) INTERVIEWER'S OBSERVATIONS AND COMMENTS

INTERVIEWER: Please complete this section after concluding the interview.

1. Language of Interview	 ☐ English ☐ Spanish ☐ Both, English and Spanish 	OBS1_8YR
2. Sample Person Status	 Normally mobile Only seen in bed Only seen in a wheelchair 	OBS2_8YR
3. Mental Condition	 Confused at times Cognitive deficit (retarded or dem Not noted Normal 	nented) OBS3_8YR
4a. Sight	 Blind Visually impaired Not noted Normal 	OBS4A_8YR
4b. With or without glasses? Ask if S is wearing contact lenses.	 With glasses/contacts Without glasses/contacts 	OBS4B_8YR
5a. Hearing	 Deaf Severely hearing impaired Slightly hearing impaired Not noted Normal 	OBS5A_8YR
5b. Using hearing aid?	□ No □ Yes	OBS5B_8YR
6. Gait	 Normal Shuffling Difficulty keeping their balance Other 	OBS6_8YR
Other, specify		OBS6B_8YR
7. Other problems?		OBS7_8YR
7a. Amputations	□ Upper body □ Lower body □ Normal	OBS7A_8YR
7b. Tremor	□ Upper body □ Lower body □ Normal	OBS7B_8YR
7c. Deformity	□ Upper body □ Lower body □ Normal	OBS7C_8YR
7d. Loss of Function (can not use)	☐ Upper body ☐ Lower body ☐ Normal	OBS7D_8YR

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7e. Other:	 □ Upper body □ Lower body □ Normal OBS7E_8YR
8. Skin tone:	□ Dark □ Medium □ Light □ White OBS8_8YR
9. How would you rate Subject's ability to understand English?	 Excellent Very Good Good Fair Poor OBS9_8YR NA: English was not spoken during the interview
10. How would you rate the Subject's ability to speak clearly in Spanish?	 Excellent Very Good Good Fair Poor OBS10_8YR NA: Spanish was not spoken during the interview
11. Type of structure in which Subject lives:	 Trailer Detached, single family house Duplex/Two family house House converted to apartments Rowhouse or townhouse with 3 or more units, 3 stories or less) Apartment building with 5 or more units, 3 stories or less Apartment building with 5 or more units, 4 stories or more Apartment in a partly commercial structure Rooming or boarding house structure not specified Other
12. Additional comments	OBS12_8YR

END OF INTERVIEW

Please fill in the time for each interview session

Date & Duration of	
First Interview Session:	
2a. END TIME:	EOI2A_8YR ((Please click on the NOW button and DO NOT enter the time manually))
3a. DURATION:	EOI3A_8YR
3b. DURATION:	(MIN(S))
Date & Duration of Second Interview Session:	
5a. END TIME:	EOI5A_8YR ((Please click on the NOW button and DO NOT enter the time manually))
6a. DURATION:	EOI6A_8YR
6b. DURATION:	EOI6B_8YR (MIN(S))
Date & Duration of Third Interview Session:	
8a. END TIME:	EOI8A_8YR ((Please click on the NOW button and DO NOT enter the time manually))
9a. DURATION:	EOI9A_8YR
9b. DURATION:	EOI9B_8YR (MIN(S))

LAB VARIABLES

- **NELID_S_8YR:** HNRC ID for saliva specimen
- **SALCORT_PM_8YR:** Salivary cortisol from evening draw (ug/dL)
- **SALCORT_AM_8YR:** Salivary cortisol from morning draw (ug/dL)
- **SALCORT_BT_8YR:** Salivary cortisol from bedtime draw (ug/dL)
- SALIVAPM_8YR: Time saliva collected in the evening
- SALIVAAM_8YR: Time saliva collected in the morning
- **CARO_8YR:** serum carotene (ug/dl)
- CARO_SI_8YR: CARO_8YR*0.0186 (µmol/L)
- **CHOL_8YR:** plasma cholesterol (mg/dL)
- CHOL_SI_8YR: CHOL_8YR*0.0259 (mmol/L)
- **TRIG_8YR:** plasma triglyceride (mg/dL)
- **TRIG_SI_8YR:** TRIG_8YR*0.0113(mmol/L)
- HDL_8YR: plasma high density lipoprotein [HDL cholesterol] (mg/dL)
- HDL_SI_8YR: HDL_8YR*0.0259 (mmol/L)
- LDL_8YR: plasma low density lipoprotein [LDL cholesterol] (mg/dL)
- LDL_SI_8YR: LDL_8YR *0.0259 (mmol/L)
- VLDL_8YR: plasma very low density lipoprotein (mg/dL)
- **VITB6_8YR:** plasma vitamin B6 (nm/L)
- ALB_8YR: serum albumin (g/dL)
- ALB_SI_8YR: Albumin*10 (g/L)
- **BUN_8YR:** serum blood urea nitrogen (mg/dL)
- **CREAT_8YR:** serum creatinine (mg/dL)
- **CREAT_SI_8YR:** creatinine (µmol/L)
- **GLUC_8YR:** serum glucose (mg/dL)
- GLUC_SI_8YR: GLUC_8YR*0.0555 (mmol/L)
- **HCY_8YR**: plasma homocysteine (µmol/L)

HCY_SI_8YR: HCY_8YR/7.397 (μmol/L)

CRP_8YR: serum high sensitivity c-reactive protein (mg/L)

INSULIN_8YR: serum insulin (uIU/mL)

INSULIN_SI_8YR: INSULIN_8YR*6.945 (pmol/L)

GLYHGB_8YR: glycosolated hemoglobin (%)

GLYHGB_SI_8YR: Proportion of total Hemoglobin (GLYHGB_8YR*0.01)

NEUTRO_8YR: neutrophils (segs) %

BANDS_8YR: premature neutrophils %

LYMPHS_8YR: lymphocytes %

MONO_8YR: monocytes %

EO_8YR: eosinophils %

BASO_8YR: basophils %

ANISO_8YR: anisocytosis (normal)

POLYCHROM_8YR: polychromia (normal)

POIKILO_8YR: poikilocytes (normal)

HYPOCHROM_8YR: hypochromia (normal)

PLATEST_8YR: estimated platelet number (normal)

RBC_8YR: red blood cell volume (mil/uL)

RBC_SI_8YR: RBC (x10¹²/L)

MCH_8YR: mean corpuscular hemoglobin (pg)

MCHC_8YR: mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration (g/dL)

DHEAS_8YR: serum DHEA-S04 (ug/dl)

DHEAS_SI_8YR: DHEAS*0.026 (umol/L)

NELID_B_8YR: HNRC ID for blood specimen

BLOOD_DT_8YR: Date of Collection of Blood Specimen

URINE_DT_8YR: Date of Collection of Urine Specimen

SALIVA_BLUE_DT_8YR: Date of Collection of Saliva (Blue) Specimen

SALIVA_GREEN_DT_8YR: Date of Collection of Saliva (Green) Specimen

SALIVA_YELLOW_DT_8YR: Date of Collection of Saliva (Yellow) Specimen

MMA_8YR: serum methylmalonic acid (pmol/mL)

FOLATE_8YR: serum folate (ng/mL)

FOLATE_SI_8YR: FOLATE_8YR*2.266 (nmol/l)

VITB12_8YR: serum itamin B12 (pg/mL)

VITB12_SI_8YR: VITB12_8YR*0.738 (pmol/L)

VITD_8YR: plasma vitamin D (ng/mL)

NELID_U_8YR: HNRC ID for urine specimen

URINEVOL_8YR: urine volume (ml)

CREATCONC_8YR: urine creatinine concentration (mg/dl)

CREATEXC_8YR: creatinine excretion (gm/bout)

HEMANALYZ_8YR: hematology analyzed on new machine NEED TO ADJUST BLOOD VARS

0: old machine 1: new machine Variables affected: HGB_8YR, HCT_8YR, MCV_8YR, RDW_8YR, WBC_8YR, PLATCOUNT_8YR

HGB_ADJ_8YR: hemoglobin values calibrated to new machine via regression if HEMANALYZ_8YR =0 then HGB_ADJ_8YR =-0.34174 + 1.08911*HGB_8YR; else if HEMANALYZ_8YR =1 then HGB_ADJ_8YR =HGB_8YR;

HGB_8YR: hemoglobin (g/dL) DO NOT USE-USE HGB_ADJ_8YR

HCT_ADJ_8YR: hematocrit values calibrated to new machine via regression Per Dan Weiner (nephrologist): it is preferable to use HGB_ADJ_8YR over HCT_ADJ_8YR as hemoglobin is historically more stable if HEMANALYZ_8YR =0 then HCT_ADJ_8YR =-3.63435+ 1.17788*HCT_8YR; else if HEMANALYZ_8YR =1 then HCT_ADJ_8YR =HCT_8YR;

HCT_8YR: hematocrit (%) DO NOT USE—USE HCT_ADJ_8YR

MCV_ADJ_8YR: MCV values calibrated to new machine via regression if HEMANALYZ_8YR =0 then MCV_ADJ_8YR =-4.89165 + 1.09230*MCV_8YR; else if HEMANALYZ_8YR =1 then MCV_ADJ_8YR =MCV_8YR;

MCV_8YR: mean corpuscular volume (um3) DO NOT USE—USE MCV_ADJ_8YR

WBC_ADJ_8YR: WBC values calibrated to new machine via regression (1000/uL) if HEMANALYZ_8YR =0 then WBC_ADJ_8YR =-0.32383 + 0.97330*WBC_8YR; else if HEMANALYZ_8YR =1 then WBC_ADJ_8YR =WBC_8YR;

WBC_8YR: white blood cell count (1000/uL) DO NOT USE-USE WBC_ADJ_8YR

PLATCOUNT_ADJ_8YR: platelet count values calibrated to new machine via regression if HEMANALYZ_8YR =0 then PLATCOUNT_ADJ_8YR =-1.40686+0.89373*PLATCOUNT_8YR; else if HEMANALYZ 8YR =1 then PLATCOUNT ADJ 8YR =PLATCOUNT 8YR;

PLATCOUNT_8YR: (thou/uL) DO NOT USE—USE PLATCOUNT_ADJ_8YR

CORT_8YR: (CORTMG_8YR * URINEVOL_8YR / CREATEXC_8YR) / 2.3

NOREPI_8YR: NOREPIMG_8YR * URINEVOL_8YR / CREATEXC_8YR *Note: samples treated with HCL*

EPI_8YR: EPIMG_8YR * URINEVOL_8YR / CREATEXC_8YR Note: samples treated with HCL

HOMA_IR_8YR: INSULIN_8YR*GLUC_SI_8YR/22.5

DERIVED LAB VARIABLES

CAROZZ 8YR

= if CARO_8YR>=0 then do if CARO_8YR<=56 then CAROZZ_8YR=1else CAROZZ_8YR=0

CHOLZZ_8YR

(Expert Panel on Detection 2002) if 0<=CHOL_8YR<200 then CHOLZZ_8YR=0 else if 200<=CHOL_8YR<=239 then CHOLZZ_8YR=1 else if CHOL_8YR>=240 then CHOLZZ_8YR=2

TRIGZZ_8YR

(Expert Panel on Detection 2002) if 0<=TRIG_8YR<150 then TRIGZZ_8YR=0 else if 150<=TRIG_8YR<=199 then TRIGZZ_8YR=1 else if TRIG_8YR>=200 then TRIGZZ_8YR=2

HDLZZ_8YR

(Expert Panel on Detection 2002) if 0<=HDL_8YR<40 then HDLZZ_8YR=0 else if 40<=HDL_8YR<=59 then HDLZZ_8YR=1 else if HDL_8YR>=60 then HDLZZ_8YR=2

LDLZZ_8YR

(Expert Panel on Detection 2002) if 0<=LDL_8YR<100 then LDLZZ_8YR=0 else if 100<=LDL_8YR<=129 then LDLZZ_8YR=1 else if 130<=LDL_8YR<=159 then LDLZZ_8YR=2 else if 160<=LDL_8YR<=189 then LDLZZ_8YR=3 else if LDL_8YR>=190 then LDLZZ_8YR=4

CHOL_HDL_8YR

=CHOL_8YR /HDL_8YR;

CHOLCAT_8YR

1 = CHOL_8YR <200 2 = 200 <=CHOL_8YR <=239 3 = CHOL_8YR >= 240

GLUCZZ_8YR

(ADA 2006) if GLUC_8YR>=126 then GLUCZZ_8YR=2 else if 100<=GLUC_8YR<=125 then GLUCZZ_8YR=1 else if 0<=GLUC_8YR<100 then GLUCZZ_8YR=0

GLUCZZ2_8YR

(ADA 2006) if GLUC_8YR>=126 then GLUCZZ_8YR=1 else if GLUC_8YR<126 then GLUCZZ_8YR=0

CRPZZ_8YR

(CRP Pearson et al 2003_ if 0<=CRP_8YR<1 then CRPZZ_8YR=0 else if 1<=CRP_8YR<=3 then CRPZZ_8YR=1 else if 3<CRP_8YR<10 then CRPZZ_8YR=2 else if 10<=CRP_8YR then CRPZZ_8YR=3

CRPZZ2_8YR

(CRP NHANES 1999-2000)

- 0: male: (AGE_8YR > 59 and CRP_8YR < 4.9) or (AGE_8YR <= 59 and CRP_8YR < 4.6) female: (AGE_8YR > 59 and CRP_8YR < 7.3) or (AGE_8YR <= 59 and CRP_8YR < 8.4)
 1: male: (AGE_8YR > 59 and CRP_8YR >= 4.9) or (AGE_8YR <= 59 and CRP_8YR >= 4.6)
- female: (AGE_8YR > 59 and CRP_8YR >= 7.3) or (AGE_8YR <= 59 and CRP_8YR >= 8.4)

INSULINZZ_8YR

(Stern et al. 2005) 0: INSULIN_8YR < 20.7 1: INSULIN_8YR >= 20.7

GLYHGBZZ_8YR

(ADA 2008) if GLYHGB_8YR>=7 then GLYHGBZZ_8YR=1 else if GLYHGB 8YR>=0 then GLYHGBZZ 8YR=0

GLYHGBZZ2_8YR

(ADA 2008) if GLYHGB_8YR>=6 then GLYHGBZZ2_8YR=1 else if GLYHGB_8YR>=0 then GLYHGBZZ2_8YR=0

VITB6ZZ2_8YR

(Haller et al 1991, Driskell 1994, Leklem 1999) if VITB6_8YR>=0 then do if VITB6_8YR<20 then VITB6ZZ_8YR=2 if 20<=VITB6_8YR<30 then VITB6ZZ_8YR=1 else if VITB6_8YR>=30 then VITB6ZZ_8YR=0 if VITB6_8YR>=30 then VITB6ZZ2_8YR=0 else if VITB6_8YR<30 then VITB6ZZ2_8YR=1

VITB12ZZ_8YR

(Tucker et al 2000)

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if VITB12_8YR>=350 then VITB12ZZ_8YR=0 else if 200<=VITB12_8YR<350 and 0<=MMA_8YR<=370 then VITB12ZZ_8YR=0 else if 200<=VITB12_8YR<350 and MMA_8YR>370 then VITB12ZZ_8YR=1 else if 0<=VITB12_8YR<200 then VITB12ZZ_8YR=1

FOLATEZZ_8YR

(Selhub and Rosenberg 1996) if FOLATE_8YR>=0 then do if FOLATE_8YR>5 then FOLATEZZ_8YR=0 else if FOLATE_8YR<=5 then FOLATEZZ_8YR=1

NOREPIZZ_8YR

if NOREPI_8YR>=0 then do if NOREPI_8YR>=48 then NOREPIZZ_8YR=1 else if NOREPI_8YR<48 then NOREPIZZ_8YR=0

NOREPIZZ2 8YR

NOREPI_SEX 1: Male: NOREPI>=30.5 Female: NOREPI>=46.9 0: Male: 0<=NOREPI<30.5 Female: 0<=NOREPI<46.9 if NOREPI_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and NOREPI_8YR>=30.5 then NOREPIZZ2_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and 0<=NOREPI_8YR<30.5 then NOREPIZZ2_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and NOREPI_8YR>=46.9 then NOREPIZZ2_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and 0<=NOREPI_8YR<46.9 then NOREPIZZ2_8YR=0

EPIZZ_8YR

if EPI_8YR>=0 then do if EPI_8YR>=5 then EPIZZ_8YR=1 else if 0<=EPI_8YR<5 then EPIZZ_8YR=0

EPIZZ2_8YR

if EPI_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and EPI_8YR>=2.8 then EPIZZ2_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and 0<=EPI_8YR<2.8 then EPIZZ2_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and EPI_8YR>=3.6 then EPIZZ2_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and 0<=EPI_8YR<3.6 then EPIZZ2_8YR=0

CORTZZ2_8YR

if CORT_8YR>=0 then do if CORT_8YR>=25.7 then CORTZZ2_8YR=1 else if 0<=CORT_8YR<25.7 then CORTZZ2_8YR =0

CORTZZ_8YR

Q4CORT_SEX 1: Male: CORT>=41.5 Female: CORT>=49.5 0: Male: 0<=CORT<41.5 Female: 0<=CORT<49.5

if CORT_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and CORT_8YR>=41.5 then CORTZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and 0<=CORT_8YR<41.5 then CORTZZ_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and CORT_8YR>=41.5 then CORTZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and 0<=CORT_8YR<49.5 then CORTZZ_8YR=0

ALBZZ_8YR

(Visser et al. 2005) if ALB_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and ALB_8YR<3.8 then ALBZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and 3.8<=ALB_8YR<=5.4 then ALBZZ_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and ALB_8YR<3.8 then ALBZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and 3.8<=ALB_8YR<=5.3 then ALBZZ_8YR=0

CREATZZ_8YR

(Shlipak et al. 2002) if FEMALE=0 and CREAT_8YR>=1.5 then CREATZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and 0<=CREAT_8YR<1.5 then CREATZZ_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and CREAT_8YR>=1.3 then CREATZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and 0<=CREAT_8YR<1.3 then CREATZZ_8YR=0

CREAT_IDMS_8YR

 $-0.03339 + (1.01127*CREAT_8YR)$

CREATZZ_IDMS_8YR

if FEMALE=0 and CREAT_IDMS_8YR>=1.5 then CREATZZ_IDMS_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and 0<= CREAT_IDMS_8YR <1.5 then CREATZZ_IDMS_8YR =0 if FEMALE=1 and CREAT_IDMS_8YR >=1.3 then CREATZZ_IDMS_8YR =1 else if FEMALE=1 and 0<= CREAT_IDMS_8YR <1.3 then CREATZZ_IDMS_8YR =0

COCKGAULT IDMS 8YR

(0.85**FEMALE)*(140-AGE_8YR)*WT_KG_8YR/(CREAT_IDMS_8YR*72)

DHEASZZ_8YR

(Wisconsin Study) if FEMALE=0 and 0<=DHEAS_8YR<60.5 then DHEASZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and DHEAS_8YR>=60.5 then DHEASZZ_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and 0<=DHEAS_8YR<33.0 then DHEASZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and DHEAS_8YR>=33.0 then DHEASZZ_8YR=0

DHEASZZ2_8YR

(Trivedi and Khaw 2001) if FEMALE=0 and 0<=DHEAS_8YR<58.95 then DHEASZZ2_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 and DHEAS_8YR>=58.95 then DHEASZZ2_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and 0<=DHEAS_8YR<36.85 then DHEASZZ2_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 and DHEAS_8YR>=36.85 then DHEASZZ2_8YR=0

HGBZZ_8YR

(WHO 1994) if HGB_ADJ_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and HGB_ADJ_8YR<13 then HGBZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=0 then HGBZZ_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and HGB_ADJ_8YR<12 then HGBZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 then hgbzz_8yr=0

HCTZZ_8YR

(WHO 1994) if HCT_ADJ_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and HCT_ADJ_8YR<40 then HCTZZ_8YR=1

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else if FEMALE=0 then HCTZZ_8YR=0 if FEMALE=1 and HCT_ADJ_8YR<**37** then HCTZZ_8YR=1 else if FEMALE=1 then HCTZZ_8YR=0

HCYZZ_8YR

(NHANES 95th percentiles) 0: Male: HCY_8YR < 11.4 Female: HCY_8YR < 10.4 1: Male: HCY_8YR >= 11.4 Female: HCY_8YR >= 10.4 if HCY_8YR>=0 then do if FEMALE=0 and HCY_8YR<11.4 then HCYZZ_8YR=0 else if FEMALE=0 and HCY_8YR<10.4 then HCYZZ_8YR=1 if FEMALE=1 and HCY_8YR>=10.4 then HCYZZ_8YR=1

APPENDIX

Poverty Guidelines 2011-2015

	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015	
Size of Family Unit	Guideline	120% Guideline								
One person	10890	13068	11170	13404	11490	13788	11670	14004	11770	14124
Two persons	14710	17652	15130	18156	15510	18612	15730	18876	15930	19116
Three persons	18530	22236	19090	22908	19530	23436	19790	23748	20090	24108
Four persons	22350	26820	23050	27660	23550	28260	23850	28620	24250	29100
Five persons	26170	31404	27010	32412	27570	33084	27910	33492	28410	34092
Six persons	29990	35988	30970	37164	31590	37980	31970	38364	32570	39084
Seven persons	33810	40572	34930	41916	35610	42732	36030	43236	36730	44076
Eight persons	37630	45156	38890	46668	39630	47556	40090	48108	40890	49068
Each additional person	3820	4584	3960	4752	4020	4824	4060	4872	4160	4992

Guidelines from US Department of Health and Human Services:

http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/figures-fed-reg.shtml

Thresholds from US Census Bureau:

https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/income-poverty/historical-poverty-thresholds.html

Note: Guidelines calculated based on previous years thresholds.

For example, 2007 poverty guidelines are based upon 2006 poverty thresholds. <u>http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty/07computations.shtml</u>

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Boston Puerto Rican Health Study Wave 4 (8 year) Codebook